

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA
AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

SEPTEMBER, 1966

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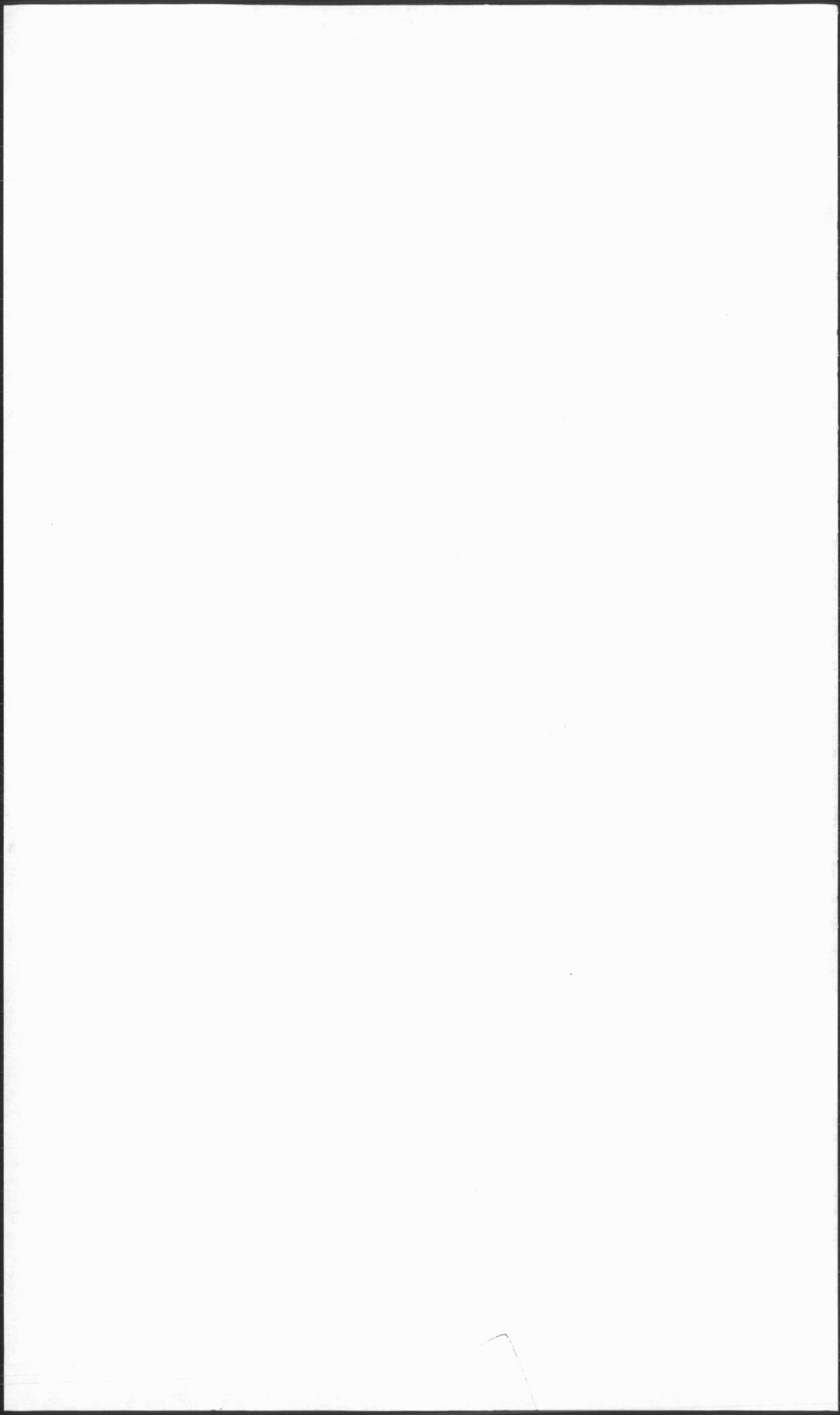
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BY

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10343/66



FOREWORD

On pages 127 and 128 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment*; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fisheries*; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Minerals and Mineral Products; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of 50 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles.

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

Monthly—Motor Vehicle Registrations*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

VI. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

Annual—Oversea Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

Quarterly—Australian Oversea Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

Monthly—Exports of Wool; Oversea Trade*.

VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-yearly—Balance of Payments.

Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Finance Companies; Oversea Investment*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

* Also preliminary statements.

XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).

Annual—Universities; Schools.

XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the *Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics*.

CONTENTS

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
 .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
 p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
 r Figure or series revised since previous issue.

—Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1965, refer to the year ended 31st December, 1965; those shown as, e.g., 1964-65, refer to the year ended 30th June, 1965.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for some shipping freight rates (pp. 33-4) and some pre-decimal currency Australian notes outstanding (p. 78).

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SECTION I.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

NOTE.—Estimated Population of States.—For dates subsequent to the latest population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained from the results of the Census held on 30th June, 1966. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1961. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION

State or Territory	Area— square miles	Estimated population						Capital cities, estimates, 30th June, 1965
		31st December, 1965			31st March, 1966			
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
N.S.W. ..	309,433	2,127,906	2,109,608	4,237,514	2,138,451	2,118,070	4,256,521	2,349,590
Victoria ..	87,884	1,623,992	1,609,946	3,233,938	1,640,888	1,625,532	3,266,420	2,121,900
Queensland ..	667,000	819,288	796,096	1,615,384	819,964	796,123	1,616,087	677,000
South Australia ..	380,070	536,894	527,735	1,064,629	539,352	529,667	1,069,019	615,500
W. Australia ..	975,920	415,731	404,332	820,063	418,007	406,324	824,331	465,000
Tasmania ..	26,383	191,808	187,299	379,107	189,283	184,712	373,995	123,967
N. Territory ..	520,280	19,698	14,555	34,253	20,699	15,572	36,271	16,881
A.C.T. ..	939	48,818	44,997	93,815	49,349	45,567	94,916	(a) 85,690
Australia ..	2,967,909	5,784,135	5,694,568	11,478,703	5,815,993	5,721,567	11,537,560	..

(a) Population Count, 30th June, 1965.

ESTIMATED POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
AT 30TH JUNE									
1961(a)	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692	10,705,121
1963	4,048,598	3,055,731	1,566,218	1,008,994	772,511	361,320	29,424	73,453	10,916,249
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,135,509
1965	4,192,648	3,208,076	1,610,688	1,054,237	804,463	366,024	34,803	88,571	11,359,510

AT 31ST DECEMBER

1961	3,949,420	2,950,790	1,525,278	980,755	746,235	364,134	25,258	62,091	10,603,931
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	999,693	765,715	369,403	26,284	68,824	10,810,371
1963	4,086,293	3,080,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,640	28,822	77,578	11,022,811
1964	4,158,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,662	799,626	375,268	30,946	84,686	11,250,708
1965	4,237,514	3,233,938	1,615,384	1,064,629	820,063	379,107	34,253	93,815	11,478,703

(a) Census results.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE									
1961	3,875,921	2,893,417	1,503,703	957,136	729,770	350,077	25,673	55,232	10,390,929
1962	3,948,380	2,959,167	1,526,959	980,108	745,805	356,686	26,566	62,433	10,606,104
1963	4,015,463	3,021,792	1,551,304	998,971	764,426	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,810,888
1964	4,086,489	3,090,956	1,573,410	1,023,098	782,203	366,187	30,061	77,229	11,026,633
1965	4,157,600	3,169,240	1,596,229	1,043,271	797,537	368,086	32,439	84,549	11,248,951
YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER									
1961	3,914,718	2,927,526	1,515,516	969,630	737,386	353,613	26,243	58,792	10,503,424
1962	3,980,675	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,385	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,699	10,706,516
1963	4,050,987	3,055,162	1,562,456	1,008,862	773,235	364,280	28,668	73,348	10,916,998
1964	4,121,601	3,128,888	1,585,036	1,032,021	790,224	367,359	31,388	80,735	11,137,252
1965	4,195,933	3,207,400	1,606,943	1,053,425	806,189	369,421	33,919	88,787	11,362,017

**ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION—AUSTRALIA,
30th JUNE, 1965(a)**

Age last birthday (years)	Males	Females	Persons	Age last birthday (years)	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1	113,508	107,605	221,113	50	67,169	66,277	133,446
1 ..	118,391	111,939	230,330	51	66,942	64,882	131,824
2 ..	120,006	113,880	233,886	52	65,957	63,643	129,600
3 ..	122,281	116,935	239,216	53	62,180	59,568	121,748
4 ..	119,825	114,638	234,433	54	63,313	62,887	126,200
0-4 ..	594,011	564,967	1,158,978	50-54	325,561	317,257	642,818
5 ..	115,902	109,513	225,415	55	56,568	52,538	109,106
6 ..	118,723	113,834	232,557	56	55,878	53,678	109,556
7 ..	116,544	111,351	227,895	57	53,747	51,698	105,445
8 ..	114,239	108,425	222,664	58	51,220	49,998	101,218
9 ..	113,503	106,854	220,357	59	48,174	46,626	94,800
5-9 ..	578,911	549,977	1,128,888	55-59	265,587	254,538	520,125
10 ..	110,669	106,367	217,036	60	47,255	46,178	93,433
11 ..	108,751	103,929	212,680	61	43,603	42,690	86,293
12 ..	110,307	106,002	216,309	62	42,098	42,917	85,015
13 ..	107,798	102,406	210,204	63	39,519	40,866	80,385
14 ..	107,786	102,978	210,764	64	40,669	46,590	87,259
10-14 ..	545,311	521,682	1,066,993	60-64	213,144	219,241	432,385
15 ..	106,312	101,223	207,535	65	37,777	41,548	79,325
16 ..	104,201	99,283	203,484	66	31,470	37,255	68,725
17 ..	104,950	99,226	204,176	67	29,794	37,439	67,233
18 ..	113,807	107,114	220,921	68	28,622	36,057	64,679
19 ..	93,887	88,107	181,994	69	27,737	37,810	65,547
15-19 ..	523,157	494,953	1,018,110	65-69	155,400	190,109	345,509
20 ..	92,351	88,085	180,436	70	24,519	33,723	58,242
21 ..	89,045	84,503	173,548	71	24,465	33,036	57,501
22 ..	80,390	76,163	156,553	72	23,712	32,888	56,600
23 ..	81,167	76,632	157,799	73	22,165	29,812	51,977
24 ..	77,490	72,901	150,391	74	20,997	30,819	51,816
20-24 ..	420,443	398,284	818,727	70-74	115,858	160,278	276,136
25 ..	77,740	72,071	149,811	75	18,053	24,016	42,069
26 ..	75,322	71,601	146,923	76	17,796	24,839	42,635
27 ..	74,659	70,230	144,889	77	15,658	23,287	38,945
28 ..	74,020	69,647	143,667	78	13,772	20,405	34,177
29 ..	72,278	67,876	140,154	79	12,116	18,310	30,426
25-29 ..	374,019	351,425	725,444	75-79	77,395	110,857	188,252
30 ..	69,996	66,029	136,025	80	10,543	16,653	27,196
31 ..	69,570	64,268	133,838	81	8,339	13,085	21,424
32 ..	71,349	65,807	137,156	82	7,345	12,277	19,622
33 ..	71,607	65,610	137,217	83	5,919	9,736	15,655
34 ..	78,749	73,569	152,318	84	5,156	9,548	14,704
30-34 ..	361,271	335,283	696,554	80-84	37,302	61,299	98,601
35 ..	77,007	70,833	147,840	85 and over ..	16,132	32,335	48,467
36 ..	78,760	72,200	150,960	0-5 years ..	709,913	674,480	1,384,393
37 ..	79,948	73,344	153,292	6-14 years ..	1,008,320	962,146	1,970,466
38 ..	79,602	73,120	152,722	15-20 years ..	615,508	583,038	1,198,546
39 ..	82,193	76,579	158,772	Under 21 years	2,333,741	2,219,664	4,553,405
35-39 ..	397,510	366,076	763,586	21-64 years ..	2,991,796	2,857,344	5,849,140
40 ..	80,727	76,725	157,452	65 years and over	402,087	554,878	956,965
41 ..	77,525	73,694	151,219	21 years and over	3,393,883	3,412,222	6,806,105
42 ..	79,634	76,956	156,590				
43 ..	78,703	74,768	153,471				
44 ..	80,291	78,834	159,125				
40-44 ..	396,880	380,977	777,857				
45 ..	69,818	65,716	135,534				
46 ..	65,281	65,173	130,454				
47 ..	64,315	63,442	127,757				
48 ..	63,688	62,915	126,603				
49 ..	66,630	65,102	131,732				
45-49 ..	329,732	322,348	652,080				
				Total, All Ages	5,727,624	5,631,886	11,359,510

(a) Estimate based on the age distribution of the Census of 30th June, 1961 (adjusted only for "not stated" ages), and on subsequent births, recorded ages at death and recorded ages of migrants.

INCREASE OF POPULATION

State or Territory	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Year ended March—	
						1965	1966
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS)							
New South Wales ..	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031	39,120	40,670	38,762
Victoria	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442	35,519	36,490	35,476
Queensland ..	23,881	22,508	22,659	20,449	19,437	20,355	19,082
South Australia ..	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,103	11,928	11,955
Western Australia ..	11,349	11,254	11,314	10,256	9,912	9,900	9,838
Tasmania	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078	4,492	4,969	4,427
Northern Territory ..	750	780	698	747	753	719	814
Australian Capital Ter- ritory	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,803	1,636	1,871
Australia ..	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555	123,139	126,667	122,225

TOTAL INCREASE(a)

New South Wales ..	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633	78,588	70,855	76,080
Victoria ..	62,500	62,657	66,768	81,322	72,401	81,445	71,412
Queensland ..	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075	20,327	22,390	17,397
South Australia ..	23,733	18,938	20,481	24,488	19,967	21,974	19,667
Western Australia ..	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519	20,437	14,423	23,760
Tasmania ..	8,165	5,269	4,237	1,628	3,839	1,409	4,519
Northern Territory ..	471	1,026	2,538	2,124	3,307	2,000	3,717
Australian Capital Territory ..	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108	9,129	7,626	8,431
Australia ..	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897	227,995	222,122	224,983

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961, the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until the results of the Census held on 30th June, 1966 become available.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

Period	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural increase (a)	Net overseas migration (b)	Total increase	Population at end of period
Year—							
1956 ..	71,780	212,133	86,088	126,045	93,998	(c) 219,046	9,530,871
1957 ..	73,696	220,358	84,953	135,405	78,732	(c) 213,216	9,744,087
1958 ..	74,001	222,504	83,723	138,781	65,366	(c) 203,271	9,947,358
1959 ..	74,363	226,976	89,212	137,764	76,791	(c) 213,610	10,160,968
1960 ..	75,428	230,326	88,464	141,862	90,135	(c) 230,952	10,391,920
1961 ..	76,686	239,986	88,961	151,025	61,523	(c) 212,011	10,603,931
1962 ..	79,090	237,381	93,163	143,918	62,522	206,440	10,810,371
1963 ..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	212,440	11,022,811
1964 ..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	227,897	11,250,708
1965 ..	93,546	222,854	99,715	123,139	104,856	227,995	11,478,703
Quarter ended—							
December, 1964 ..	23,555	56,349	23,898	32,451	33,090	65,541	11,250,708
March, 1965 ..	24,521	54,920	21,486	33,434	28,435	61,869	11,312,577
June, 1965 ..	23,768	55,217	24,698	30,519	16,414	46,933	11,359,510
September, 1965 ..	20,320	57,170	29,876	27,294	24,564	51,858	11,411,368
December, 1965 ..	24,937	55,547	23,655	31,892	35,443	67,335	11,478,703
March, 1966 ..	24,861	54,792	22,272	32,520	26,337	58,857	11,537,560

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

State or Territory	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Three Months ended March—	
						1965	1966

MARRIAGES—NUMBER

New South Wales ..	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633	35,176	9,338	9,259
Victoria ..	21,264	22,393	22,061	24,169	26,421	7,186	7,240
Queensland ..	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752	12,967	3,074	3,242
South Australia ..	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765	8,680	2,340	2,325
Western Australia ..	5,150	5,466	5,755	6,023	6,448	1,622	1,815
Tasmania ..	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,888	748	747
Northern Territory ..	207	243	260	233	296	59	80
Australian Capital Territory ..	419	480	529	569	670	154	153
Australia ..	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013	93,546	24,521	24,861

DIVORCES.—Australia—1964, 7,967—1965: New South Wales, 3,455; Victoria, 2,103; Queensland, 1,059; South Australia, 855; Western Australia, 606; Tasmania, 280; Northern Territory, 41; Australian Capital Territory, 135; Australia, 8,534.

MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92	8.38	8.96	8.72
Victoria ..	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72	8.24	9.04	8.91
Queensland ..	6.86	6.91	7.32	7.41	8.07	7.70	8.03
South Australia ..	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52	8.24	8.94	8.72
Western Australia ..	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62	8.00	8.11	8.83
Tasmania ..	7.57	6.9 *	7.08	7.81	7.82	8.0 *	7.9 *
Northern Territory ..	7.9 *	9.0 *	9.1 *	7.4 *	8.7 *	7.4 *	9.1 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	7.1 *	7.3 *	7.2 *	7.1 *	7.5 *	7.2 *	6.5 *
Australia ..	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72	8.23	8.69	8.64

BIRTHS—NUMBER

New South Wales ..	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518	78,069	19,615	19,616
Victoria ..	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990	63,550	15,513	15,519
Queensland ..	36,637	35,690	35,934	34,972	33,551	8,382	8,333
South Australia ..	22,399	21,361	21,367	20,866	20,891	4,866	4,829
Western Australia ..	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,685	16,186	3,839	3,703
Tasmania ..	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252	7,535	1,975	1,940
Northern Territory ..	878	924	859	911	914	214	254
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955	2,158	516	598
Australia ..	239,986	237,081	235,689	229,149	222,854	54,920	54,792

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54	18.61	18.82	18.48
Victoria ..	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77	19.81	19.52	19.10
Queensland ..	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06	20.88	21.00	20.63
South Australia ..	23.10	21.59	21.18	20.22	19.83	18.59	18.11
Western Australia ..	23.16	22.59	22.36	21.11	20.08	19.19	18.02
Tasmania ..	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.5 *	20.40	21.2 *	20.6 *
Northern Territory ..	33.5 *	34.3 *	30.0 *	29.0 *	26.9 *	27.0 *	28.8 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	29.5 *	27.7 *	27.2 *	24.2 *	24.3 *	24.1 *	25.3 *
Australia ..	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58	19.61	19.47	19.04

* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.

Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued

State or Territory	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Three Months ended March—	
						1965	1966

DEATHS—NUMBER

New South Wales ..	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487	38,949	8,262	8,621
Victoria ..	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548	28,031	6,240	6,289
Queensland ..	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523	14,114	2,904	3,210
South Australia ..	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906	8,788	1,803	1,914
Western Australia ..	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429	6,274	1,455	1,393
Tasmania ..	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174	3,043	687	717
Northern Territory ..	128	144	161	164	161	50	29
Australian Capital Territory ..	196	217	317	363	355	85	99
Australia ..	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594	99,715	21,486	22,272

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	8.95	9.26	9.19	9.58	9.28	7.93	8.12
Victoria ..	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80	8.74	7.85	7.74
Queensland ..	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16	8.78	7.27	7.95
South Australia ..	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63	8.34	6.89	7.18
Western Australia ..	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14	7.78	7.27	6.78
Tasmania ..	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64	8.24	7.4 *	7.6 *
Northern Territory ..	4.9 *	5.3 *	5.6 *	5.2 *	4.7 *	6.3 *	3.3 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	3.3 *	3.3 *	4.3 *	4.5 *	4.0 *	4.0 *	4.2 *
Australia ..	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03	8.78	7.62	7.74

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER

New South Wales ..	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634	1,492	332	380
Victoria ..	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098	1,109	259	272
Queensland ..	733	754	722	673	598	139	116
South Australia ..	448	409	399	397	385	81	89
Western Australia ..	336	380	353	328	351	88	101
Tasmania ..	151	184	153	166	125	22	30
Northern Territory ..	21	37	27	30	23	9	3
Australian Capital Territory ..	27	32	38	41	34	8	11
Australia ..	4,689	4,840	4,607	4,367	4,117	938	1,002

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS

New South Wales ..	20.8	21.4	19.9	20.3	19.1	16.9	19.4
Victoria ..	17.8	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.5	16.7	17.5
Queensland ..	20.0	21.1	20.1	19.2	17.8	16.6	13.9
South Australia ..	20.0	19.1	18.7	19.0	18.4	16.6	18.4
Western Australia ..	19.7	22.3	20.4	19.7	21.7	22.9	27.3
Tasmania ..	16.8	20.7	17.9	20.1	16.6	11.1	15.5
Northern Territory ..	23.9	40.0	31.4	39.9	25.2	(a)	(a)
Australian Capital Territory ..	15.6	17.6	19.0	21.0	15.8	(a)	(a)
Australia ..	19.5	20.4	19.5	19.1	18.5	17.1	18.3

* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.

(a) Less than 20 events:—Rates not calculated.

CAUSES OF DEATH—AUSTRALIA, 1965

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST)

Cause of death	Detailed list numbers	Number of deaths			Rate per 1,000,000 of mean population	Percentage of total deaths
		Males	Females	Persons		
Tuberculosis, all forms	001-019	226	68	294	26	0.29
Other infective and parasitic diseases	(a)	203	172	375	33	0.38
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum	150-159	2,825	2,558	5,383	474	5.40
Lung	162, 163	2,099	296	2,395	211	2.40
Breast	170	11	1,274	1,285	113	1.29
Genital organs	171-179	927	1,047	1,974	174	1.98
Urinary organs	180-181	467	221	688	61	0.69
Leukaemia and aleukaemia	204	397	258	655	58	0.66
Other	(b)	1,612	1,139	2,751	242	2.76
Diabetes mellitus	260	580	892	1,472	130	1.48
Anaemias	290-293	128	164	292	26	0.29
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	330-334	5,809	7,835	13,644	1,201	13.68
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic	410-416	315	484	799	70	0.80
Arteriosclerotic	420	17,252	10,188	27,440	2,415	27.52
Degenerative	421-422	2,104	2,382	4,486	395	4.50
Other	430-434	1,598	1,679	3,277	288	3.29
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	440-447	933	1,192	2,125	187	2.13
General arteriosclerosis	450	978	1,242	2,220	195	2.23
Influenza	480-483	81	61	142	12	0.14
Pneumonia	490-493	1,903	1,467	3,370	297	3.38
Bronchitis	500-502	1,888	358	2,246	198	2.25
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum ..	540, 541	430	189	619	54	0.62
Intestinal obstruction and hernia ..	560, 561, 570	223	258	481	42	0.48
Cirrhosis of liver	581	346	201	547	48	0.55
Nephritis and nephrosis	590-594	482	426	908	80	0.91
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	640-652, 670-689	..	74	74	7	0.07
Congenital malformations	750-759	592	549	1,141	100	1.14
Certain diseases of early infancy ..	760-776	1,403	1,016	2,419	213	2.43
Motor vehicle accidents	E810-E835	2,363	800	3,163	278	3.17
All other accidents	E800-E802	1,880	1,077	2,957	260	2.97
Suicide and self-inflicted injury ..	E840-E962	610	610	1,220	100	1.14
All other causes	E963, E970-E979	1,075	1,685	2,760	240	2.76
	Residual	4,640	3,768	8,408	740	8.43
All causes .. ..	..	55,770	43,945	99,715	8,776	100.00

(a) 020-138.

(b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA

Period	Total arrivals			Total departures			Excess of arrivals over departures
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1941-45(b) ..	35,422	28,503	63,925	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b) ..	398,507	303,413	701,920	180,779	168,057	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	581,300	446,566	1,027,866	340,819	273,223	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	695,445	568,652	1,264,097	481,235	377,840	859,075	405,022
1961-65 ..	1,107,419	896,215	2,003,634	906,956	696,790	1,603,746	399,888
1961 ..	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	61,523
1962 ..	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
1965 ..	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,856
Quarter ended—							
March, 1965 ..	75,049	59,518	134,567	58,890	47,242	106,132	28,435
June, 1965 ..	69,502	53,097	122,599	59,596	46,589	106,185	16,414
September, 1965	65,498	52,399	117,897	53,271	40,062	93,333	24,564
December, 1965	82,135	67,938	150,073	65,916	48,714	114,630	35,443
March, 1966 ..	80,958	63,188	144,146	65,016	52,793	117,809	26,337
June, 1966 ..	73,439	54,908	128,347	70,679	51,623	122,302	6,045

(a) This table relates to total oversea movement irrespective of length of stay. movements September, 1939 to June, 1947.

(b) Excludes troop

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL,
AUSTRALIA

ARRIVALS

Period	Permanent movement (a)	Long-term movement (b)		Total permanent and long-term movement	Short-term movement (c)		Total movement
	Settlers arriving	Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	Total arrivals
1961	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	86,208	99,296	313,090
1962	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	332,324
1963	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
1965	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
Quarter ended—							
March, 1965 ..	36,131	6,441	5,679	48,251	42,117	44,199	134,567
June, 1965 ..	42,783	4,897	3,871	51,551	33,357	37,691	122,599
September, 1965	29,723	6,060	3,845	39,628	39,916	38,353	117,897
December, 1965	38,870	8,862	4,102	51,834	45,154	53,085	150,073
March, 1966 ..	36,385	6,829	6,367	49,581	46,530	48,035	144,146
June, 1966 ..	39,077	5,528	4,147	48,752	39,208	40,387	128,347

DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent movement(a)		Long-term movement(b)		Total permanent and long-term movement	Short-term movement(c)		Total movement
	Former settlers departing(d)	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	Total departures
1961	8,240	6,537	32,157	12,213	59,147	89,880	102,540	251,567
1962	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
1965	14,803	6,110	46,313	12,429	79,655	161,692	178,933	420,280
Quarter ended—								
March, 1965 ..	2,815	1,646	11,087	3,410	18,958	38,554	48,620	106,132
June, 1965 ..	3,167	1,486	11,333	2,976	18,962	44,228	42,995	106,185
September, 1965	3,938	1,291	10,818	2,795	18,842	34,970	39,521	93,333
December, 1965	4,883	1,687	13,075	3,248	22,893	43,940	47,797	114,630
March, 1966 ..	3,485	1,844	13,829	2,953	22,111	41,634	54,064	117,909
June, 1966 ..	4,037	1,776	14,063	2,812	22,708	53,267	46,327	122,302

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT^(a), BY
NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA**

Nationality and Mode of Transport	Arrivals				Departures			
	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966
NATIONALITY								
British—								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia	1,579	1,662	1,535	286	4,913	5,118	5,173	1,696
Canada	668	753	926	218	183	245	224	62
Ceylon, India and								
Pakistan	604	692	664	266	40	41	55	7
Ireland ^(b)	771	1,093	1,352	379	190	200	183	28
New Zealand	1,527	1,930	2,065	644	487	515	694	189
South Africa ^(b) ..	393	421	332	59	45	75	98	49
United Kingdom and								
Colonies ^(c)	47,636	66,572	79,724	21,018	4,482	4,557	8,172	1,868
Other Countries ..	761	968	746	190	88	129	197	71
Citizenship Not								
Stated	9,978	7,918	7,639	1,105	1,634	829	2,067	414
Total British	63,917	82,009	94,983	24,165	12,062	11,709	16,863	4,384
American (U.S.)	1,256	1,578	2,280	637	464	565	675	183
Austrian	644	907	994	215	212	154	155	38
Dutch	2,009	2,369	2,470	572	1,086	701	795	145
French	520	552	380	101	67	64	85	42
German	2,954	3,471	3,167	611	900	623	817	157
Greek	11,575	18,995	17,541	3,380	114	98	181	46
Italian	12,914	12,040	10,776	2,385	394	251	268	74
Lebanese	576	842	1,290	448	8	7	9	1
Polish ^(d)	827	961	1,030	255	69	63	85	18
Russian ^(e)	268	122	211	32	45	26	30	5
Spanish	2,111	656	1,134	379	48	70	53	13
Swiss	241	348	382	98	94	55	94	20
United Arab Rep. Citizen	590	609	525	112	..	5	19	2
Yugoslav	3,992	4,760	6,168	1,918	95	103	183	29
Stateless ^(f)	1,556	1,445	1,067	174	57	28	35	5
Other Nationalities ..	2,200	2,800	3,109	903	563	561	566	167
Grand total	108,150	134,464	147,507	36,385	16,278	15,083	20,913	5,329

MODE OF TRANSPORT

Sea	81,003	86,809	86,083	21,281	11,713	9,759	14,213	3,317
Air	27,147	47,655	61,424	15,104	4,565	5,324	6,700	2,012

(a) See note (a) on page 7. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.
(c) Includes Maltese. Separate figures are available from the beginning of 1965 namely:—1965—Arrivals 4,403; Departures 90. Three months ended March, 1966—Arrivals 826; Departures 35. See table on page 9 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian. (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY
COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED
FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA**

Country of last residence (arrivals) or country of intended future residence (departures)(b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966
Africa—								
Commonwealth coun- tries	1,303	1,561	1,457	384	34	55	79	9
South Africa	470	571	502	90	144	284	462	155
United Arab Repub- lic—Egypt	1,750	1,749	965	197	2	9	9	..
Other	126	170	158	39	5	14	9	2
America—								
Canada	797	916	1,091	256	634	797	833	291
Other Commonwealth countries	40	97	135	19	6	3	9	3
United States of America	1,464	1,805	2,597	711	1,410	1,413	1,580	414
Other	284	419	637	131	39	33	42	7
Asia—								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan	799	911	944	324	70	73	71	18
Hong Kong	304	316	403	86	100	106	160	23
Malaysia and Singa- pore	636	488	682	179	168	172	237	76
Other Commonwealth countries	539	564	434	122	21	11	7	1
China	335	303	274	13	18	5	6	1
Lebanon	562	823	1,276	448	14	15	20	2
Other	861	1,095	1,068	316	183	274	202	76
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland	52,298	67,517	80,571	20,762	5,150	4,765	8,826	1,800
Malta	4,243	5,879	5,245	823	43	27	100	49
Other Commonwealth countries	58	111	271	93	5	20	26	9
Austria	1,500	1,896	1,719	582	204	132	122	32
Belgium	454	319	259	84	60	75	73	10
France	537	651	681	188	78	70	99	48
Germany	3,219	3,831	3,634	713	910	609	703	152
Greece	10,734	18,006	17,173	3,330	129	118	199	50
Hungary	142	155	103	37	41	33	31	15
Italy	13,587	12,540	11,221	2,548	497	325	318	86
Netherlands	1,920	2,315	2,439	563	1,146	633	731	121
Poland	784	913	977	243	56	61	78	16
Spain	2,065	593	848	281	55	77	55	17
Switzerland	275	381	493	141	97	59	102	25
U.S.S.R.	47	53	51	21	44	26	25	8
Yugoslavia	3,098	3,594	4,877	1,341	84	96	176	20
Other	642	1,047	1,169	320	259	165	216	33
Oceania—								
New Zealand	1,980	2,528	2,769	883	3,204	3,119	3,882	1,249
Papua and New Guinea Other Commonwealth countries	144	179	203	64	1,184	1,230	1,231	441
Other	128	136	126	43	162	157	173	59
Other	25	32	55	10	22	22	21	11
Total	108,150	134,464	147,507	36,385	16,278	15,083	20,913	5,329

(a) See note (a) on page 7.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)

State or Territory of intended residence(b)	1963	1964	1965	Three Months ended March, 1966p
New South Wales	34,143	42,853	r 51,158	11,650
Victoria	33,178	46,023	r 43,636	9,446
Queensland	6,995	8,837	r 10,556	2,107
South Australia	13,112	19,985	r 22,567	6,311
Western Australia	10,383	10,316	r 11,612	4,071
Tasmania	1,240	1,567	r 1,787	606
Northern Territory	196	327	r 376	66
Australian Capital Territory	827	1,024	r 1,156	293
Not stated(c)	8,076	3,532	r 4,659	1,835
Total	108,150	134,464	147,507	36,385

(a) See note (a) on page 7.

(b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realized. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre.

(c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed by the end of the month following the quarterly period of arrival.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

Stated purpose of travel and mode of transport	Visitors arriving(a)				Residents departing(b)			
	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966
Business—								
Sea	543	495	751	179	1,453	1,405	1,929	565
Air	21,287	25,965	31,419	8,866	22,248	26,253	30,354	7,911
Total	21,830	26,460	32,170	9,045	23,701	27,658	32,283	8,476
Holiday—								
Sea	11,769	11,700	13,405	3,860	36,512	39,620	45,806	13,003
Air	49,406	60,506	75,686	19,827	39,663	51,401	65,200	15,949
Total	61,175	72,206	89,091	23,687	76,175	91,021	111,006	28,952
Education—								
Sea	243	261	268	157	487	479	486	177
Air	5,999	6,457	6,764	4,268	1,221	1,688	1,879	613
Total	6,242	6,718	7,032	4,425	1,708	2,167	2,365	790
Other and not stated—								
Sea	1,175	1,563	1,498	244	2,601	2,281	2,917	630
Air	7,607	9,348	9,466	2,439	8,242	10,121	13,121	2,786
Total	8,782	10,911	10,964	2,683	10,843	12,402	16,038	3,416
Total—								
Sea	13,730	14,019	15,922	4,440	41,053	43,785	51,138	14,375
Air	84,299	102,276	123,335	35,400	71,374	89,463	110,554	27,259
Total	98,029	116,295	139,257	39,840	112,427	133,248	161,692	41,634
In transit(c)—								
Sea	4,336	4,897	4,369	708	..	..	..	..
Air	23,012	26,686	29,702	7,487	..	..	..	..
Total	27,348	31,583	34,071	8,195	..	..	..	..
Total, including in transit—								
Sea	18,066	18,916	20,291	5,148	41,053	43,785	51,138	14,375
Air	107,311	128,962	153,037	42,887	71,374	89,463	110,554	27,259
Total	125,377	147,878	173,328	48,035	112,427	133,248	161,692	41,634

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year.

(b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence.

(c) Excludes "through" passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA

Country of residence(c) (arrivals) and country of disembarkation(d) (departures)	Visitors arriving(a) (excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries ..	714	779	898	239	63	115	181	59
South Africa ..	769	921	1,196	233	597	692	825	210
Other ..	195	222	312	56	273	358	419	80
America—								
Canada ..	2,174	2,545	3,491	1,125	1,198	1,220	1,247	555
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	117	74	156	36	28	55	143	22
United States of America—								
Excl. Hawaii ..	14,826	17,882	21,485	7,128	4,969	6,004	6,682	1,264
Hawaii ..	366	393	570	143	4,904	6,107	6,655	1,308
Other ..	366	393	570	143	91	129	817	144
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan ..	1,030	1,207	1,312	319	1,530	1,606	1,438	305
Hong Kong ..	1,516	1,779	1,852	742	5,358	6,832	7,429	1,744
Malaysia and Singapore ..	3,320	3,645	4,391	1,968	10,811	11,726	12,644	3,174
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	356	279	122	16	24	22	22	1
Japan ..	1,832	2,598	3,262	828	3,756	6,371	8,072	1,842
Other ..	2,617	3,022	3,184	913	3,552	4,744	6,534	1,114
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	12,144	13,988	17,095	5,649	14,034	15,180	17,148	4,600
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	72	73	179	33	265	215	520	137
Italy ..	692	785	972	278	10,149	12,267	13,429	3,081
Netherlands ..	1,374	1,695	1,921	606	1,397	1,309	1,670	292
Other ..	4,181	4,891	6,212	1,749	3,018	2,852	5,384	1,184
Oceania—								
Fiji ..	1,613	1,797	1,794	700	4,099	5,949	7,088	1,417
New Zealand ..	33,786	41,211	50,448	11,071	29,416	34,157	44,278	14,754
Papua and New Guinea ..	11,595	13,536	14,879	4,765	8,445	10,963	12,700	2,760
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	1,049	1,233	1,075	403	1,901	2,201	3,029	853
Other ..	1,691	1,740	2,451	840	2,549	2,174	3,338	734
Total ..	98,029	116,295	139,257	39,840	112,427	133,248	161,692	41,634

(a) See note (a), second table, page 10. (b) See note (b), second table, page 10. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA

Intended length of stay (c)	Visitors arriving(a) (excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966	1963	1964	1965	Three months ended March, 1966
Under 1 week ..	9,119	10,895	14,647	4,250	4,467	4,988	6,727	1,499
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	13,208	16,854	21,925	5,843	7,039	8,746	11,681	3,127
2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..	15,542	19,592	23,734	6,417	11,006	15,726	19,781	5,977
3 weeks and under 1 month ..	7,666	10,342	14,563	3,413	8,025	10,095	15,311	4,599
1 month and under 2 months ..	16,289	18,826	20,717	5,638	18,806	21,925	25,230	6,363
2 months and under 3 months ..	8,472	9,289	10,717	2,846	11,458	14,005	16,017	3,121
3 months and under 4 months ..	9,176	10,176	11,257	2,835	9,497	10,292	11,815	2,270
4 months and under 6 months ..	3,246	3,638	4,031	1,124	6,998	7,968	9,788	2,248
6 months and under 12 months ..	9,912	10,804	12,273	5,670	20,514	21,605	25,947	7,587
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	5,399	5,879	5,393	1,804	14,617	17,898	19,395	4,843
Total ..	98,029	116,295	139,257	39,840	112,427	133,248	161,692	41,634

(a) See note (a), second table, page 10. (b) See note (b), second table, page 10. (c) In Australia in the case of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.

SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA(a)

('000)

(000)

Month	Civilian employees in main industry groups (b)								Total civilian employees(b)	
	Manu- fac- turing (c)	Build- ing and con- struc- tion	Trans- port and stor- age	Fin- ance and prop- erty	Com- merce	Public author- ity activities (n.e.i.)	Comm- unity and busi- ness serv- ices (d)	Amuse- ment, hotels, pers- onal serv- ice, etc.	Private em- ployers	Govern- ment au- thor- ities
MALES										
June—										
1964 ..	e 920.9	289.9	192.5	92.1	381.0	105.7	178.3	78.2	1,762.1	707.1
1965 ..	952.4	298.9	e197.9	96.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	e 1,832.4	718.6
1966 ..	955.8	313.1	202.0	101.7	393.2	116.6	195.6	87.9	1,862.2	746.1
1965—										
May ..	951.5	299.2	199.0	96.8	391.6	109.9	185.6	83.2	1,832.6	718.3
June ..	952.4	298.9	e197.9	96.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	e 1,832.4	718.6
1966—										
Jan. ..	948.4	305.4	201.4	99.3	395.0	113.6	189.7	87.8	1,849.6	730.4
Feb. ..	954.9	309.1	202.3	101.0	394.5	114.6	194.2	87.4	1,860.7	738.0
Mar. ..	958.5	310.5	202.8	101.6	394.4	115.5	195.2	87.5	1,865.6	741.4
April ..	955.7	311.6	202.9	101.5	394.6	115.7	195.3	87.4	1,862.4	743.2
May ..	956.8	312.7	202.2	101.3	394.7	116.2	195.7	88.1	1,864.1	745.4
June ..	955.8	313.1	202.0	101.7	393.2	116.6	195.6	87.9	1,862.2	746.1
FEMALES										
June—										
1964 ..	277.6	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.6	39.1	255.6	86.0	815.0	176.3
1965 ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	93.5	861.4	187.5
1966 ..	297.5	7.1	21.0	67.6	240.6	46.2	283.2	100.0	892.7	201.7
1965—										
May ..	293.9	6.5	19.4	63.5	232.1	41.7	266.4	93.5	860.1	186.4
June ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	93.5	861.4	187.5
1966—										
Jan. ..	294.6	6.9	20.3	66.5	240.6	44.3	270.0	98.1	880.0	192.2
Feb. ..	300.3	7.0	20.3	67.4	239.2	45.1	277.5	98.4	888.4	197.8
Mar. ..	302.3	7.1	20.6	67.6	239.4	45.4	280.2	99.3	893.5	199.5
April ..	297.8	7.1	20.7	67.5	239.4	45.5	280.7	99.4	889.4	199.9
May ..	297.8	7.1	20.9	67.5	240.5	45.6	281.3	99.8	891.2	200.5
June ..	297.5	7.1	21.0	67.6	240.6	46.2	283.2	100.0	892.7	201.7
PERSONS										
June—										
1964 ..	e1,198.5	295.7	210.6	152.1	602.6	144.8	433.9	164.2	2,577.2	883.4
1965 ..	1,246.4	305.5	e217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	e 2,693.8	906.1
1966 ..	1,253.3	320.3	223.0	169.2	633.8	162.8	478.8	187.8	2,754.9	947.8
1965—										
May ..	1,245.4	305.7	218.4	160.3	623.7	151.6	452.0	176.7	2,692.7	904.7
June ..	1,246.4	305.5	e217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	e 2,693.8	906.1
1966—										
Jan. ..	1,243.0	312.3	221.7	165.9	635.6	157.9	459.7	185.9	2,729.6	922.6
Feb. ..	1,255.3	316.1	222.6	168.5	633.7	159.7	471.7	185.9	2,749.1	935.8
Mar. ..	1,260.8	317.6	223.5	169.2	633.8	160.9	475.4	186.8	2,759.1	940.9
April ..	1,253.4	318.7	223.6	169.0	634.0	161.2	476.0	186.9	2,751.9	943.0
May ..	1,254.6	319.9	223.1	168.8	635.2	161.8	477.0	187.9	2,755.3	945.9
June ..	1,253.3	320.3	223.0	169.2	633.8	162.8	478.8	187.8	2,754.9	947.8

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections.

(b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded.

(c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services.

(e) Affected by industrial disputes.

NOTE.—Most of the estimates shown above and in the table on page 13 have been revised. For revised figures, see the June 1966 issue of the mimeographed bulletin *Employment and Unemployment*.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES(a)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Aust.
MALES									
June—1964 ..	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1966 ..	996.3	734.4	336.1	243.0	180.7	81.2	10.5	26.0	2,608.3
1965—May ..	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
Sept. ..	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
Oct. ..	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
Nov. ..	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
Dec. ..	987.3	728.9	323.8	241.0	177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,574.3
1966—Jan. ..	988.6	731.5	323.3	241.9	178.5	80.4	9.9	26.0	2,580.0
Feb. ..	993.5	736.3	329.1	243.1	179.9	80.7	10.1	26.0	2,598.7
Mar. ..	995.5	738.5	330.9	244.0	180.5	81.3	10.1	26.2	2,607.0
April ..	995.6	736.1	332.0	243.7	180.4	81.4	10.2	26.3	2,605.6
May ..	997.0	735.5	334.6	243.8	180.5	81.6	10.4	26.1	2,609.5
June ..	996.3	734.4	336.1	243.0	180.7	81.2	10.5	26.0	2,608.3

FEMALES

June—1964 ..	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1966 ..	427.9	326.8	128.1	97.5	68.1	29.4	3.6	13.0	1,094.4
1965—May ..	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
Sept. ..	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
Oct. ..	420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.4
Nov. ..	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
Dec. ..	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3
1966—Jan. ..	422.8	320.5	124.0	95.5	64.8	28.9	3.4	12.4	1,072.2
Feb. ..	424.7	326.9	126.1	96.7	66.5	29.2	3.5	12.6	1,086.2
Mar. ..	426.7	328.7	126.5	97.4	67.8	29.6	3.5	12.8	1,093.0
April ..	426.1	326.1	126.4	96.6	67.9	29.6	3.6	12.9	1,089.3
May ..	426.8	326.9	127.0	96.9	68.1	29.5	3.6	13.0	1,091.7
June ..	427.9	326.8	128.1	97.5	68.1	29.4	3.6	13.0	1,094.4

PERSONS

June—1964 ..	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965(c) ..	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1966 ..	1,424.2	1,061.2	464.2	340.5	248.8	110.6	14.1	39.0	3,702.7
1965—May ..	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June(c) ..	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
Sept. ..	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
Oct. ..	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
Nov. ..	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
Dec. ..	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.6	335.6	242.6	109.6	13.2	38.0	3,649.6
1966—Jan. ..	1,411.4	1,052.0	447.3	337.4	243.3	109.3	13.3	38.4	3,652.2
Feb. ..	1,418.2	1,063.2	455.2	339.8	246.4	109.9	13.6	38.6	3,684.9
Mar. ..	1,422.2	1,067.2	457.4	341.4	248.3	110.8	13.6	39.0	3,700.0
April ..	1,421.7	1,062.2	458.4	340.3	248.3	111.0	13.8	39.2	3,694.9
May ..	1,423.8	1,062.4	461.6	340.7	248.6	111.1	14.0	39.1	3,701.2
June ..	1,424.2	1,061.2	464.2	340.5	248.8	110.6	14.1	39.0	3,702.7

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 12.
Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.(b) Includes persons employed in the Australian
(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

NOTE.—See Note on page 12.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 105)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT									
Year									
1961-62 ..	19,128	14,833	10,756	3,643	2,932	1,541	29	88	52,950
1962-63 ..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
1964-65 ..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,679	1,117	5	29	13,742
1965-66 ..	5,590	2,360	4,344	1,306	785	516	4	22	14,927
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	4,896	2,035	4,253	841	1,643	831	6	26	14,531
June, ..	4,458	1,862	3,812	635	1,132	676	5	15	12,595
September, ..	4,639	2,006	2,305	738	1,061	877	4	19	11,649
December, ..	4,366	1,929	2,921	870	652	546	3	17	11,304
March, 1966 ..	6,377	2,621	7,067	1,629	783	359	4	28	18,868
June, ..	6,978	2,883	5,085	1,989	644	280	6	25	17,890

SICKNESS BENEFIT

Year									
1961-62 ..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	685	262	15	28	9,286
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,434	1,713	760	790	301	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964-65 ..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,457
1965-66 ..	4,201	2,493	1,507	761	752	263	26	41	10,044
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	4,266	2,379	1,538	658	826	263	23	39	9,992
June, ..	4,191	2,555	1,528	680	817	264	18	38	10,091
September, ..	4,311	2,690	1,553	780	822	281	19	36	10,492
December, ..	4,372	2,599	1,506	767	745	267	30	44	10,330
March, 1966 ..	4,123	2,299	1,476	721	700	239	27	40	9,625
June, ..	3,996	2,386	1,495	778	741	264	29	42	9,731

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a)

Year									
1961-62 ..	625	957	371	135	151	96	1	3	2,339
1962-63 ..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963-64 ..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1964-65 ..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,507
1965-66 ..	678	997	367	116	107	121	..	2	2,388
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	730	1,030	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479
June, ..	692	1,046	353	117	103	115	..	3	2,429
September, ..	671	1,072	336	115	112	130	1	3	2,440
December, ..	691	1,013	369	120	111	119	..	2	2,425
March, 1966 ..	683	950	406	114	102	114	..	2	2,371
June, ..	668	954	359	116	102	118	..	2	2,319

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week—1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; 1965-66, 119; quarter ended June, 1966, 230.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES(a)

Period	Disputes	Workers involved			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	
NEW SOUTH WALES							
Year—1964	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,568	1.40	2,996.2
1965	832	244,900	6,156	251,056	367,942	1.47	3,479.1
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	178	49,740	2,646	52,386	114,488	2.19	r1,098.3
March, 1965 ..	182	63,218	700	63,918	83,137	1.30	r804.9
June, " ..	169	43,888	1,411	45,299	54,554	1.20	r526.7
Sept., " ..	293	102,429	2,654	105,083	172,551	1.64	1,595.6
Dec., " ..	188	35,365	1,391	36,756	57,700	1.57	551.8
March, 1966 ..	216	32,516	1,367	33,883	65,223	1.92	712.6
VICTORIA							
Year—1964	206	188,836	1,239	190,075	359,567	1.89	3,428.2
1965	208	118,534	3,264	121,798	214,300	1.76	2,061.6
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	44	17,322	234	17,556	172,191	9.81	r1,744.7
March, 1965 ..	50	22,151	779	22,930	30,833	1.34	r298.9
June, " ..	54	45,701	..	45,701	53,679	1.17	r506.5
Sept., " ..	70	42,658	1,935	44,593	81,704	1.83	807.8
Dec., " ..	34	8,024	550	8,574	48,084	5.61	448.4
March, 1966 ..	34	61,367	288	61,655	119,563	1.94	1,135.8
QUEENSLAND							
Year—1964	198	84,951	7,745	92,696	157,571	1.70	r1,453.3
1965	186	48,328	5,241	53,569	189,941	3.55	2,221.2
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	43	9,721	1,563	11,284	38,382	3.40	r444.1
March, 1965 ..	40	14,058	2,159	16,217	128,571	7.92	1,590.0
June, " ..	42	9,558	1,514	11,072	27,260	2.46	r299.1
Sept., " ..	68	20,542	955	21,497	25,091	1.17	239.2
Dec., " ..	36	4,170	613	4,783	9,019	1.89	92.9
March, 1966 ..	39	40,785	550	41,335	28,902	0.70	287.1
SOUTH AUSTRALIA							
Year—1964	55	22,851	189	23,040	62,785	2.73	585.2
1965	48	28,323	143	28,466	26,379	0.93	253.3
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	9	7,649	..	7,649	52,626	6.88	492.4
March, 1965 ..	17	12,669	..	12,669	11,655	0.92	101.8
June, " ..	13	5,229	120	5,349	4,228	0.79	42.8
Sept., " ..	8	4,584	..	4,584	3,620	0.79	36.8
Dec., " ..	10	5,841	23	5,864	6,876	1.17	71.8
March, 1966 ..	10	1,696	..	1,696	6,557	3.87	59.9
WESTERN AUSTRALIA							
Year—1964	26	6,093	72	6,165	7,148	1.16	62.6
1965	33	12,611	..	12,611	10,020	0.79	100.8
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	8	2,726	6	2,732	3,037	1.11	27.0
March, 1965 ..	11	4,686	..	4,686	3,270	0.70	r32.9
June, " ..	6	3,202	..	3,202	2,437	0.76	24.6
Sept., " ..	9	2,502	..	2,502	3,063	1.22	27.8
Dec., " ..	7	2,221	..	2,221	1,250	0.56	15.4
March, 1966 ..	5	258	..	258	335	1.30	3.5
TASMANIA							
Year—1964	8	1,898	..	1,898	1,939	1.02	18.0
1965	17	5,131	..	5,131	3,894	0.76	41.4
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	3	404	..	404	578	1.43	r5.7
March, 1965 ..	6	2,649	..	2,649	2,270	0.86	24.8
June, " ..	4	1,066	..	1,066	440	0.41	r4.5
Sept., " ..	3	1,151	..	1,151	1,049	0.91	11.0
Dec., " ..	4	265	..	265	135	0.51	1.2
March, 1966 ..	6	170	..	170	525	3.09	6.1
AUSTRALIA(c)							
Year—1964	1,334	528,817	16,811	545,628	911,358	1.67	r8,560.9
1965	1,346	460,234	14,810	475,044	815,869	1.72	8,198.5
Quarter—Dec., 1964 ..	289	87,848	4,449	92,297	381,525	4.13	r3,814.5
March, 1965 ..	311	119,590	3,638	123,228	260,096	2.11	2,857.4
June, " ..	293	109,002	3,045	112,047	142,925	1.28	1,408.0
Sept., " ..	461	175,582	5,550	181,132	288,602	1.59	2,735.4
Dec., " ..	281	56,060	2,577	58,637	124,246	2.12	1,197.8
March, 1966 ..	311	136,810	2,205	139,015	221,141	1.59	2,205.3

For footnotes see page 16.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA(a)

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manu- facturing	Building and con- struction	Transport		Other groups	All groups
	Coal mining	Other			Steve- doring	Other		
NUMBER								
Year—1961 ..	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962 ..	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963 ..	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964 ..	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
1965 ..	208	7	554	196	271	63	47	1,346
Qtr.—Dec., 1964 ..	35	2	123	38	74	12	5	289
March, 1965 ..	38	3	133	40	69	12	16	311
June, ..	37	1	115	40	78	14	8	293
Sept., " ..	65	1	195	69	104	15	12	461
Dec., " ..	68	2	111	47	20	22	11	281
March, 1966 ..	49	4	153	65	16	17	7	311

TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)

Year—1961 ..	41,097	6,271	123,853	21,872	61,092	39,591	6,581	300,357
1962 ..	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963 ..	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964 ..	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
1965 ..	35,198	3,818	143,048	30,223	181,857	65,853	15,047	475,044
Qtr.—Dec., 1964 ..	5,069	1,821	34,031	7,060	26,360	16,266	1,690	92,297
March, 1965 ..	5,541	1,798	38,161	9,175	47,198	18,875	2,480	123,228
June, " ..	4,476	76	22,312	6,878	65,024	11,042	2,239	112,047
Sept., " ..	9,782	1,847	61,190	5,472	68,249	29,387	5,205	181,132
Dec., " ..	15,399	97	21,385	8,698	1,386	6,549	5,123	58,637
March, 1966 ..	8,305	6,528	65,408	30,135	2,106	20,153	6,380	139,015

TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

Year—1961 ..	70,767	113,107	266,465	48,302	61,467	32,281	14,422	606,811
1962 ..	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963 ..	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964 ..	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
1965 ..	50,993	122,230	296,581	55,964	155,520	105,247	29,334	815,869
Qtr.—Dec., 1964 ..	3,719	20,126	268,069	15,441	25,396	45,899	2,875	381,525
March, 1965 ..	6,875	108,649	67,944	20,331	25,185	17,908	2,204	260,096
June, " ..	6,353	10,815	58,104	8,157	45,597	10,778	3,121	142,925
Sept., " ..	13,155	1,847	127,424	15,238	72,064	54,688	4,186	288,602
Dec., " ..	24,610	919	43,109	12,238	1,674	21,873	19,823	124,246
March, 1966 ..	9,675	9,943	100,417	48,085	1,211	44,256	7,554	221,141

ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES
(\$'000)

Year—1961 ..	603.8	1,448.6	2,081.6	458.6	491.4	257.2	106.4	5,447.6
1962 ..	375.6	27.6	2,399.8	446.6	735.8	227.2	31.6	4,244.2
1963 ..	418.8	42.4	2,906.8	497.2	830.4	203.6	92.2	4,991.4
1964 ..	r334.4	r403.1	4,888.0	653.2	r1,129.6	r1,013.7	139.0	r8,560.9
1965 ..	493.9	1,571.9	2,766.2	592.3	1,591.8	917.0	265.4	8,198.5
Qtr.—Dec., 1964 ..	r35.5	r267.0	2,635.8	r163.0	r258.0	r433.0	r22.1	r3,814.5
March, 1965 ..	68.0	1,391.8	r640.7	r200.5	369.0	r168.1	r19.3	2,857.4
June, " ..	63.6	r138.5	534.6	r83.5	464.8	96.0	r26.9	1,408.0
Sept., " ..	126.8	31.0	1,191.2	169.4	740.8	437.6	38.6	2,735.4
Dec., " ..	235.6	10.6	399.8	138.8	17.2	215.3	180.6	1,197.8
March, 1966 ..	92.9	164.3	955.4	474.4	12.5	437.2	68.5	2,205.3

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS Number and Membership

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Aust.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS									
1961..	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	(b) 355
1962..	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	347
1963..	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964..	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340
1965..	222	156	140	137	155	109	33	64	334

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)									
1961..	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1962..	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963..	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964..	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8
1965..	825.8	537.8	353.3	174.0	139.2	63.4	3.5	19.1	2,116.2

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect.
(b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry Group	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(b)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	13	12	12	12	11
Textiles, clothing and footwear	7	7	7	6	6
Food, drink and tobacco	34	34	34	33	32
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	7	6	6	6	6
Paper, printing, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Other manufacturing	32	31	31	29	28
Total Manufacturing	99	96	96	92	89
Building and construction	28	28	25	24	24
Railway and tramway services	25	25	25	24	24
Road and air transport	10	11	10	11	11
Shipping and stevedoring	14	14	14	14	14
Banking, insurance and clerical	19	19	19	17	15
Wholesale and retail trade	11	11	12	12	12
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	73	70	70	72	71
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	23	22	23	22	22
Other industries(d)	38	36	38	37	37
Total	355	347	347	340	334

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	61.4	60.7	60.8	63.3	63.9
Mining and quarrying	35.3	35.4	35.0	35.2	35.9
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	291.5	294.6	301.5	312.8	328.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	95.2	105.4	107.7	109.9	113.7
Food, drink and tobacco	128.0	130.4	136.7	130.9	130.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	42.0	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.5
Paper, printing, etc.	51.8	52.1	53.4	53.2	54.7
Other manufacturing	82.6	87.1	90.8	95.0	95.1
Total Manufacturing	691.1	708.7	729.8	741.3	761.1
Building and construction	143.9	145.5	144.9	146.9	150.9
Railway and tramway services	133.8	134.7	133.8	131.2	132.0
Road and air transport	58.4	63.7	66.2	68.0	71.7
Shipping and stevedoring	35.1	34.0	33.3	35.1	35.4
Banking, insurance and clerical	118.9	121.2	126.4	132.8	137.3
Wholesale and retail trade	75.7	79.7	84.2	86.3	86.2
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	341.0	354.0	374.0	389.2	405.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	51.4	54.5	54.1	54.8	56.3
Other industries(d)	148.6	158.4	161.0	170.6	179.6
Total	1,894.6	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8	2,116.2

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned.

(b) Without interstate duplication. See note (b) to table above.
(c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc.
(d) Includes Community and Business Services.

SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
AREA (^{'000} Acres)								
1961-62 ..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	1	14,723
1962-63 ..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3	16,469
1963-64 ..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3	16,474
1964-65 ..	5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2	17,919
1965-66p ..	4,000	3,208	800	2,733	6,000	17	1	16,759

PRODUCTION (^{'000} Bushels)								
1961-62 ..	78,350	56,879	12,018	33,854	65,700	345	32	247,178
1962-63 ..	109,002	67,899	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70	306,912
1963-64 ..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69	327,912
1964-65 ..	151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	364	58	368,789
1965-66p ..	39,000	60,600	15,000	40,000	103,000	360	28	257,988

YIELD PER ACRE (Bushels)								
1961-62 ..	17.4	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	22.2	22.7	16.8
1962-63 ..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1963-64 ..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6	19.9
1964-65 ..	26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.7	27.6	20.6
1965-66p ..	9.8	18.9	18.8	14.6	17.2	21.2	20.8	15.4

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES (^{'000} Acres)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1961-62 ..	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1	15,169
1962-63 ..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3	16,909
1963-64 ..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841
1964-65 ..	5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2	18,258
1965-66p ..	4,200	3,239	880	2,786	6,068	18	1	17,192

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA

Season	Grain			Potatoes	Hay	Sugar cane		Total area of crops
	Oats	Barley	Maize			Cut for crushing	Cane sugar (94 N.T.)	

AREA (^{'000} Acres)								
1960-61 ..	3,637	2,830	185	92	2,973	341	..	29,576
1961-62 ..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63 ..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64 ..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045
1964-65 ..	3,497	2,064	212	88	2,793	470	..	34,665

PRODUCTION								
	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} tons	^{'000} tons	^{'000} tons	^{'000} tons	
1960-61 ..	76,107	67,970	6,245	451	5,079	9,166	1,383	..
1961-62 ..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63 ..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64 ..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	..
1964-65 ..	70,043	49,315	6,879	508	4,963	15,070	1,950	..

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK (^{'000})

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T.	Aust.
HORSES									
1962.. ..	168	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	562
1963.. ..	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964.. ..	163	56	206	(b)25	39	8	38	1	(c)536
1965.. ..	158	56	201	(b)24	37	7	36	1	(c)520
1966p ..									

CATTLE

1962.. ..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963.. ..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964.. ..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965.. ..	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,068	14	18,816
1966p ..	4,190	3,412	6,888	689	1,285	492	1,041	13	18,010

SHEEP

1962.. ..	69,498	27,533	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,712
1963.. ..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964.. ..	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965.. ..	72,396	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	9	290	170,622
1966p ..	60,600	30,987	18,396	17,959	24,500	4,118	9	258	156,827

PIGS

1962.. ..	471	325	433	170	174	76	3	..	1,652
1963.. ..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964.. ..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965.. ..	449	378	406	196	137	92	2	..	1,660
1966p ..	460	398	419	223	145	96	2	..	1,744

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Estimated.

(c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS) (^{'000} lb.)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61 ..	664,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	191,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62 ..	701,168	330,716	230,333	206,985	192,161	34,469	98	2,645	1,698,575
1962-63 ..	693,734	316,705	233,638	207,344	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,672,548
1963-64 ..	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714
1964-65 ..	706,061	361,530	251,426	215,736	207,035	39,671	89	2,475	1,784,023
1965-66p ..									1,639,000

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

Period	Receipts of first hand wool into store	Sales						Unsold wool in store at end of period	
		Greasy			Scoured				
		Weight '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb.	Weight '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb.		
1961-62	..	bales(a)							
1961-62	..	4,798,351	1,489,251	671,735	45.11	8,859	5,444	61.45	187,683
1962-63	..	4,692,797	1,454,925	714,904	49.13	7,785	4,488	57.64	162,963
1963-64	..	4,995,980	1,532,337	890,026	58.08	6,290	4,539	72.16	210,866
1964-65	..	5,089,654	1,537,971	735,683	47.83	3,790	2,335	61.62	273,378
1965-66	..	4,509,726	1,416,160	709,184	50.08	3,218	1,717	53.37	195,793

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb. weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES
(⁰⁰⁰ gals.)

1961-62	..	344,724	630,948	239,823	95,504	58,240	73,206	n.a.	1,117	1,443,562
1962-63	..	324,113	667,562	245,067	93,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64	..	322,547	694,990	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,496,395
1964-65	..	291,931	745,896	230,289	102,330	61,883	87,343	98	1,094	1,520,864
1965-66p	..	307,015	736,661	218,681	99,897	61,799	90,930	92	1,026	1,516,101

BUTTER (Factory Production)
(Tons)

1961-62	..	38,994	95,649	35,643	7,424	7,483	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63	..	35,968	101,431	36,456	7,319	6,963	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64	..	36,107	103,348	35,366	7,405	6,915	13,668	..	..	202,809
1964-65	..	29,947	110,680	32,833	7,685	7,762	13,903	..	..	202,810
1965-66p	..	32,991	111,872	31,334	7,214	8,060	14,005	..	..	205,476

CHEESE (Factory Production)
(Tons)

1961-62	..	5,856	23,919	8,974	14,659	1,364	605	..	..	55,377
1962-63	..	5,524	25,569	10,201	15,164	1,438	643	..	..	58,539
1963-64	..	5,421	25,177	9,492	15,284	1,506	1,337	..	..	58,217
1964-65	..	4,368	27,043	8,525	17,337	1,809	2,351	..	..	61,433
1965-66p	..	4,057	25,963	7,866	16,029	1,186	2,940	..	..	58,041

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA
(⁰⁰⁰ lb.)

Period			Condensed, concentrated and evaporated milk		Ice cream mixes		Infants' and invalids' food(c)	Casein	Total powdered milk	
			Full cream		Skim					
			Sweet-ened(a)	Un-sweet-ened(b)		Liquid				Powder
1961-62	..	..	63,299	65,694	13,168	8,228	1,360	38,137	147,829
1962-63	..	..	75,533	64,409	19,203	8,612	1,341	38,465	154,680
1963-64	..	..	95,744	71,964	25,712	11,896	973	44,105	156,019
1964-65	..	..	102,479	89,390	21,937	10,810	773	45,179	172,380
1965-66p	..	..	70,454	76,355	20,958	15,970	565	45,557	183,270

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk".
than 10 per cent. Butterfat.(b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent, Butterfat or more), (ii) Less
(c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose).

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)

(Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
BEEF (including Veal)									
1961-62 ..	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,061	47,406	19,674	4,523	1,637	791,056
1962-63 ..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64 ..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65 ..	303,419	246,129	326,128	37,268	56,983	26,270	8,664	2,179	1,007,040
1965-66p ..	245,192	234,639	313,913	37,284	58,268	23,146	8,740	1,785	922,967

MUTTON

1961-62 ..	107,821	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,248	10,066	65	793	367,984
1962-63 ..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64 ..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65 ..	105,678	146,243	41,859	32,916	24,411	9,079	88	1,032	361,306
1965-66p ..	103,737	150,119	40,583	39,075	31,383	11,609	82	818	377,406

LAMB

1961-62 ..	89,023	77,605	5,052	21,803	14,449	10,163	..	634	218,729
1962-63 ..	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64 ..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65 ..	89,558	84,075	6,125	22,476	11,428	9,044	..	824	223,530
1965-66p ..	80,249	77,250	4,918	21,305	12,196	8,476	..	627	206,021

PIGMEAT

1961-62 ..	32,677	27,406	29,802	11,558	13,180	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63 ..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64 ..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	326	111,283
1964-65 ..	31,509	28,048	31,259	12,656	9,861	6,585	90	218	120,226
1965-66p ..	35,187	33,538	31,518	15,174	10,370	7,013	105	428	133,333

TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT

1961-62 ..	463,103	433,186	348,256	97,009	103,283	45,331	4,674	3,390	1,498,232
1962-63 ..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64 ..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65 ..	530,164	504,495	405,371	105,316	102,683	50,978	8,842	4,253	1,712,102
1965-66p ..	464,365	495,546	390,932	112,838	112,217	51,244	8,927	3,688	1,639,727

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT(a)
(\\$'000)

Industry and year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. and A.C.T.	Aust.
1964								
Metal mining—								
Gold mining ..	22	738	534	1	23,768	1	2,344	27,406
Silver-Lead-Zinc mining ..	87,990	..	57,048	12	(b) 796	(b)	2,438	149,328
Copper-Gold mining ..	178	4	3,952	6	1,232	2,830	74	18,290
Tin mining ..	1,946	44	4,436	..	2,694	..	..	10,078
Mineral Sands mining ..	10,816	..	2,562	11,532	(b)	(b)	4	17,948
Other metal mining ..	260	14	..	..	..	..	..	20,614
Total metal mining	101,212	800	68,536	11,552	33,302	21,600	6,660	243,664
Fuel mining—								
Black coal mining ..	97,252	544	21,618	3,296	4,678	650	..	128,040
Brown coal mining ..	..	17,304	..	..	..	..	..	17,304
Other fuel mining ..	..	..	2,164	..	..	..	..	2,164
Total fuel mining ..	97,252	17,848	23,782	3,296	4,678	650	..	147,508
Non-metal (excl. fuel) mining ..	7,570	4,710	2,014	9,720	2,922	864	2	27,802
Construction material quarrying ..	26,674	21,534	2,956	14,368	4,462	1,936	1,308	73,236
Total all mining and quarrying ..	232,708	(c)44,892	97,286	38,938	45,366	25,048	7,972	492,208
Total—1963 ..	185,352	(c)40,840	84,084	34,208	44,768	20,304	7,126	416,682
1962 ..	159,928	(c)40,016	74,198	30,774	46,490	17,806	5,926	375,138
1961 ..	156,342	(c)40,054	64,440	31,824	44,992	15,918	6,732	360,302
1960 ..	159,282	32,534	75,216	27,904	44,332	16,134	7,078	362,480

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication. (c) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

State or Territory and year	Principal metallic contents of minerals produced							Coal	
	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Aluminium (a)	Iron (b)	Titanium (c)	Gold	
	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	f. oz.	'000 tons
Year, 1965p									
N.S.W. ..	5,267	290	270	1,083	3	..	159	10	24,130
Vic. ..	7	..	..	8	1	..	..	18	42
Qld ..	60,125	50	31	1,111	382	..	52	75	20,712
S.A. ..	17	..	..	..	..	2,784	..	..	2,016
W.A. ..	795	1	..	485	207	1,485	241	656	994
Tas. ..	14,972	14	46	1,027	..	..	..	33	102
N.T. ..	9,568	..	..	29	..	..	..	85	..
Australia ..	90,751	355	348	3,743	593	4,269	452	877	31,506
Year, 1964.									
N.S.W. ..	3,630	297	256	671	4	..	129	11	20,699
Vic. ..	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	21	47
Qld ..	74,732	62	38	1,493	262	..	49	101	19,035
S.A. ..	11	..	..	..	..	2,802	..	..	3,780
W.A. ..	1,513	1	..	446	129	853	165	715	1,736
Tas. ..	14,879	15	50	990	..	..	..	34	987
N.T. ..	9,278	..	..	28	..	..	..	81	151
Australia ..	104,050	375	345	3,642	396	3,655	343	964	27,401
Australia—									
1963 ..	112,967	410	351	2,860	154	3,558	288	1,024	24,856
1962 ..	106,972	370	338	2,715	13	3,119	215	1,069	18,456
1961 ..	95,626	270	311	2,745	7	3,434	192	1,076	24,470
1960 ..	109,435	308	317	2,202	31	2,814	145	1,087	16,279

(a) In terms of Al_2O_3 . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (c) In terms of TiO_2 contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucoxene.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed (b)	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d)	Value of materials used (e)	Value of production (f)	Value of output (g)	Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h)
			\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.
1960-61 ..	57,782	1,145,352	2,289.2	378.5	5,737.4	4,349.8	10,465.8	5,174.7
1961-62 ..	58,450	1,121,270	2,286.6	383.6	5,729.9	4,394.6	10,508.1	5,861.7
1962-63 ..	r59,147	r1,167,553	r2,446.7	404.5	r6,283.6	4,795.2	r11,483.3	r6,293.4
1963-64 ..	59,375	1,209,920	2,651.6	437.2	r6,935.5	r5,270.0	r12,642.7	r6,685.5
1964-65p ..	61,011	1,268,577	2,992.2	466.5	7,669.2	5,893.0	14,028.7	7,269.5

(a) Prior to 1st July, 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
 (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

STATES

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
1962-63							
Factories ..	23,729	r 17,501	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	r 59,147
Persons employed(b) ..	475,249	397,851	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,553
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	\$ mil. 1,027.2	\$ mil. 838.9	\$ mil. 195.8	\$ mil. 220.1	\$ mil. 99.9	\$ mil. 64.8	\$ mil. 2,446.7
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	197.5	103.6	35.2	32.1	21.7	14.4	404.5
.. materials used(e) ..	2,629.6	2,001.5	713.7	502.9	279.8	156.1	6,283.6
.. production(f) ..	2,074.9	1,601.8	381.0	379.1	216.4	142.0	4,795.2
.. output(g) ..	4,902.0	3,706.9	1,129.9	914.1	517.9	312.5	11,483.3
.. land and buildings(h) ..	1,379.5	954.1	193.5	213.0	102.9	163.9	3,006.8
.. plant and machinery(h) ..	1,438.4	1,003.4	280.6	293.6	132.6	137.9	3,286.5

1963-64

Factories ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(b) ..	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	\$ mil. 1,101.0	\$ mil. 912.4	\$ mil. 218.8	\$ mil. 240.3	\$ mil. 108.5	\$ mil. 70.6	\$ mil. 2,651.6
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	210.2	114.6	37.5	34.8	23.7	16.4	437.2
.. materials used(e) ..	2,859.6	r2,190.4	812.9	599.7	300.8	172.1	r6,935.5
.. production(f) ..	2,267.9	r1,749.8	441.9	r427.3	230.5	152.6	r5,270.0
.. output(g) ..	5,337.7	r4,054.8	1,292.3	1,061.8	r555.0	341.1	r12,642.7
.. land and buildings(h) ..	r1,454.5	1,020.8	211.5	230.6	118.8	168.4	r3,204.7
.. plant and machinery(h) ..	1,504.2	1,040.7	308.3	330.3	155.5	141.7	3,480.7

STATES AND TERRITORIES

1964-65p

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Factories ..	24,383	17,888	5,962	5,887	4,725	1,805	174	187	61,011
Persons employed(b) ..	508,763	432,174	116,246	116,206	58,168	32,580	1,210	3,230	1,268,577
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	\$ mil. 1,228.7	\$ mil. 1,028.2	\$ mil. 252.4	\$ mil. 274.1	\$ mil. 120.1	\$ mil. 76.5	\$ mil. 3.5	\$ mil. 8.7	\$ mil. 2,992.2
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	217.5	125.1	38.7	39.3	26.0	18.3	0.9	0.6	466.5
.. materials used(e) ..	3,209.9	2,426.6	824.7	668.1	327.9	196.0	4.6	11.5	7,669.2
.. production(f) ..	2,519.3	1,948.3	478.4	498.3	260.5	167.3	6.7	14.3	5,893.0
.. output(g) ..	5,946.7	4,499.9	1,341.9	1,205.7	614.5	381.5	12.1	26.5	14,028.7
.. land and buildings(h) ..	1,538.2	1,104.5	237.4	256.1	131.5	209.0	6.8	21.6	3,505.2
.. plant and machinery (h) ..	1,563.4	1,127.2	350.3	388.5	163.7	155.3	6.1	9.7	3,764.3

For notes (b) — (h) see table above.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Value of Production(a)—Australia(b)

(\$'000)

Class of industry	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65(p)
1. Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	r 122,474	r 129,956	r148,204	167,062
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	93,219	100,100	113,729	132,015
3. Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease	364,345	411,375	r449,473	503,940
4. Industrial metals, machines, conveyances	1,770,346	1,954,703	2,173,990	2,484,748
5. Precious metals, jewellery, plate	15,802	17,246	18,753	21,672
6. Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	211,218	233,785	r252,473	279,444
7. Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	37,193	40,260	40,968	42,162
8. Clothing (except knitted)	252,352	266,337	281,415	301,821
9. Food, drink and tobacco	595,460	636,917	700,489	756,934
10. Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc., wood turning and carving	188,169	190,357	206,278	231,551
11. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	68,149	69,988	75,911	84,292
12. Paper, stationery, printing, book-binding, etc.	326,944	350,913	379,738	426,662
13. Rubber	68,575	78,322	85,704	89,024
14. Musical instruments	4,128	4,363	4,901	5,846
15. Miscellaneous products	91,086	99,767	110,670	124,663
16. Heat, light and power	185,177	210,853	r227,308	241,200
Total	4,394,635	4,795,241	r5,270,004	5,893,036

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

(b) Prior to 1st July, 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee(a)

(\$)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.(b)
1960-61—Males ..	2,408.4	2,366.9	2,012.8	2,250.4	2,010.1	2,261.8	(c)	(c)	2,317.6
Females ..	1,353.7	1,314.1	1,100.3	1,184.4	1,100.5	1,274.5			1,302.6
1961-62—Males ..	2,444.9	2,396.7	2,093.0	2,280.7	2,052.8	2,293.0			2,355.6
Females ..	1,387.3	1,360.9	1,140.4	1,220.6	1,123.0	1,312.9			1,341.6
1962-63—Males ..	2,499.4	2,491.2	2,126.7	2,376.8	2,109.3	2,367.0	(c)	(c)	2,425.2
Females ..	1,414.0	1,395.2	1,145.2	1,240.5	1,141.1	1,336.0			r1,369.0
1963-64—Males ..	2,618.1	2,621.0	2,254.3	2,456.7	2,200.8	2,491.2			2,542.3
Females ..	1,447.9	1,431.9	1,181.8	1,312.1	1,163.4	1,367.1			1,405.9
1964-65—Males(p) ..	2,810.3	2,833.3	2,476.1	2,686.8	2,336.8	2,643.6	3,242.9	3,090.0	2,744.8
Females(p) ..	1,536.5	1,526.9	1,289.6	1,372.3	1,225.4	1,453.6	1,796.1	1,468.9	1,488.7

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

(b) Prior to 1st July, 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Not available.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1964-65(p)

Sex	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Males ..	379,551	306,925	95,328	94,745	50,142	26,768	1,098	2,637	957,194
Females ..	129,212	125,249	20,918	21,461	8,026	5,812	112	593	311,383
Masculinity(b)	294	245	456	441	625	461	980	445	307

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA

Item	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p	1965-66p
Beer	mill. gals. 249	269	(a) 283	(a) 289
Biscuits	mill. lb. 185	198	208	222
Blankets	thousand 1,846	2,176	2,083	1,721
Boots, shoes and sandals	'000 prs. 26,687	28,241	27,898	27,191
Bricks, clay	million 1,059	1,238	1,344	1,358
Cement building sheets (asbestos)	mill. sq. yds. 27.7	29.8	33.0	32.4
Cement, Portland	'000 tons 2,942	3,320	3,741	3,667
Cloth, woven, wool(b)	mill. sq. yds. 28.2	23.7	24.6	23.3
Coal—black	'000 tons 24,301	26,856	r 28,921	32,151
brown	17,766	r 18,684	19,575	21,539
Confectionery—chocolate	mill. lb. 83.8	92.7	95.3	103.9
other	97.7	100.5	105.9	107.3
Copper, refined	'000 tons 85.7	89.2	r 55.8	88.7
Electricity	mill. kWh. 29,279	32,519	35,390	38,233
Electric motors	thousand 1,936	2,223	2,563	2,448
Engines, internal combustion(c)	271	290	288	225
Flour, wheaten(d)	'000 short tons 1,465	1,672	1,550	1,406
Fruit, canned or bottled	mill. lb. 432	471	511	574
Gas(e)	mill. cub. ft. 51,346	53,209	54,588	54,903
Gold, refined(f)	'000 fine oz. 1,006	911	871	774
Hosiery—men's	'000 doz. prs. 1,643	1,628	1,697	1,666
women's	3,633	3,991	4,432	4,502
children's and infants'	899	937	1,025	913
Ice cream	'000 gals. 20,661	22,403	24,683	30,209
Iron and steel(g)—pig iron	'000 tons 3,400	3,772	4,033	4,380
ingot steel(h)	4,260	4,764	5,121	5,561
Jam	mill. lb. 92.2	90.5	90.1	97.5
Lacquers	'000 gals. 1,443	1,525	1,554	1,440
Lead, refined(i)	'000 tons 209	217	199	188
Malt, all types	'000 bush. 10,536	12,127	11,997	13,197
Margarine—table	'000 lb. (g) 68,029	(g) 73,047	50,559	52,851
other	95.3	99.9	69,008	68,398
Meat, canned	mill. lb. 95.3	99.9	115.3	109.1
Newsprint	'000 tons 90.2	92.0	93.1	93.2
Paints, ready mixed and enamels	'000 imp. gals. 13,845	15,491	16,182	15,137
Plaster sheets(j)	'000 sq. yds. 15,932	15,922	14,298	29,613
Refrigerators, domestic	thousand 206	203	227	213
Silver, refined	'000 fine oz. 8,514	9,392	8,939	8,483
Slippers	'000 prs. 10,671	11,388	11,796	11,497
Soap	'000 cwt. 1,208	1,228	1,151	1,167
Stoves, cooking(k)—electric(l)	thousand 146	176	196	204
gas(m)	65.6	77.4	84.5	71.2
solid fuel	27.1	28.1	23.6	21.0
Sugar, refined	'000 tons 564	576	589	606
Sulphate of ammonia	" 93.5	85.5	109.3	110.2
Sulphuric acid (100%)	" 1,256	1,447	1,613	1,779
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P ₂ O ₅ content(n)),	'000 tons 2,862	3,347	3,703	4,185
Tiles, roofing—Terracotta	million 51.3	53.8	53.5	50.7
cement	60.5	76.5	87.4	84.1
Timber, sawn Australian grown	mill. sup. ft. 1,411	1,488	1,512	1,471
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	mill. lb. 56.9	56.1	(o) 58.8	(o) 56.2
Vegetables—canned or bottled	" 133	144	152	180
quick frozen	47.8	56.5	76.3	92.7
Wool, scoured	" 172	161	157	156
Wool tops (pure)	" 48.1	50.9	46.5	46.2
Yarn, woollen and worsted	" 52.7	52.2	54.4	52.1
Zinc, refined	'000 tons 176	186	189	197

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (e) Made in gas works only. (f) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (g) Year ended 31st May. (h) Includes recovery from scrap. (i) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (j) Figures prior to July, 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (k) Domestic. (l) Excludes portable. (m) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stoves, etc.). (n) Includes ammonium phosphate (in terms of 22% P₂O₅ content) as from June, 1964. (o) Source: Department of Customs and Excise. (q) Not available pending review.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)—AUSTRALIA

Primary Industries and Factories

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
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TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION

(\$ million)

Agriculture	783.7	733.0	830.4	917.4	978.8
Pastoral	916.3	962.7	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3
Dairying	284.3	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.7
Poultry	62.0	49.7	52.8	61.5	50.9
Bee-farming(b)	2.9	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1
Total Rural	2,049.2	2,021.6	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,615.8
Trapping(b)	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.1
Forestry(b)	102.4	95.2	96.1	102.6	111.1
Fishing and whaling(b)	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7	39.0
Mining and quarrying	278.1	274.5	291.0	325.6	397.8
Total Non-Rural	419.3	410.1	429.1	473.3	561.0
Total All Primary	2,468.5	2,431.7	2,701.4	3,128.1	3,176.9
Factories(c)	4,349.8	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.0	p5,893.0
Grand Total	6,818.3	6,826.3	7,496.6	8,398.1	p9,069.9

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION

(\$)

Agriculture	75.42	69.11	76.81	83.20	87.01
Pastoral	88.19	90.77	99.78	121.58	108.57
Dairying	27.35	25.74	28.43	29.94	32.07
Poultry	5.97	4.69	4.89	5.58	4.52
Bee-farming(b)	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.47	0.37
Total Rural	197.21	190.61	210.19	240.77	232.54
Trapping(b)	1.27	1.11	1.06	1.21	1.16
Forestry(b)	9.85	8.98	8.89	9.31	9.88
Fishing and whaling(b)	2.47	2.70	2.83	2.87	3.47
Mining and quarrying	26.76	25.88	26.92	29.53	35.37
Total Non-Rural	40.35	38.67	39.70	42.92	49.87
Total All Primary	237.56	229.28	249.89	283.69	282.42
Factories(c)	421.90	417.90	447.60	482.63	p523.87
Grand Total	659.46	647.18	697.49	766.32	p806.29

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief etc. (b) Local value.
Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years.

(c) Excludes Northern

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a) 1964-65

Primary Industries and Factories

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (\$ million)							
Agriculture	293.9	236.4	193.7	134.2	92.8	27.2	978.8
Pastoral	451.4	309.7	221.0	110.1	101.1	21.0	1,221.3
Dairying	116.8	136.1	50.7	25.0	12.6	19.0	360.7
Poultry	16.7	24.4	4.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	50.9
Bee-farming(c)	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	4.1
Total rural	880.5	707.4	470.2	271.4	208.6	69.0	2,615.8
Trapping(c)	4.2	5.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	13.1
Forestry(c)	31.6	32.1	13.5	8.8	11.3	13.3	111.1
Fishing and whaling(c)	8.3	3.6	5.3	4.5	15.2	2.2	39.0
Mining and quarrying	195.4	37.1	75.0	34.1	32.2	18.2	397.8
Total non-rural	239.4	78.2	95.1	48.2	59.3	34.0	561.0
Total all primary	1,119.9	785.6	565.4	319.6	267.9	103.1	3,176.9
Factories p. . .	2,519.3	1,948.3	478.4	498.3	260.5	167.3	5,893.0
Grand Total p	3,639.2	2,733.9	1,043.8	817.9	528.4	270.4	9,069.9

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION (\$)

Agriculture	70.69	74.58	121.33	128.67	116.36	73.96	87.01
Pastoral	108.56	97.71	138.44	105.49	126.73	57.16	108.57
Dairying	28.10	42.95	31.77	23.99	15.80	51.74	32.07
Poultry	4.02	7.70	2.81	1.46	1.99	4.33	4.52
Bee-farming(c)	0.41	0.27	0.22	0.51	0.65	0.33	0.37
Total rural	211.78	223.21	294.57	260.12	261.53	187.52	232.54
Trapping(c)	1.00	1.73	0.85	0.86	0.85	1.11	1.16
Forestry(c)	7.59	10.12	8.45	8.44	14.20	36.05	9.88
Fishing and whaling(c)	1.99	1.12	3.32	4.29	19.01	5.96	3.47
Mining and quarrying	47.00	11.69	46.98	32.65	40.33	49.37	35.37
Total non-rural	57.58	24.66	59.60	46.24	74.39	92.49	49.87
Total all primary	269.36	247.87	354.18	306.36	335.92	280.01	282.42
Factories p. . .	605.95	614.74	299.72	477.66	326.62	454.38	523.87
Grand Total p	875.31	862.61	653.90	784.02	662.54	734.39	806.29

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Includes for Total All Primary; Northern Territory (\$11,862,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,605,000) and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$6,654,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$14,317,000). (c) Local value.

INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

Year	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1960-61	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64	196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65	218	172	136	181	183	180

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

**ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES
AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA**

Commodity	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk .. gallons	28.7	28.5	27.8	28.2	29.1
Condensed, powdered, etc. lb.	19.3	19.8	19.5	21.5	21.9
Cheese "	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.0
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) lb.	85.4	93.3	100.4	104.6	99.3
Mutton "	63.2	55.3	51.6	48.3	46.3
Lamb "	38.2	42.8	42.1	41.7	39.3
Pigmeat "	11.4	13.6	12.0	11.5	12.0
Offal "	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.3
Canned meat (canned weight) ..	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight) "	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.4
Fats and oils—					
Butter "	25.1	24.0	23.8	23.4	22.6
Margarine—Table and other ..	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.6
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar "	53.7	53.9	52.3	53.3	51.7
In manufactured products ..	53.7	57.7	56.7	55.7	58.7
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content) "	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.3	7.3
Pulse and nuts "	9.8	10.9	11.4	9.8	11.2
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(a) "	35.5	43.3	47.7	42.4	50.9
Other fresh fruit "	86.1	87.0	83.2	88.4	78.2
Jams "	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.3
Dried fruit "	6.4	6.2	7.4	5.2	7.4
Canned fruit "	17.6	16.5	20.6	18.6	17.3
Potatoes, white "	86.4	97.1	123.1	103.1	93.4
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps) "	168.6	169.5	166.6	172.5	168.3
Breakfast foods "	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.6	14.1
Beverages—					
Tea "	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9
Coffee(b) "	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5
Beer gallons	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.5	24.2
Wine "	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Spirits proof gallons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

(a) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

(b) Coffee and coffee products in terms

SECTION IV.—BUILDING

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
1961-62 ..	32,640	21,405	10,752	8,536	6,883	2,644	471	1,460	84,791
1962-63 ..	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64 ..	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65 ..	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
1965-66 ..	39,273	29,468	15,754	10,935	9,202	2,568	749	2,181	110,130
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	11,486	8,559	3,588	2,806	2,202	762	315	702	30,420
March, 1965 ..	10,902	7,113	3,314	2,280	2,045	631	309	510	27,104
June, 1965 ..	11,497	8,032	4,274	3,167	2,539	733	113	690	31,045
September, 1965 ..	11,417	7,531	4,215	3,382	2,247	713	105	553	30,163
December, 1965 ..	9,075	7,229	3,722	2,802	2,247	597	207	730	26,609
March, 1966 ..	8,680	6,652	3,788	2,036	2,137	553	192	397	24,435
June, 1966 ..	10,101	8,056	4,029	2,715	2,571	705	245	501	28,923
COMMENCED									
1961-62 ..	30,285	21,540	9,754	9,334	6,809	2,641	489	1,618	82,470
1962-63 ..	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64 ..	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65 ..	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,709
1965-66 ..	36,966	29,111	15,567	10,904	9,163	2,419	630	2,208	106,968
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	10,218	7,643	3,067	3,460	2,088	773	317	466	28,032
March, 1965 ..	10,295	8,086	3,715	3,169	2,299	676	190	701	29,131
June, 1965 ..	9,962	7,649	3,858	3,276	2,094	652	139	604	28,234
September, 1965 ..	10,732	7,474	3,917	2,941	2,327	618	79	653	28,741
December, 1965 ..	8,803	6,839	3,547	2,567	1,981	569	140	508	24,954
March, 1966 ..	8,512	6,930	3,708	2,611	2,363	573	201	503	25,401
June, 1966 ..	8,919	7,868	4,395	2,785	2,492	659	210	544	27,872
COMPLETED									
1961-62 ..	32,349	23,039	10,068	9,729	6,347	2,551	396	1,784	86,263
1962-63 ..	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64 ..	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65 ..	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,651
1965-66 ..	40,669	30,414	14,479	12,214	8,921	2,494	782	2,579	112,552
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	10,497	8,792	3,522	3,367	2,546	724	121	545	30,114
March, 1965 ..	9,446	6,915	3,422	2,963	2,359	593	211	442	26,351
June, 1965 ..	10,497	8,500	3,717	3,268	2,189	703	179	655	29,768
September, 1965 ..	10,508	7,877	3,371	3,416	2,188	666	107	705	28,838
December, 1965 ..	11,454	8,382	3,718	3,099	2,199	621	172	628	30,273
March, 1966 ..	9,378	6,369	3,367	2,719	2,226	537	249	641	25,486
June, 1966 ..	9,329	7,786	4,023	2,980	2,308	670	254	605	27,955
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
1961-62 ..	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63 ..	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64 ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
1965-66 ..	18,854	16,886	5,156	5,562	4,137	1,713	471	1,172	53,951
Quarter ended—									
December, 1964 ..	22,243	17,869	3,634	6,658	4,050	1,756	684	1,335	58,229
March, 1965 ..	23,092	19,040	3,927	6,864	3,990	1,839	663	1,594	61,009
June, 1965 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
September, 1965 ..	22,781	17,786	4,614	6,397	4,034	1,740	595	1,491	59,438
December, 1965 ..	20,130	16,243	4,443	5,865	3,816	1,688	563	1,371	54,119
March, 1966 ..	19,264	16,804	4,784	5,757	3,953	1,724	515	1,233	54,034
June, 1966 ..	18,854	16,886	5,156	5,562	4,137	1,713	471	1,172	53,951

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the numbers of flats constructed by the conversion of existing buildings into flats are excluded.

TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE (\$'000)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
1961-62 ..	371,696	278,622	112,376	100,120	72,822	35,864	7,458	37,368	1,016,326
1962-63 ..	403,234	328,342	128,688	115,124	78,116	35,752	9,254	45,584	1,144,094
1963-64 ..	469,384	392,928	167,242	157,148	115,720	32,538	10,988	43,376	1,389,324
1964-65 ..	531,344	437,514	203,386	166,010	131,958	42,760	17,658	48,220	1,578,850
1965-66 ..	490,475	458,608	227,756	133,840	122,572	46,131	14,765	44,903	1,539,050
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	133,070	110,198	47,622	36,312	31,696	9,988	4,200	11,886	384,972
June, 1965 ..	136,880	107,836	55,562	38,976	41,934	11,388	4,890	12,274	409,740
September, 1965 ..	142,492	117,820	62,554	44,468	31,476	11,002	2,592	12,902	425,306
December, 1965 ..	117,367	129,508	48,554	37,702	26,388	9,674	3,768	13,498	386,454
March, 1966 ..	109,903	89,283	50,645	22,425	28,639	9,382	3,180	10,979	324,436
June, 1966 ..	120,718	121,997	66,003	29,245	36,069	16,073	5,225	7,524	402,854
COMMENCED									
1960-61 ..	427,474	310,752	115,640	115,846	66,564	28,280	8,868	30,614	1,104,038
1961-62 ..	419,196	304,186	105,834	103,492	73,524	35,386	7,964	38,070	1,087,652
1962-63 ..	436,668	316,482	124,652	111,716	81,918	34,612	8,246	40,620	1,154,914
1963-64 ..	514,054	394,698	150,356	149,776	118,556	34,664	10,164	42,400	1,414,668
1964-65 ..	594,378	419,864	201,704	168,988	122,056	42,040	13,140	54,224	1,616,394
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	165,350	113,844	61,654	37,394	33,272	13,690	3,608	17,106	445,918
June, 1965 ..	146,562	106,588	48,626	43,464	32,286	10,230	2,370	8,948	399,074
September, 1965 ..	160,882	120,806	61,834	35,992	36,790	10,308	4,160	17,904	448,676
December, 1965 ..	137,264	100,985	49,096	33,420	27,954	10,776	2,300	9,806	371,601
March, 1966 ..	126,132	113,877	48,954	42,620	31,730	13,360	5,278	12,537	394,488
COMPLETED									
1960-61 ..	418,372	326,304	118,608	107,732	72,050	34,028	6,236	26,310	1,109,640
1961-62 ..	416,086	296,350	110,108	104,630	68,072	33,454	7,006	31,316	1,067,222
1962-63 ..	411,526	333,568	112,694	121,120	86,428	34,128	8,872	38,124	1,146,460
1963-64 ..	471,680	334,830	133,018	118,302	92,868	33,976	7,962	40,164	1,232,800
1964-65 ..	531,544	402,280	178,470	154,500	107,100	37,744	11,784	42,986	1,466,408
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	143,586	104,944	46,784	35,312	29,756	7,732	3,432	12,258	383,704
June, 1965 ..	137,346	101,746	47,592	38,154	25,530	9,444	3,646	11,498	374,956
September, 1965 ..	129,196	106,108	46,616	43,904	28,720	9,610	2,038	11,156	377,348
December, 1965 ..	156,384	101,168	47,169	39,942	31,958	11,393	2,874	19,840	410,728
March, 1966 ..	157,527	90,049	49,301	35,361	37,012	8,466	3,654	16,349	397,719
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
1960-61 ..	315,864	244,374	59,922	83,454	41,844	25,928	6,820	36,160	814,366
1961-62 ..	334,816	256,592	56,896	83,016	49,006	27,776	7,856	43,650	859,608
1962-63 ..	365,276	243,910	69,994	75,732	45,372	28,412	7,354	48,762	884,812
1963-64 ..	413,202	306,278	87,888	111,514	71,848	29,094	9,770	52,048	1,081,642
1964-65 ..	485,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	1,256,348
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	472,308	320,716	111,484	123,542	81,452	32,586	12,362	68,118	1,222,568
June, 1965 ..	485,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	1,256,348
September, 1965 ..	521,252	342,596	128,728	124,772	96,968	34,070	13,622	73,602	1,335,610
December, 1965 ..	504,540	343,690	131,693	119,207	93,158	33,384	13,066	63,820	1,302,558
March, 1966 ..	476,018	369,423	132,769	127,504	88,542	38,274	14,713	59,961	1,307,204

(a) Major alterations and additions are excluded from "Approvals", but included in "Commenced", "Completed" and "Under Construction at end of Period".

VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS (\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61 ..	443,134	326,804	116,280	106,596	67,930	33,830	7,422	28,948	1,130,944
1961-62 ..	413,436	298,472	108,718	105,408	75,014	34,776	7,888	33,260	1,076,972
1962-63 ..	426,376	316,650	115,440	116,020	81,586	34,136	7,844	42,626	1,140,678
1963-64 ..	490,116	362,740	148,578	135,936	97,692	35,850	9,432	43,510	1,323,854
1964-65 ..	569,752	413,496	186,234	160,364	122,976	38,356	11,778	53,860	1,556,816
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	140,334	99,272	48,640	39,164	29,560	9,232	2,816	13,988	383,006
June, 1965 ..	153,724	112,290	49,970	40,772	30,598	10,124	3,372	13,882	414,732
September, 1965 ..	163,792	109,354	54,260	42,784	34,484	10,184	3,564	13,606	432,028
December, 1965 ..	153,880	111,441	55,567	39,421	32,986	10,245	2,840	12,636	419,016
March, 1966 ..	143,365	104,370	51,655	36,725	32,343	10,352	4,032	15,594	398,436

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED

Type of building	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
					1965	1966
Houses—						
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone ..	34,990	40,194	47,754	52,285	38,822	38,722
Wood (weatherboard, etc.) ..	20,896	19,212	16,678	14,480	11,023	9,189
Fibro cement ..	17,776	16,083	16,358	17,171	12,815	12,094
Other ..	382	307	324	548	440	473
Total ..	74,044	75,796	81,114	84,484	63,100	60,478
Flats(a) ..	12,219	11,951	15,619	28,167	19,843	24,119
Total Houses and Flats	86,263	87,747	96,733	112,651	82,943	84,597

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED

(\$'000)

Type of building	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Nine months ended March—	
					1965	1966
Houses ..	515,818	540,550	602,258	665,722	493,142	508,422
Flats ..	77,352	69,666	83,560	157,270	108,796	140,264
Hotels, hostels, etc. ..	30,128	37,068	27,818	29,074	21,474	21,205
Shops ..	47,340	49,112	51,490	46,366	34,354	57,302
Factories ..	102,068	115,822	128,426	152,638	116,996	118,415
Offices ..	62,114	71,796	90,076	116,826	88,828	74,963
Other business premises ..	43,210	43,792	54,004	68,110	51,538	48,574
Education ..	82,686	85,554	80,572	95,336	73,836	106,145
Religious ..	14,520	16,904	13,998	16,572	12,770	12,046
Health ..	35,406	44,972	38,602	43,740	34,732	34,024
Entertainment and recreation ..	23,244	33,782	26,606	31,282	20,896	21,258
Miscellaneous ..	33,336	37,442	35,390	43,472	34,090	43,177
Total ..	1,067,222	1,146,460	1,232,800	1,466,408	1,091,452	1,185,795

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1966

(\$'000)

Type of building	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses ..	167,613	138,548	65,847	58,954	42,922	12,978	4,760	16,800	508,422
Flats ..	72,765	36,265	11,563	8,426	6,390	917	627	3,311	140,264
Hotels, hostels, etc. ..	5,964	4,437	3,930	2,388	2,331	244	259	1,652	21,205
Shops ..	30,360	11,584	5,655	2,773	4,536	1,419	198	777	57,302
Factories ..	38,980	41,763	12,052	17,194	6,335	1,607	159	325	118,415
Offices ..	31,777	12,643	6,235	1,981	9,789	912	225	11,401	74,963
Other business premises ..	11,048	10,730	11,273	5,514	5,802	1,632	473	2,107	48,574
Education ..	43,575	22,881	11,269	12,430	6,346	3,683	797	5,164	106,145
Religious ..	4,997	2,509	1,293	2,074	821	159	18	175	12,046
Health ..	8,415	5,545	5,142	2,870	3,962	3,623	383	4,084	34,024
Entertainment and recreation ..	11,714	3,409	2,012	1,385	1,712	584	65	377	21,258
Miscellaneous ..	15,899	7,011	6,815	3,218	6,744	1,711	602	1,177	43,177
Total ..	443,107	297,325	143,086	119,207	97,690	29,469	8,566	47,345	1,185,795

SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Entrances				Clearances			
	With cargo		With cargo and in ballast		With cargo		With cargo and in ballast	
	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons
1960-61 ..	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,269	2,729	11,904	3,396	17,048
1961-62 ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63 ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64 ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964-65 ..	2,740	16,355	3,813	21,689	2,993	14,698	3,788	21,606
Nine months ended March—								
1965 ..	2,030	12,205	2,806	15,987	2,212	10,688	2,783	15,807
1966 ..	2,044	12,827	2,969	17,301	2,261	11,425	3,020	17,298

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED
(‘000 tons)

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. “1 ton measurement” equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and year	Discharged				Shipped			
	Interstate		Oversea		Interstate		Oversea	
	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965								
New South Wales ..	5,983	200	5,907	1,469	3,124	83	5,945	504
Victoria ..	1,920	471	5,607	1,155	1,005	528	1,918	484
Queensland ..	1,155	85	599	265	793	21	3,092	73
South Australia ..	1,226	31	1,757	325	4,734	14	1,757	147
Western Australia ..	589	65	3,090	123	2,106	29	1,911	48
Tasmania ..	794	446	294	30	510	387	124	47
Northern Territory ..	76	..	87	..	2	..	8	..
Australia ..	11,743	1,298	17,341	3,367	12,274	1,062	14,755	1,303
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1966								
New South Wales ..	6,540	157	5,983	1,212	2,786	108	6,290	469
Victoria ..	1,830	594	5,413	1,169	998	530	1,898	475
Queensland ..	726	51	1,453	282	859	29	3,674	98
South Australia ..	1,247	27	1,740	312	4,394	11	1,544	191
Western Australia ..	639	91	3,292	120	2,809	36	2,480	93
Tasmania ..	789	531	257	26	490	395	135	54
Northern Territory ..	64	..	123	..	6	..	14	..
Australia ..	11,835	1,451	18,261	3,121	12,342	1,109	16,035	1,380
Australia—								
1964-65 ..	15,447	1,722	23,211	4,443	16,360	1,402	20,424	1,980
1963-64 ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63 ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961-62 ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960-61 ..	13,130	1,622	17,265	3,801	13,713	1,473	13,748	1,551

OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 30th JUNE, 1966

(As Quoted)

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessels on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT		Rates—Sterling	
Butter (refrigerated)	.. .. .	£0.613 per box (56 lb.)	
Cheese (refrigerated)	.. .. .	£25.184 per ton weight	
Eggs (in shell)	.. .. .	£18.242 per ton measurement	
Meats—			
Preserved by cold process (refrigerated)—			
Beef	.. .. .	3.74d. per lb.	
Lamb	.. .. .	4.62d. " "	
Mutton	.. .. .	3.74d. " "	
Beef, lamb and mutton (in cartons)	.. .. .	2.70d. " "	
Preserved in tins	.. .. .	£18.828 per ton measurement	
Sausage casings—			
In cases (refrigerated)	.. .. .	£19.335 " " "	
In casks (refrigerated)	.. .. .	£18.828 " " "	
Dry	.. .. .	£11.966 " " "	
Milk and cream (condensed)	.. .. .	£11.966 " " "	
Dried and canned fruits	.. .. .	£9.487 " " "	
Fruits, fresh (refrigerated)—			
Apples and pears	.. .. .	£0.680 per bushel case	
Grain and pulse, unprepared—			
Wheat—parcels	.. .. .	£6.750 per ton weight	
Barley (in bags)	.. .. .	£6.875 " " "	
Oats (in bags)	.. .. .	£7.375 " " "	
Grain and pulse, prepared—flour, wheaten	.. .. .	£8.750 " " "	
Wine	.. .. .	£11.380 per ton measurement	
Hides and skins—			
Calf	.. .. .	£18.032 per ton weight	
Sheep—dumped	.. .. .	2.87d. per lb.	
Other	.. .. .	£54.410 per ton weight	
Wool—			
Greasy	.. .. .	3.99d. per lb.	
Scoured and washed	.. .. .	5.00d. " " "	
Tops	.. .. .	4.77d. per lb. (net)	
Ore in casks, bags or drums	.. .. .	£7.250 per ton weight	
Copper	.. .. .	£6.100 " " "	
Lead	.. .. .	£6.100 " " "	
Steel billets (20 to 30 feet)	.. .. .	£7.995 " " "	
Zinc (ex risdon)	.. .. .	£5.225 " " "	
Leather	.. .. .	£26.330 " " "	
CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)			
Flour, wheaten	.. .. .	£8.250 per ton weight	
Milk and cream—			
Condensed	.. .. .	£14.100 per ton measurement	
Frozen	.. .. .	£24.325 " " "	
General cargo	.. .. .	£14.100 per ton weight or measurement	
INDIA			
Milk products in cases, cartons, etc.	.. .. .	215s. per ton measurement	
Wheat in bags	.. .. .	162s. per ton weight	
Wool—			
Greasy	.. .. .	3.45d. per lb.	
Scoured, etc.	.. .. .	4.42d. " " "	
Zinc bars	.. .. .	130s. per ton weight	
General cargo	.. .. .	252s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement	
SOUTH AFRICA			
Wool—			
Greasy	.. .. .	3.93 cents per lb.	
Scoured, etc.	.. .. .	4.81 " " "	
General cargo	.. .. .	30.25 per ton weight or measurement	
CHINA			
Flour	.. .. .	165s. per 2,000 lb.	
Wheat	.. .. .	165s. per ton weight (net)	
Wool—			
Greasy	.. .. .	3d. per lb.	
Scoured, etc.	.. .. .	3.49d. per lb.	
General cargo	.. .. .	275s. per ton weight or measurement	
HONG KONG			
Sugar, refined, in bags	.. .. .	245s. per ton weight	
Wheat	.. .. .	165s. per ton weight (net)	
Wool—			
Greasy	.. .. .	3d. per lb.	
Scoured, etc.	.. .. .	3.49d. per lb.	
General cargo	.. .. .	275s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement	
JAPAN			
Cattle hides	.. .. .	275s. per ton weight	
Coal in bags	.. .. .	235s. " " "	
Concentrates (copper, lead and zinc)—			
Parcels (bags or drums)	.. .. .	180s. " " "	
Bulk F.I.T.	.. .. .	130s. " " "	

Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries
at 30th June, 1966—continued
(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

JAPAN—continued						<i>Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence</i>					
Iron and steel scrap—											
Loose						240s. per ton weight					
4-cwt. drums						210s. " " "					
Over 4-cwt. drums						185s. " " "					
Iron, pig						110s. " " "					
Sugar refined in bags						245s. " " "					
Wheat						165s. per ton weight (net)					
Wool—											
Greasy						3.32d. per lb.					
Scoured, etc.						3.86d. " "					
General cargo						275s. per ton weight or measurement					
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL						<i>Rates—Canadian Dollars</i>					
Fruit—											
Canned						39.10 per ton measurement					
Dried						36.50 " " "					
Preserved						42.20 " " "					
General cargo						47.60 per ton weight or measurement					
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS						<i>Rates—U.S. Dollars</i>					
Beef, preserved by cold process—											
Quarters, etc.						4.65 per 100 lb. gross weight					
Cartons						4.15 per 100 lb. net weight					
Casein						47.00 per ton weight					
Crayfish, lobster, prawns, scallops						82.50 per ton measurement					
Fish, preserved by cold process—											
Loose						90.00 per ton weight					
Cartons						4.50 per 100 lb. net weight					
Lead—concentrates—											
Bags or drums						29.00 per ton weight					
Bulk						24.80 " " "					
Pig (loose)						23.50 " " "					
Mineral sand—											
Imenite, zircon (bags or drums)						23.00 " " "					
Rutile (bags or drums)						26.00 " " "					
Mutton, preserved by cold process—											
Carcases						5.00 per 100 lb. gross weight					
Cuts in cartons						4.15 per 100 lb. net weight					
Pipes and tubes of iron and steel						33.00 per ton weight or measurement					
Wool—											
Greasy						5.25 per 100 lb.					
Scoured, etc.						6.30 " " "					
General cargo						47.60 per ton weight or measurement					

INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES:
GENERAL CARGO, 30th JUNE, 1966
(As Quoted)

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet)
 (Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

To—	From—				
	Brisbane	Sydney		Melbourne	
	Direct	Direct	Trans-shipped at Wellington	Direct	Trans-shipped
Brisbane	\$	\$		\$	\$
Sydney	16.60	15.20	..	22.10	..
Melbourne	22.10	16.20	..	16.20	..
Adelaide	23.20	20.70	..	15.70	..
Fremantle	26.85	26.20	..	28.50	..
Hobart	19.50	16.00	..	14.65	..
Launceston	(a)	16.00	..	12.80	..
Devonport, Burnie	(a)	16.00	..	..	(b) 14.00
Darwin	23.95	25.85	..	27.60	..
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	..
Auckland(c)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Wellington(c)	(d) 184 6	(d) 177 6	..	(d) 177 6	..
Lyttelton(c)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Dunedin(c)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo .. .. .	..	30.00	..	..	(a) 38.80
Norfolk Island .. .. .	..	24.00	..	..	(a) 32.80
Papua—					
Port Moresby and Samarai	25.00	25.00	..	25.00	(a) 32.00
New Guinea—					
Lae, Madang and Rabaul	26.00	26.00	..	26.00	(a) 33.00

(a) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (b) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (c) Rates expressed in shillings and pence, sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.
 NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

NOTE.—The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR					
Commonwealth	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055	6,055
Victoria	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211	4,211
Queensland	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,954	5,785
South Australia	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514	2,497
Western Australia	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677	3,733
Tasmania	517	516	516	500	500
Australia	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163	25,033
REVENUE TRAIN-MILES (^{'000})					
Commonwealth	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668	2,914
New South Wales	37,897	37,446	37,361	39,078	40,194
Victoria	18,232	18,903	19,477	20,113	20,489
Queensland	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161	17,605
South Australia	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,666	6,582
Western Australia	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506	7,562
Tasmania	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322	1,272
Australia	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514	96,618
PASSENGER-JOURNEYS(a) (^{'000})					
Commonwealth	303	315	334	338	347
New South Wales	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677	238,732
Victoria	149,929	152,768	152,727	153,396	149,753
Queensland	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903	25,215
South Australia	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227	15,196
Western Australia	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814	10,395
Tasmania	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426	1,340
Australia	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781	440,978
GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED(a) (^{'000} tons)					
Commonwealth	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478	2,919
New South Wales	24,104	24,050	23,641	25,814	27,889
Victoria	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132	12,596
Queensland	7,981	8,153	8,736	9,796	10,031
South Australia	4,515	4,616	4,503	5,179	5,089
Western Australia	4,833	5,342	4,793	5,187	5,229
Tasmania	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155	1,091
Australia	55,340	55,565	55,909	61,741	64,844

(a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose, each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.

Government Railways—*continued*

System	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
EARNINGS(a) (\$'000)					
Commonwealth	12,072	12,482	13,958	15,194	17,419
New South Wales	179,502	176,702	182,482	202,488	213,258
Victoria	85,974	85,114	86,878	92,778	100,225
Queensland	73,060	72,318	75,244	84,260	81,321
South Australia	27,740	27,848	27,672	29,496	29,764
Western Australia	32,634	35,098	32,920	34,602	35,715
Tasmania	5,464	5,406	5,598	5,668	5,581
Australia	416,446	414,968	424,752	464,486	483,283

WORKING EXPENSES (\$'000)					
Commonwealth	9,258	10,330	13,286	14,218	15,967
New South Wales	159,112	159,190	158,652	177,416	187,240
Victoria	83,254	85,812	87,000	91,512	99,337
Queensland	77,058	76,170	75,436	78,288	80,513
South Australia	30,620	31,206	30,984	30,910	31,713
Western Australia	34,294	34,908	34,606	35,802	36,529
Tasmania	7,090	6,878	6,670	6,894	7,219
Australia	400,686	404,494	406,634	435,040	458,518

NET EARNINGS (\$'000)					
Commonwealth	2,814	2,152	672	976	1,452
New South Wales	20,390	17,512	23,830	25,072	26,018
Victoria	2,720	—698	—122	1,266	888
Queensland	—3,998	—3,852	—192	5,972	808
South Australia	—2,880	—3,358	—3,312	—1,414	—1,949
Western Australia	—1,660	190	—1,686	—1,200	—814
Tasmania	—1,626	—1,472	—1,072	—1,226	—1,638
Australia	15,760	10,474	18,118	29,446	24,765

RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS
(Per cent)

Commonwealth	76.68	82.75	95.19	93.58	91.66
New South Wales	88.64	90.09	86.94	87.62	87.79
Victoria	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64	99.11
Queensland	105.47	105.33	100.25	92.91	99.01
South Australia	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80	106.55
Western Australia	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47	102.28
Tasmania	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61	129.35
Australia	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.66	94.87

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

Government Railways—continued

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars	C'wealth	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld(a)	S.A.(b)	W.A.	Tas.	Total
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965								
Route miles open ..	2,252	6,055	4,242	5,716	2,514	3,954	500	25,233
Train-miles .. '000	2,167	30,253	15,350	13,036	4,908	5,481	953	72,148
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.) \$'000	2,080	43,657	23,068	8,227	3,255	2,665	266	83,218
Goods, including livestock and minerals ..	9,910	112,768	47,055	51,752	17,137	21,620	3,845	264,087
Miscellaneous ..	1,095	254	4,467	(d)	1,740	1,046	143	8,745
Total Earnings(c) ..	13,085	156,679	74,590	59,979	22,132	25,331	4,254	356,050
Working expenses \$'000	11,689	128,872	73,639	57,100	23,495	24,241	4,795	323,831
Net earnings ..	1,396	27,807	951	2,879	—1,363	1,090	—541	32,219
Ratio of working expenses to earnings %	89.33	82.25	98.72	95.20	106.16	95.70	112.71	90.95
Earnings per train-mile \$	6.03	5.18	4.86	4.60	4.51	4.62	4.46	4.94
Working expenses per train-mile ..	5.39	4.26	4.80	4.38	4.79	4.42	5.03	4.49
Passenger-journeys '000	253	195,828	113,269	19,701	10,527	7,809	980	348,367
Freight carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	42	420	265	457	105	82	15	1,386
Coal and coke ..	1,429	7,977	1,647	2,041	11	571	98	13,774
Other minerals ..	40	1,982	89	988	1,033	658	22	4,812
Other goods ..	554	10,457	7,348	4,038	2,536	2,341	682	27,956
Total Freight ..	2,065	20,836	9,349	7,524	3,685	3,652	817	47,928

NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1966

Route miles open ..	2,252	6,055	4,187	5,716	2,497	3,733	500	24,940
Train-miles .. '000	2,217	28,848	15,133	13,205	4,869	5,945	971	71,187
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.) \$'000	2,127	42,958	23,718	8,114	3,261	2,776	268	83,222
Goods, including livestock and minerals ..	10,566	102,990	46,599	54,850	16,910	26,411	4,110	262,436
Miscellaneous ..	961	262	4,907	(d)	1,723	1,129	135	9,117
Total Earnings(c) ..	13,654	146,210	75,224	62,964	21,894	30,316	4,513	354,775
Working expenses \$'000	12,792	129,003	74,990	61,357	24,311	25,964	5,017	333,434
Net earnings ..	862	17,207	234	1,607	—2,417	4,352	—504	21,341
Ratio of working expenses to earnings %	93.68	88.23	99.69	97.45	111.04	85.65	111.18	93.98
Earnings per train-mile \$	6.16	5.07	4.97	4.77	4.50	5.10	4.65	4.98
Working expenses per train-mile ..	5.77	4.47	4.95	4.65	5.00	4.37	5.17	4.68
Passenger-journeys '000	259	191,998	111,701	20,215	10,799	7,692	988	343,653
Freight carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	62	323	173	522	96	84	15	1,275
Coal and coke ..	1,481	8,979	1,586	2,416	4	531	56	15,053
Other minerals ..	38	2,032	108	676	962	708	18	4,542
Other goods ..	634	9,172	7,330	3,800	2,497	3,092	716	27,241
Total Freight ..	2,215	20,506	9,197	7,414	3,559	4,415	805	48,111

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of the Uniform Gauge Line (69 route-miles). (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

**GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES
AND OMNIBUSES**
Mileages

State and year	Route-miles open at 30th June			Vehicle-miles		
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus
1964-65—				'000	'000	'000
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	574	..	..	44,783
Victoria	156	..	123	17,748	..	7,267
Queensland	59	20	312	6,309	1,044	6,718
South Australia	7	..	141	495	..	10,972
Western Australia .. ..	..	17	4,304	..	(a)	18,639
Tasmania .. ..	..	28	911	..	1,225	5,180
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	29	..	..	483
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	66	..	..	1,890
Australia	222	65	6,460	24,552	(b) 2,269	95,932
Australia—						
1963-64	223	65	5,921	25,689	(b) 2 512	93 760
1962-63	223	88	5,735	26,353	(b) 3,200	91,683
1961-62	229	88	5,777	28,034	(b) 3,890	89,757
1960-61	238	92	5,413	30,010	4,558	85,924

(a) Included with Omnibus.
with Omnibus.

(b) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included

Operations

State and year	Passenger-journeys			Gross revenue (a)	Working expenses (b)	Ratio of working expenses to gross revenue
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus			
1964-65—	'000	'000	'000	\$'000	\$'000	%
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	261 609	24 749	28 000	113 14
Victoria	152 619	..	29 812	17 980	18 470	102 72
Queensland	63 029	6 779	33 484	7 751	8 304	107 14
South Australia	2 438	..	53 996	5 899	5 487	93 02
Western Australia .. ..	..	(c)	50 902	5 877	6 578	111 94
Tasmania .. ..	..	(c)	23 954	2 246	2 862	127 41
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	915	130	159	122 40
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	5 073	478	659	137 86
Australia	218 086	6 779	459 745	65 110	70 519	108 31
Australia—	(d)	(d)	(d)			
1963-64	231 348	(e) 7 395	463 690	63 688	67 892	106 60
1962-63	237 929	(e) 12 156	462 038	63 394	67 344	106 23
1961-62	248 396	(e) 16 131	453 418	63 514	68 412	107 71
1960-61	265 473	19 461	440 822	63 600	68 764	108 12

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with Omnibus.
(d) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with Omnibus until trams ceased to operate in October, 1960. (e) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

NOTE.—Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

State or Territory and year	Motor cars	Station wagons	Ambulances and hearses	Utilities	Panel vans	Trucks	Other truck-type	Omnibuses	Motor-cycles	Total
SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1966										
New South Wales	43,600	10,133	39	4,865	2,491	3,317	161	199	2,022	66,827
Victoria ..	33,352	8,036	17	3,547	1,736	2,507	132	166	690	50,183
Queensland ..	14,721	4,733	38	2,576	605	2,075	2	118	769	25,637
South Australia ..	11,764	2,427	14	1,430	420	981	44	63	566	17,709
Western Australia ..	9,455	2,874	11	2,317	599	1,253	22	64	401	16,996
Tasmania ..	4,112	835	5	718	237	398	10	33	139	6,487
Northern Territory ..	341	212	..	268	26	88	1	2	81	1,019
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,512	312	..	129	73	90	5	11	46	2,178
Australia ..	118,857	29,562	124	15,850	6,187	10,709	377	656	4,714	187,036
Total—							(a)			
1965 ..	258,057	73,694	347	32,890	14,175	25,346	888	1,544	8,062	415,003
1964 ..	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963 ..	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435
1962 ..	205,463	61,326	276	27,023	11,722	15,893	556	987	5,414	328,660

(a) In Queensland most "Other truck-type" vehicles are included with trucks.

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 31st DECEMBER, 1964 AND 1965(a)

State or Territory	Motor cars and station wagons		Utilities, panel vans, trucks(b), omnibuses		Motor cycles		Total	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
N.S.W. ..	969,093	1,035,358	289,706	290,571	18,063	18,964	1,276,862	1,344,893
Vic. ..	789,327	837,195	217,163	218,911	13,051	12,095	1,019,541	1,068,201
Qld(c) ..	355,244	386,405	152,702	155,076	12,423	12,445	520,369	553,926
S.A.(c) ..	276,902	293,169	85,084	84,478	14,107	12,786	376,093	390,433
W.A. ..	195,818	210,737	78,470	82,735	9,602	8,948	283,890	302,420
Tas. ..	88,084	94,039	29,005	29,823	1,586	1,441	118,675	125,303
N.T. ..	7,706	8,576	5,733	5,884	305	324	13,744	14,784
A.C.T. ..	25,019	28,724	4,571	4,916	313	432	29,903	34,072
Australia	2,707,193	2,894,203	862,434	872,394	69,450	67,435	3,639,077	3,834,032

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles. (c) Interim series only.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE

State or Territory and year	Drivers' and riders' licences at 30th June	Gross revenue			
		Vehicles' registration and motor tax	Drivers' and riders', etc. licences	Miscellaneous	Total
1964-65—	'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales ..	1,608	36,593	6,771	14,729	58,093
Victoria ..	1,215	25,932	3,568	11,879	41,379
Queensland ..	n.a.	15,726	797	8,551	25,074
South Australia ..	439	10,716	922	10	11,648
Western Australia ..	329	7,513	785	941	9,239
Tasmania ..	137	3,343	271	350	3,964
Northern Territory ..	n.a.	183	29	4	216
Australian Capital Territory ..	47	(a) 543	(b)	13	556
Total ..	(c) 3,775	100,549	13,143	36,477	150,169
Total—	(c)				
1963-64 ..	3,609	(d) 94,196	(e) 11,226	(f) 31,176	137,080
1962-63 ..	3,413	(d) 81,834	(e) 8,998	(f) 26,464	117,704
1961-62 ..	3,326	(d) 74,648	(e) 7,006	(f) 23,534	105,556
1960-61 ..	3,198	(f) 70,456	(f) 7,598	(f) 21,742	100,122
1959-60 ..	2,985	68,088	6,550	20,406	95,044

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland for all years and Northern Territory for years after 1961-62. (d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965

State or Territory	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population			Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b)		
				Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
New South Wales ..	21,052	1,151	29,157	501	27	695	160	9	222
Victoria ..	14,336	929	20,446	448	29	639	137	9	195
Queensland ..	7,134	467	10,078	444	29	628	132	9	187
South Australia(c) ..	7,267	243	9,491	689	23	900	189	6	247
Western Australia ..	4,170	252	5,638	515	31	696	143	9	194
Tasmania ..	1,206	93	1,815	320	25	481	98	8	148
Northern Territory ..	232	14	329	712	43	1,009	164	10	232
Australian Capital Territory ..	535	15	770	599	17	863	166	5	238
Australia ..	55,932	3,164	77,724	492	28	684	149	8	207

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

CIVIL AVIATION

Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, etc.

Particulars	At 30th June—				At 31st December—	
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1964	1965
Registered aircraft owners	938	1,006	1,167	1,293	1,222	1,388
Registered aircraft	1,600	1,787	1,936	2,207	2,089	2,440
Pilots' licences—						
Private	3,627	4,066	4,720	5,382	5,031	5,886
Helicopter	2	3	6	6	5	10
Student	4,433	4,845	5,676	6,907	6,131	7,248
Helicopter	12	15	41	66	61	66
Commercial	1,244	1,335	1,452	1,603	1,500	1,613
Helicopter	33	42	53	64	52	81
Airline transport	1,122	1,148	1,273	1,475	1,380	1,571
Flight navigators' licences	141	135	137	154	134	217
Radio operators' licences	5,407	6,572	7,975	9,120	8,483	10,216
Flight engineers' licences	175	168	215	429	226	500
Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,779	2,780	2,869
Aerodromes—(a)						
Government (b)	129	122	113	110	111	110
Licensed	359	380	381	386	386	377
Flying boat bases and alighting areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

(b) Includes joint-user.

Australian Airlines Operations, etc.

Particulars	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Six months ended December—	
					1964	1965

REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES(a)

Hours flown	No.	207,210	217,897	244,517	256,231	129,048	133,568
Miles flown	'000	41,176	43,700	48,971	52,323	25,948	27,846
Paying passengers(b)	No.	2,666,160	2,832,934	3,256,937	3,763,244	1,786,526	2,066,614
Paying passenger-miles	'000	1,119,430	1,221,178	1,408,317	1,639,087	782,459	908,394
Freight—							
Tons(c)		57,207	59,373	63,161	69,959	35,756	38,788
Ton-miles(c)	'000	26,076	28,270	30,491	33,891	17,332	19,133
Mail—							
Tons(c)		6,311	6,467	7,082	7,736	4,137	4,603
Ton-miles(c)	'000	3,198	3,324	3,741	4,074	2,185	2,450

OVERSEA SERVICES(d)

Hours flown	No.	51,066	48,669	53,792	68,028	31,683	34,302
Miles flown	'000	19,240	20,343	22,357	28,126	13,078	14,861
Paying passengers	No.	247,517	294,908	352,442	443,665	208,675	225,368
Paying passenger-miles	'000	836,570	1,014,867	1,185,981	1,527,039	725,723	822,871
Freight—							
Tons(c)		6,432	6,756	8,071	10,293	4,839	5,836
Ton-miles(c)	'000	30,429	33,135	38,633	51,826	24,544	30,519
Mail—							
Tons(c)		2,015	2,468	2,654	3,124	1,582	1,779
Ton-miles(c)	'000	11,622	15,191	16,057	19,891	9,818	11,354

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES

Number	46	32	33	21	14	20
Persons killed	52	16	24	21	12	14
Persons injured	38	26	26	7	6	14

(a) Includes only services operated by Australian-owned airlines (excluding Qantas Empire Airways Limited) within the Commonwealth of Australia. Excludes services from Australia to Papua-New Guinea and Norfolk Island and services within Papua-New Guinea. (b) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (c) 2,000 lb. (d) Includes all services operated by Australian-owned airlines to places outside the Commonwealth of Australia. Includes services from Australia to the external territory of Papua-New Guinea and Norfolk Island but excludes services operated wholly within Papua-New Guinea. (e) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed on contact with earth.

TELEPHONE SERVICES (Number)

Particulars	Year ended 30th June—				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Services connected(a) No.	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	2,120,378
Effective applications(b) No.	205,120	269,499	318,327	286,770	302,625

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period.

(b) Net demand for new telephone services.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION

Broadcasting—Listeners' Licences(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Total
30th June, 1961 ..	825,528	589,437	341,101	249,475	172,881	77,420	2,255,842
" " 1962 ..	812,822	585,752	328,525	249,673	168,676	75,014	2,220,462
" " 1963 ..	802,046	607,036	334,566	256,741	165,637	73,760	2,239,786
" " 1964 ..	822,499	622,663	342,321	266,027	174,121	74,159	2,301,790
" " 1965 ..	686,781	512,205	301,862	219,064	144,773	62,943	1,927,628
" " 1966 ..	234,209	141,639	122,763	93,052	55,116	32,317	679,096

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory.

Television—Viewers' Licences(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
30th June, 1961 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,628	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1962 ..	564,707	460,558	142,422	143,794	83,951	29,003	1,424,435
" " 1963 ..	637,766	530,256	178,391	167,502	95,907	45,503	1,655,325
" " 1964 ..	721,043	581,286	214,763	194,430	115,272	55,305	1,882,099
" " 1965 ..	624,997	488,583	202,121	158,666	93,071	47,173	1,614,611
" " 1966 ..	148,193	87,640	59,258	45,031	28,288	10,409	378,819

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Combined Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
30th June, 1965 ..	162,510	132,413	41,539	49,976	30,670	12,906	430,014
" " 1966 ..	694,910	574,955	217,924	188,695	114,593	55,778	1,846,855

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION VI.—RETAIL SALES

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956–57 and 1961–62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census.

TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES,
PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1955–56	1,575.4	1,132.4	530.2	347.8	276.2	125.6	3,987.6
1956–57	1,634.8	1,202.4	558.1	362.3	282.4	131.1	4,171.1
1957–58	1,726.6	1,254.0	579.2	367.2	298.0	131.0	4,356.0
1958–59	1,775.4	1,314.6	601.3	387.1	297.1	139.1	4,514.6
1959–60	1,936.3	1,427.8	664.8	436.9	329.2	150.3	4,945.3
1960–61	2,017.4	1,502.7	694.7	448.9	346.1	163.5	5,173.3
1961–62	2,060.4	1,517.1	701.6	451.6	360.3	166.1	5,257.1
1962–63	2,155.1	1,583.5	737.8	479.3	377.5	173.0	5,506.2
1963–64	2,242.9	1,690.1	798.4	522.5	402.7	179.8	5,836.4
1964–65(b) ..	2,372.5	1,810.4	854.9	568.8	437.0	190.2	6,233.8
Quarter—							
1961–62—							
September ..	494.6	366.5	171.7	108.4	86.2	39.3	1,266.7
December ..	567.4	416.7	189.3	123.3	98.5	45.8	1,441.0
March	484.0	355.8	166.3	107.2	87.3	39.2	1,239.8
June	514.4	378.1	174.3	112.7	88.3	41.8	1,309.6
1962–63—							
September ..	510.4	374.3	176.2	112.4	90.1	41.3	1,304.7
December ..	600.3	438.5	200.7	131.0	104.0	48.2	1,522.7
March	506.9	372.0	175.7	114.3	89.9	40.5	1,299.3
June	537.5	398.7	185.2	121.6	93.5	43.0	1,379.5
1963–64—							
September ..	533.1	398.1	193.0	122.2	94.7	43.1	1,384.2
December ..	625.7	466.8	215.9	142.5	110.4	50.0	1,611.3
March	521.5	401.5	190.3	124.7	96.9	42.7	1,377.6
June	562.6	423.7	199.2	133.1	100.7	44.0	1,463.3
1964–65—							
September ..	565.2	429.3	205.3	134.0	103.0	45.1	1,481.9
December ..	672.4	504.9	235.6	156.8	120.8	53.5	1,744.0
March	545.8	427.8	200.4	135.3	103.3	44.3	1,456.9
June(b)	589.1	448.4	213.6	142.7	109.9	47.3	1,551.0
1965–66(b)							
September ..	591.7	450.0	218.8	143.3	112.7	46.4	1,562.9
December ..	699.4	530.6	247.2	165.9	130.1	55.7	1,828.9
March	566.8	447.4	208.4	140.5	113.6	46.8	1,523.5

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS— AUSTRALIA^(a)

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census)

(\$ million)

YEARS

Commodity groups	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62 (b)	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 (c)
Groceries	782.0	833.1	858.3	892.0	940.6	1,016.6
Butchers' meat	386.7	421.5	422.3	444.1	466.5	503.4
Other food ^(d)	670.3	705.0	729.9	764.3	793.3	840.1
Beer, wine and spirits ^(e)	525.6	538.4	545.9	574.0	591.4	628.0
Total food and drink	2,364.6	2,498.0	2,556.4	2,674.4	2,791.8	2,988.1
Clothing and drapery	868.0	901.0	900.0	928.6	1,011.1	1,069.6
Footwear	144.4	153.4	154.7	162.2	171.1	177.4
Hardware, china and glassware ^(f)	141.1	145.2	146.0	154.8	154.0	163.8
Electrical goods ^(g)	373.9	354.5	348.0	366.5	386.8	407.4
Furniture and floor coverings	229.1	234.2	230.1	244.8	270.6	297.3
Chemists' goods	216.1	243.0	265.8	284.1	306.9	334.5
Newspapers, books and stationery	155.4	160.1	166.4	172.6	191.0	202.6
Other goods ^(h)	452.7	483.9	489.7	518.2	553.1	593.1
Total (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.)	4,945.3	5,173.3	5,257.1	5,506.2	5,836.4	6,233.8
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc. ⁽ⁱ⁾	1,654.7	1,649.7	1,603.2	1,981.8	2,169.7	2,300.9

QUARTERS

Commodity groups	Dec., 1964	March, 1965	June, 1965 ^(c)	Sept., 1965 ^(c)	Dec., 1965 ^(c)	Mar., 1966 ^(c)
Groceries	271.2	242.5	256.6	267.9	294.1	260.8
Butchers' meat	128.0	122.3	128.7	134.7	137.0	130.0
Other food ^(d)	221.2	208.6	210.3	212.0	233.1	218.8
Beer, wine and spirits ^(e)	173.4	162.9	149.0	152.0	189.6	174.6
Total food and drink	793.8	736.3	744.6	766.6	853.8	784.2
Clothing and drapery	311.2	221.7	286.8	263.1	318.7	228.5
Footwear	51.4	37.3	46.8	42.5	50.4	38.7
Hardware, china and glassware ^(f)	51.9	38.1	36.8	37.1	52.0	37.2
Electrical goods ^(g)	115.2	93.2	96.2	96.6	114.8	90.6
Furniture and floor coverings	86.5	66.2	70.5	76.7	87.2	66.1
Chemists' goods	93.4	78.2	83.2	86.7	100.4	84.1
Newspapers, books and stationery	58.1	51.7	47.1	47.8	61.0	53.9
Other goods ^(h)	182.5	134.2	139.0	145.8	190.6	140.2
Total (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.)	1,744.0	1,456.9	1,551.0	1,562.9	1,828.9	1,523.5
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc. ⁽ⁱ⁾	592.5	549.5	577.9	596.6	557.6	533.9

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures.
(c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.
(d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia (\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.)				Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.)	Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.)
	Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total		

RETAIL BUSINESSES

Year—							
1960-61	27.2	5.7	265.2	298.1	n.a.	398.5	
1961-62	20.4	2.7	267.5	290.6	322.2	413.1	
1962-63	21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3	425.3	
1963-64	22.6	3.1	297.6	323.3	379.9	416.3	
1964-65	21.5	2.4	288.3	312.2	381.6	395.0	
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964 ..	6.0	0.6	88.2	94.8	96.8	419.1	
March, 1965 ..	5.4	0.5	58.8	64.7	91.6	404.0	
June, „ ..	4.5	0.9	68.5	73.9	94.5	395.0	
Sept., „ ..	4.8	0.8	64.1	69.6	93.7	385.1	
Dec., „ ..	5.3	0.6	78.6	84.5	91.0	385.2	
March, 1966 ..	4.9	0.8	51.5	57.2	83.0	363.7	

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

Year—							
1960-61	.. ..	371.7	42.2	106.4	520.4	680.8	803.5
1961-62	.. ..	346.3	41.6	84.9	472.8	648.3	756.3
1962-63	.. ..	443.1	47.0	86.1	576.2	654.3	832.1
1963-64	.. ..	507.1	52.7	83.9	643.7	702.3	939.2
1964-65	.. ..	559.4	64.9	84.2	708.5	764.5	1,050.3
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964	.. ..	151.4	19.7	22.6	193.7	187.2	1,025.4
March, 1965	.. ..	132.6	14.7	19.3	166.6	201.6	1,029.4
June, "	.. ..	134.5	16.3	20.7	171.5	192.3	1,050.3
Sept., "	.. ..	141.2	15.1	19.8	176.1	197.0	1,074.5
Dec., "	.. ..	133.6	19.3	21.8	174.6	201.2	1,089.2
March, 1966	.. ..	121.2	17.4	17.5	156.1	213.3	1,070.1

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued
(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.)				Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.)	Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.)
	Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total		
ALL BUSINESSES						
Year—						
1960-61	398.9	48.0	371.6	818.5	n.a.	1,202.0
1961-62	366.6	44.3	352.4	763.4	970.5	1,169.4
1962-63	464.0	50.7	367.9	882.6	1,009.6	1,257.3
1963-64	529.7	55.8	381.5	967.0	1,082.3	1,355.6
1964-65	580.9	67.3	372.4	1,020.7	1,146.1	1,445.4
Quarter ended—						
Dec., 1964 ..	157.4	20.2	110.8	288.4	284.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 ..	138.0	15.2	78.1	231.3	293.2	1,433.3
June, „ ..	139.0	17.1	89.2	245.3	286.8	1,445.4
Sept., „ ..	145.9	15.9	83.9	245.7	290.7	1,459.6
Dec., „ ..	138.8	19.9	100.3	259.1	292.2	1,474.4
March, 1966 ..	126.1	18.2	69.0	213.3	296.3	1,433.8

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, March Quarter, 1966
(\$ million)

Commodity Group	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.1	4.9
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	(g)	0.8
Household and personal goods(f)	22.3	13.8	6.9	4.2	3.2	1.0	51.5
Total	23.8	15.4	7.4	4.8	4.7	1.1	57.2
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	46.8	29.3	19.1	10.2	11.5	4.3	121.2
Plant and machinery(e) ..	7.0	3.5	2.8	1.0	2.5	0.6	17.4
Household and personal goods(f)	7.0	3.1	3.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	17.5
Total	60.8	35.9	25.8	13.2	14.9	5.6	156.1
ALL BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	48.1	30.6	19.6	10.7	12.8	4.4	126.1
Plant and machinery(e) ..	7.0	3.7	2.9	1.1	2.7	0.6	18.2
Household and personal goods(f)	29.4	16.9	10.6	6.3	4.1	1.7	69.0
Total	84.5	51.2	33.1	18.0	19.6	6.7	213.3

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than \$50,000.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business
(\$ million)

At end of—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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RETAIL BUSINESSES

June, 1961 ..	156.1	119.2	37.0	41.0	37.4	7.7	398.5
„ 1962 ..	165.1	117.0	44.2	39.7	38.2	8.8	413.1
„ 1963 ..	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
„ 1964 ..	180.1	106.7	52.9	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.3
„ 1965 ..	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
Dec., 1964 ..	182.3	107.1	54.4	37.0	29.1	9.2	419.1
March, 1965 ..	175.5	102.7	53.6	35.6	27.7	8.8	404.0
June, „ ..	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
Sept., „ ..	167.6	97.0	52.3	34.3	25.8	8.2	385.1
Dec., „ ..	165.6	97.6	53.1	34.6	25.9	8.3	385.2
March, 1966 ..	153.3	93.4	51.1	32.7	25.2	8.0	363.7

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

June, 1961 ..	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
„ 1962 ..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
„ 1963 ..	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
„ 1964 ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
„ 1965 ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Dec., 1964 ..	397.1	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, „ ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., „ ..	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5
Dec., „ ..	414.5	260.7	185.7	103.3	88.0	37.0	1,089.2
March, 1966 ..	410.1	255.2	183.6	100.4	83.4	37.4	1,070.1

ALL BUSINESSES

June, 1961 ..	476.6	324.9	154.7	122.4	89.1	34.3	1,202.0
„ 1962 ..	476.7	302.7	150.4	110.8	93.2	35.7	1,169.4
„ 1963 ..	510.8	318.5	168.1	115.2	104.3	40.5	1,257.3
„ 1964 ..	546.9	334.3	201.8	122.0	108.4	42.3	1,355.6
„ 1965 ..	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.3	1,445.4
Dec., 1964 ..	579.5	354.0	223.4	132.2	111.5	44.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 ..	573.4	351.3	225.7	132.8	106.1	44.1	1,433.3
June, „ ..	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.2	1,445.4
Sept., „ ..	578.8	354.7	235.5	136.8	109.4	44.3	1,459.6
Dec., „ ..	580.1	358.3	238.7	138.0	113.9	45.3	1,474.4
March, 1966 ..	563.4	348.6	234.7	133.1	108.7	45.4	1,433.8

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.
(c) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Non-Retail Finance Businesses
(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD(c)							
Year—							
1960-61	204.5	133.2	76.3	52.9	35.5	18.0	520.4
1961-62	194.0	116.1	66.9	39.3	38.6	17.9	472.8
1962-63	227.3	140.4	87.6	48.8	50.3	21.8	576.2
1963-64	249.5	153.0	106.5	56.7	55.5	22.4	643.7
1964-65	271.9	169.8	121.9	66.9	54.3	23.7	708.5
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964 ..	74.5	47.1	33.3	18.1	14.4	6.2	193.7
March, 1965 ..	64.0	40.0	27.9	16.1	12.9	5.7	166.6
June, " ..	63.9	40.8	30.0	16.6	14.2	5.9	171.5
Sept., " ..	67.2	42.2	31.0	16.2	13.2	6.2	176.1
Dec., " ..	65.1	42.5	29.3	14.7	16.4	6.4	174.6
March, 1966 ..	60.8	35.9	25.8	13.2	14.9	5.6	156.1
COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD(d)							
Year—							
1960-61	267.8	180.1	104.3	64.4	41.1	23.1	680.8
1961-62	252.4	170.0	97.0	60.7	44.9	23.1	648.3
1962-63	260.1	162.6	98.8	58.5	49.7	24.6	654.3
1963-64	273.5	171.3	109.2	63.0	58.3	27.0	702.3
1964-65	293.9	184.1	126.1	70.0	62.5	28.0	764.5
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964 ..	71.9	45.9	31.2	17.0	14.3	6.9	187.2
March, 1965 ..	77.6	47.0	32.0	18.3	19.8	6.9	201.6
June, " ..	73.1	46.5	32.7	18.3	14.5	7.2	192.3
Sept., " ..	75.2	47.8	34.5	18.3	13.8	7.4	197.0
Dec., " ..	75.9	49.8	34.7	18.4	15.0	7.4	201.2
March, 1966 ..	78.7	49.6	34.9	20.0	23.2	6.9	213.3
BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD(d)							
Year—							
1960-61	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
1961-62	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
1962-63	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
1963-64	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
1964-65	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964 ..	397.1	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, " ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., " ..	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5
Dec., " ..	414.5	260.7	185.7	103.3	88.0	37.0	1,089.2
March, 1966 ..	410.1	255.2	183.6	100.4	83.4	37.4	1,070.1

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE

NOTE.—*Merchandise trade and Non-merchandise trade* have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. Figures shown for 1964-65 and earlier years have therefore been revised to conform to the new definitions. The introduction of a new Import Classification and a new Customs Tariff has precluded publication of previous years' figures on pages 49 to 57.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

State or Territory	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66p
IMPORTS						
New South Wales	958,968	825,820	953,886	1,035,618	1,277,405	1,257,665
Victoria	799,944	610,586	780,060	833,848	1,026,834	1,015,404
Queensland	122,556	97,722	134,232	161,682	199,516	240,995
South Australia	142,764	103,386	139,826	179,650	204,856	198,170
Western Australia	110,532	100,178	112,640	121,678	153,540	176,023
Tasmania	37,748	27,248	36,364	35,512	36,138	43,569
Northern Territory	2,412	4,168	2,384	2,938	4,124	5,597
Australian Capital Territory	230	384	3,278	1,732	2,290	1,153
Australia	2,175,154	1,769,492	2,162,670	2,372,658	2,904,703	2,938,576
EXPORTS(a)						
New South Wales	564,250	645,524	621,656	801,114	803,734	781,771
Victoria	493,942	573,600	596,880	746,640	723,048	769,993
Queensland	328,146	344,886	405,000	545,038	488,222	465,139
South Australia	198,558	243,976	212,944	322,160	302,242	296,381
Western Australia	309,332	288,162	247,438	286,714	243,078	314,682
Tasmania	42,588	57,196	66,792	78,318	87,315	92,010
Northern Territory	870	1,224	1,090	2,474	3,809	6,035
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	..	..	12	2	1	..
Australia	1,937,686	2,154,568	2,151,812	2,782,460	2,651,449	2,726,011

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA
(f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Period	Total trade	Imports	Exports(a)			Value per head of population				
			Aust. produce	Re-exports	Total	Total trade	Imports	Exports		
								Aust. produce	Re-exports	Total
	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1960-61	4,112,840	2,175,154	1,885,212	52,474	1,937,686	395.8	209.3	181.4	5.1	186.5
1961-62	3,924,060	1,769,492	2,101,448	53,120	2,154,568	370.0	166.8	198.1	5.1	203.2
1962-63	4,314,482	2,162,670	2,105,818	45,994	2,151,812	399.1	200.1	194.8	4.2	199.0
1963-64	5,155,118	2,372,658	2,726,914	55,546	2,782,460	467.5	215.2	247.3	5.0	252.3
1964-65	5,556,152	2,904,703	2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449	493.9	258.2	229.5	6.2	235.7
1965-66p	5,664,587	2,938,576	2,643,412	82,599	2,726,011	493.5	256.0	230.3	7.2	237.5

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1960-61, \$28,410; 1961-62, \$26,648; 1962-63, \$25,874; 1963-64, \$29,870; 1964-65, \$30,359; and 1965-66, \$34,159.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Period	Imports			Exports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)		
	Merchandise	Non-merchandise	Total	Merchandise	Non-merchandise	Total	Merchandise	Non-merchandise	Total
1960-61	2,147,255	27,899	2,175,154	1,834,249	103,437	1,937,686	-313,006	+75,538	-237,468
1961-62	1,738,896	30,596	1,769,492	2,100,295	54,273	2,154,568	+361,399	+23,677	+385,076
1962-63	2,128,311	34,359	2,162,670	2,102,367	49,445	2,151,812	-25,944	+15,086	-10,858
1963-64	2,329,576	43,082	2,372,658	2,725,646	56,814	2,782,460	+396,070	+13,732	+409,802
1964-65	2,841,326	63,377	2,904,703	2,579,168	72,281	2,651,449	+262,158	+8,904	+271,062
1965-66p	2,897,350	41,226	2,938,576	2,638,586	87,425	2,726,011	-258,764	+46,199	-212,565

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA
(\\$A'000)

Tariff division and excise division or item	Year ended June—	
	1965	1966p
GROSS CUSTOMS—		
I. Live animals; animal products		1,170
II. Vegetable products		2,841
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes		2,169
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco		43,915
V. Mineral products(a)		20,443
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries		12,020
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof		13,287
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, hand- bags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut)		2,033
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	n.a. see note at head of page 48	6,780
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof		7,290
XI. Textiles and textile articles		36,241
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts therefor; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans		3,262
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware		7,578
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin		1,213
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal		20,799
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor		55,836
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts therefor; vessels and certain associated transport equipment		31,299
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instru- ments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; tele- vision image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts therefor		9,599
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts therefor		495
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles		8,808

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 48.

Customs and Excise Revenue Australia—continued
(\\$A'000)

Tariff division and excise division or item	Year ended June—	
	1965	1966p
GROSS CUSTOMS—continued		
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques ..	} n.a. see note at head of page 48	9
Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal tariff item is provided)		1,937
Other customs revenue—		
Revenue collected on dutiable ships' stores ..		422
Sundry undistributed duty		1,006
Customs Tariff (Dumping and Subsidies) Act 1961, duties collected thereunder		340
Additional duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month ..		1,032
Total gross customs duties(a)	287,001	291,824
Primage	5,977	6,121
Total gross customs and primage duties(a) ..	292,978	297,945
GROSS EXCISE—		
Beer	260,476	302,609
Spirits	19,254	22,921
Tobacco	17,817	18,235
Cigars and cigarettes	171,163	199,841
Petrol, etc.(a)	159,780	208,066
Playing cards	106	114
Cigarette papers and tubes	901	858
Matches	2,277	2,267
Canned fruit	1,098	1,102
Coal	599	620
Other Excise	618	—11
Total gross excise revenue(a)	634,089	756,622
Total gross customs and excise revenue(a) ..	927,067	1,054,567
Refunds and drawbacks paid	24,686	27,337
Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)	2,739	4,285
Total net customs and excise revenue	899,642	1,022,945

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 48.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA

TOTAL IMPORTS

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS	1,786
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	
	Meat—	
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen	88
012	Dried, salted or smoked	4
013	Canned or bottled	344
	Total, division 01	436
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS	
022	Milk and cream	56
023	Butter .. .. .	..
024	Cheese and curd	3,287
025	Eggs	2
	Total, division 02	3,345
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS	
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved	16,815
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations	12,684
	Total, division 03	29,499
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .	..
042	Rice	309
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. .	..
044	Maize, unmilled	140
045	Other cereals, unmilled	20
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	11
047	Meal and flour of other cereals	44
048	Cereal preparations, etc.	1,772
	Total, division 04	2,296
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES	
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts	6,109
052	Dried fruit	579
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations	1,761
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved	6,339
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	2,458
	Total, division 05	17,246
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	
061	Sugar and honey	1,051
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc.	1,013
	Total, division 06	2,064

Total Imports—*continued*

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES	
071	Coffee	10,243
072	Cocoa	8,221
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations	344
074	Tea and mate	26,340
075	Spices	1,580
	Total, division 07	46,729
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS	5,274
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD	
091	Margarine, lard and other rendered fats	23
099	Food preparations, n.e.s.	1,324
	Total, division 09	1,347
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES	
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	85
112	Alcoholic beverages	11,205
	Total, division 11	11,290
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	20,103
122	Tobacco, manufactures	6,071
	Total, division 12	26,174
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED	
211	Hides and skins, undressed	1,385
212	Fur skins, undressed	1,540
	Total, division 21	2,925
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS	10,829
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER	26,046
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK	
241	Wood waste and charcoal	12
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	2,164
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked	32,009
244	Cork, raw and waste	321
	Total, division 24	34,506
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	26,227

Total Imports—*continued*

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE	
261	Silk	1
262	Wool and other animal hair	8,340
263	Cotton	9,156
264	Jute	1,455
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute	4,888
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres	12,863
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics	136
	Total, division 26	36,839
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS	
271	Fertilizers, crude	21,992
273	Stone, sand and gravel	899
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	9,285
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds)	2,162
276	Other crude minerals	11,436
	Total, division 27	45,774
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	
281	Iron ore and concentrates	633
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap	2
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals	2,639
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	590
285	Silver and platinum ores	57
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium .. .. .	..
	Total, division 28	3,921
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S. ..	
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	3,946
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	6,516
	Total, division 29	10,462
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	486
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined	196,843
332	Petroleum products	55,484
	Total, division 33	252,327
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	12
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	1,753
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	
	Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats—	
421	Soft	8,242
422	Other than soft	3,946
	Total, division 42	12,188

Total Imports—*continued*

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	1,341
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS	
512	Organic chemicals	61,381
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc.	12,327
514	Other inorganic chemicals	13,073
515	Radioactive and associated materials	529
	Total, division 51	87,310
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL	
521	Petroleum and natural gas	3,318
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc.	9,257
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials ..	875
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc.	4,855
	Total, division 53	14,987
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS ..	35,984
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS	
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	4,680
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations	2,868
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	4,345
	Total, division 55	11,893
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	7,686
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..	4,826
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	67,537
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S. ..	32,290
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS	
611	Leather	4,021
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s. ..	891
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed)	344
	Total, division 61	5,256
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
621	Materials of rubber	5,528
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	22,667
	Total, division 62	28,195

Total Imports—continued
NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or Group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	
631	Veneers, plywood boards, "improved" or reconstituted wood, etc.	5,618
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	2,683
633	Cork manufactures	1,199
	Total, division 63	9,500
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	
641	Paper and paperboard	76,425
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	7,251
	Total, division 64	83,676
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS	
651	Textile yarn and thread	31,415
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics)	73,839
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	49,975
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares	13,690
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	13,767
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	30,742
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc.	19,002
	Total, division 65	232,430
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	1,713
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	6,597
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	8,301
664	Glass	13,234
665	Glassware	8,767
666	Pottery	9,086
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	5,459
	Total, division 66	53,157
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	6,936
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron and steel	749
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	23,299
674	Universal plates and sheets of iron and steel	20,985
675	Hoop and strip of iron and steel	8,018
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	6,708
677	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod)	3,647
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	16,245
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s.	138
	Total, division 67	86,725

Total Imports—continued

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or Group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS	
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals ..	991
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	4,006
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s.	5,018
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	5,621
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	43
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys	114
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	1,919
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys	29
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys ..	1,825
	Total, Division 68	19,566
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	
691	Finished structural parts and structure, n.e.i.	4,112
692	Metal containers for storage and transport	3,172
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills ..	3,191
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper	5,273
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines	20,701
696	Cutlery	7,984
697	Household equipment of base metals	4,480
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	22,823
	Total, Division 69	71,736
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC	
711	Power generating machinery, not electric	96,113
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts	71,652
714	Office machines	89,969
715	Metalworking machinery	48,414
717	Textile and leather machinery	33,022
718	Machines for special industries	73,725
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. ..	150,124
	Total, Division 71	563,019
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	60,614
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	13,202
724	Telecommunication apparatus	37,356
725	Domestic electrical equipment	9,230
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	2,107
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	58,416
	Total, Division 72	180,925
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	8,945
732	Road motor vehicles	236,750
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	3,080
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s.	81,310
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	44,268
	Total, Division 73	374,354

Total Imports—continued
 NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48
 (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Division or Group No.	Particulars	Year ended June, 1966p
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS	3,472
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE	3,427
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES ..	3,471
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC	
841	Clothing and accessories, (excluding of fur), etc.	19,074
842	Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc.	58
	Total, division 84	19,132
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES ..	4,806
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRU- MENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus	53,870
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	9,830
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	4,439
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof	11,607
	Total, division 86	79,746
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	
891	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc.	13,690
892	Printed matter	42,815
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	7,417
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	17,869
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	4,766
896	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	2,519
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths wares	3,966
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	13,044
	Total, division 89	106,086
91-96	DIVISIONS 91-96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT ACCORD- ING TO KIND	
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind	2,458
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind	73,961
941	Animals, n.e.s (including zoo animals)	75
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor	13,178
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender	46
	Total, divisions 91-96	89,716
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE	2,897,350
99	DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE	41,226
	GRAND TOTAL	2,938,576

TOTAL EXPORTS
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN		
Butter	62,164	50,009
Cheese	14,194	13,633
Eggs	4,888	4,593
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	17,842	24,575
Ghee	1,306	1,668
Honey	1,430	1,649
Infants' and invalids' foods	7,550	6,639
Meats—		
Bacon and hams, except tinned	199	280
Meat concentrates and meat extracts	2,573	3,053
Preserved by cold process—		
Beef and veal	200,361	195,498
Lamb	10,833	8,174
Mutton	29,518	37,248
Offals	13,192	13,376
Pork	323	436
Poultry	331	351
Rabbits and hares	3,796	4,199
Preserved in airtight containers	15,799	14,633
Sausage casings, natural	5,437	6,352
Other	3,918	4,284
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—		
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	11,690	7,514
Dried	11,301	10,672
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	8,666	10,623
Total, class 1	427,312	419,461
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		
Food for animals	2,204	1,399
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes	1,252	902
Fruit—		
Dried—		
Raisins (incl. sultanas)	20,323	24,072
Other	3,775	4,377
Fresh or frozen—		
Apples	20,990	25,863
Citrus	3,384	3,686
Other	6,170	8,278
Preserved in airtight containers	27,581	38,451
Pulp	534	363
Grain and pulse—		
Prepared—		
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	37,332	25,996
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken	6,705	6,923
Other	14,120	14,800
Unprepared—		
Barley	17,995	11,508
Oats	15,616	11,356
Wheat	297,198	263,681
Other	2,413	2,735

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1963-64(a)

Resident individuals

Grade of actual income and State or Territory of assessment		Number of tax-payers	Actual income (b)	Taxable income		Net income tax and social services contribution assessed
				Salary and wages	Total	
\$	\$		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
417- 599	..	138,394	71,238	56,315	68,193	1,231
600- 799	..	199,007	139,659	108,134	129,416	3,843
800- 999	..	227,856	205,126	156,501	186,730	7,619
1,000- 1,199	..	247,499	271,626	199,719	243,333	12,438
1,200- 1,399	..	275,192	358,027	265,393	317,853	19,435
1,400- 1,599	..	281,919	422,400	308,819	369,279	25,676
1,600- 1,799	..	276,321	469,734	328,961	397,589	30,431
1,800- 1,999	..	298,924	568,278	387,421	461,405	37,889
2,000- 2,199	..	325,933	684,265	457,915	536,645	47,038
2,200- 2,399	..	317,493	729,998	480,320	559,299	52,253
2,400- 2,599	..	290,118	724,748	470,663	551,302	54,852
2,600- 2,799	..	260,853	703,147	448,699	527,998	55,391
2,800- 2,999	..	215,722	624,777	390,873	467,903	51,851
3,000- 3,199	..	177,076	548,510	338,040	412,701	48,396
3,200- 3,399	..	143,404	472,645	286,564	357,682	44,210
3,400- 3,599	..	114,574	400,412	234,353	301,461	38,820
3,600- 3,799	..	94,264	348,376	199,337	263,250	35,443
3,800- 3,999	..	75,653	294,689	163,598	224,043	31,455
4,000- 4,999	..	221,245	978,983	496,074	753,893	117,232
5,000- 5,999	..	100,358	546,714	230,805	431,226	78,264
6,000- 7,999	..	88,638	605,413	199,006	490,781	104,323
8,000- 9,999	..	37,764	335,019	85,188	279,920	70,930
10,000-11,999	..	19,366	210,989	41,423	179,729	53,215
12,000-13,999	..	10,989	141,836	24,782	122,431	40,913
14,000-15,999	..	6,432	95,952	15,001	83,685	30,446
16,000-17,999	..	4,052	68,534	10,346	60,144	23,359
18,000-19,999	..	2,555	48,367	6,902	42,904	17,520
20,000-29,999	..	5,174	122,829	17,193	109,448	48,617
30,000-39,999	..	1,263	43,035	6,034	38,567	18,961
40,000-59,999	..	670	31,830	4,206	28,849	15,259
60,000-99,999	..	220	16,235	1,915	14,063	7,869
100,000 and over	..	78	11,512	568	10,018	5,916
Total ..	..	4,459,006	11,294,903	6,421,067	9,021,737	1,231,097
Central Office	..	15,786	107,785	20,042	92,237	29,435
New South Wales	..	1,666,011	4,260,842	2,536,587	3,406,517	464,765
Victoria	..	1,296,870	3,274,385	1,907,122	2,650,196	360,567
Queensland	..	584,713	1,453,994	733,321	1,131,691	153,855
South Australia	..	418,862	1,021,326	565,615	820,209	103,839
Western Australia	..	297,146	724,919	385,058	569,814	73,460
Tasmania	..	133,785	316,004	184,505	245,221	29,372
Northern Territory	..	10,447	31,243	17,467	20,946	2,723
Australian Capital Territory	..	35,386	104,406	71,350	84,904	13,081
Total ..	..	4,459,006	11,294,903	6,421,067	9,021,737	1,231,097

(a) Assessment year 1964-65. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS

(\$ million)

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—				
Balance from 30th June	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Loans raised in Australia	219.0	199.3	124.8	233.7
Loans raised overseas	74.1	50.0	60.4	50.1
Total loans raised	293.1	249.3	185.2	283.7
Less expenses of flotation	2.8	Cr. 0.3	0.5	0.5
Total	290.5	249.7	184.9	283.3
Loans raised for the States—				
Balance from 30th June				
Loans raised in Australia	400.8	429.1	510.3	571.9
Loans raised overseas	71.5	28.8	17.7	17.9
Total	472.3	457.9	528.0	589.8

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE

(\$ million)

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—				
Assistance to States for housing	97.2	100.3	102.7	117.0
Defence services	132.1	77.4	..	89.5
War and repatriation services	1.2	8.5	7.2	6.4
Loan—Qantas	4.1	4.0	26.3	25.2
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission	1.1	1.1	8.6	5.1
Mount Isa railway agreement	11.9	12.1	3.0	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	26.2	23.4	19.6	16.0
Works and other purposes—repayments .. .. .	..	Cr. 0.6	0.1	..
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	0.3
Redemptions	16.5	23.3	17.4	23.8
Balance at 30th June	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total	290.5	249.7	184.9	283.5
Loans raised for the States—				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales	130.8	140.2	149.5	152.2
Victoria	105.4	111.4	121.0	123.2
Queensland	42.6	42.4	48.0	63.7
South Australia	51.5	55.2	59.0	61.9
Western Australia	41.0	44.0	47.0	47.9
Tasmania	29.8	30.3	32.2	33.2
Total	401.0	423.7	456.7	482.1
Redemptions	71.1	34.2	71.3	107.7
Total	472.3	457.9	528.0	589.8

CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES^(a)
(\$ million)

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Indirect taxes	1,220	1,301	1,446	1,599
Income taxes—companies	536	601	722	815
Income taxes—persons—				
Net tax instalments	682	788	991	1,158
Other	400	483	578	571
Estate and gift duties	42	46	49	42
Interest, etc., received	31	33	36	36
Public enterprises income	161	180	213	219
Total Receipts	3,072	3,432	4,036	4,440
Net current expenditure on goods and services	722	801	952	1,179
Subsidies	71	101	85	127
Interest, etc., paid	34	39	39	29
Oversea grants	64	74	95	118
Cash benefits to persons	938	1,030	1,083	1,158
Grants towards private capital expenditure ..	9	9	26	47
Grants to State and local government authorities	717	753	779	877
Surplus on current account	517	625	977	905
Total Outlay	3,072	3,432	4,036	4,440

(a) This analysis of current transactions within the Commonwealth Budget sector (including Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transactions) is presented in National Accounts form. Taxation receipts have, accordingly, been adjusted by offsetting payments of income tax by Commonwealth Semi-Governmental Authorities and remissions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties.

**COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN
AND TRUST FUNDS): SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS**
(\$ million)

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64(a)	1964-65	1965-66
Expenditure(b)	3,987.7	4,389.1	4,784.6	5,379.7
Receipts	3,565.3	3,993.3	4,627.9	5,128.6
Excess of expenditure over receipts (borrowing requirement) ..	422.4	395.8	156.8	251.1
Borrowings, etc.—				
Loan proceeds(c)—				
Australia(d)	518.7	578.4	501.7	546.2
Overseas—(e)				
Public loans	110.9	49.1	21.9	22.3
Drawings on international bank loans ..	28.4	24.2	21.2	15.3
Total	658.1	651.8	544.8	583.7
Less redemptions, etc.—				
Australia(d)	165.1	153.4	270.3	254.5
Overseas(e)	38.5	47.3	80.1	77.4
Total	203.6	200.7	350.4	331.9
Net loan proceeds	454.5	451.1	194.4	251.8
Net movement in temporary borrowings and cash balances (increase, decrease (—))—				
Treasury notes	139.0	13.6	—72.1	35.7
Treasury bills and debentures(f)	—170.0	—68.0	38.0	—36.0
Cash balances	—1.1	—0.9	—3.6	—0.4
Total borrowings, etc.	422.4	395.8	156.8	251.1

(a) Comparisons between the figures for 1962-63 and 1963-64 are affected by accounting changes which had the effect of increasing both expenditures and receipts by \$44 million. (b) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1962-63, \$52.8 million; 1963-64, \$29.8 million, 1964-65 \$222.7 million and 1965-66, \$210.5 million. (c) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Empire Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission. (d) Redemptions of Special Bonds previously deducted from proceeds of Special Bonds are now included under redemptions. (e) Overseas "refinancing" operations previously treated as conversions are now treated as adding to both loan proceeds and redemptions where they involved receipts into Loan Fund and Expenditure from Loan Fund. (f) In 1964-65, \$100,000,000 Treasury Bills were funded, so that there was a net reduction of \$62,000,000 in the Treasury Bill issue during that year.

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and oversea countries, by regions
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	I.B.R.D. (a)	Net annual flow to Australia
1960-61 ..	217	-1	206	71	-15	478
1961-62 ..	123	1	165	20	-16	293
1962-63 ..	222	-8	244	50	12	520
1963-64 ..	225	-7	175	42	7	442
1964-65 ..	200	-2	260	31	-1	488

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (—) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

Period	Cash transactions in respect of trust units and fund shares		Purchases and sales of investments(a)		Total market value of trusts and funds at end of period(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased(c)	Purchases(d)	Sales(e)	
Year—					
1961-62	34.9	13.9	23.3	7.0	183.6
1962-63	31.7	14.0	27.4	9.7	207.7
1963-64	44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964-65	36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
Quarter ended—					
March, 1964	11.0	5.8	7.7	2.7	245.9
June, "	13.0	5.5	11.3	2.9	249.8
September, "	10.2	6.5	8.8	5.0	251.1
December, "	10.5	6.9	9.3	6.4	252.7
March, 1965	6.8	5.4	6.4	4.8	230.5
June, "	8.5	4.0	6.8	2.7	222.2
September, "	6.1	3.1	7.0	4.8	225.1
December, "	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	229.3
March, 1966	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	223.3
June, "	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	225.2

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term of notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc.

(b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty.

(e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

Oversea investment—continued

Annual outflow of Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)

(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	Total
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME

1960-61	2	3	..	2	7
1961-62	1	3	..	5	9
1962-63	3	..	6	9
1963-64	-1	9	1	5	14
1964-65	-1	9	..	10	18

OTHER INVESTMENT

1960-61	-3	4	1	1	3
1961-62	-1	4	-1	5	7
1962-63	1	8	..	-10	-1
1963-64	-16	7	..	-3	-12
1964-65	-7	4	..	10	7

TOTAL INVESTMENT

1960-61	-1	7	1	3	10
1961-62 .. .. .	..	7	-1	10	16
1962-63	1	11	..	-4	8
1963-64	-17	16	1	2	2
1964-65	-8	13	..	20	25

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries by category of flow (\$A million)

Year	Annual inflow of investment	Annual outflow of investment	Net annual flow to Australia
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1960-61	489	11	478
1961-62	308	15	293
1962-63	528	8	520
1963-64	449	7	442
1964-65	503	15	488

Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by domicile of investor and category of investment(a)
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	Total
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)

1960-61	..	39	3	61	11	114
1961-62	..	43	3	16	4	66
1962-63	..	71	1	27	7	106
1963-64	..	80	3	45	5	133
1964-65	..	69	3	42	8	122

OTHER INVESTMENT

1960-61	..	185	3	115	53	356
1961-62	..	82	7	127	16	232
1962-63	..	136	4	157	41	338
1963-64	..	102	6	148	41	297
1964-65	..	174	10	184	38	406

TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW

1960-61	..	224	6	176	64	470
1961-62	..	125	10	143	20	298
1962-63	..	207	5	184	48	444
1963-64	..	182	9	193	46	430
1964-65	..	243	13	226	46	528

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

Annual outflow of Australian investment in companies overseas, by type of Company in which capital invested(a)
(\$A million)

Year		Direct investment					Portfolio investment	Total annual outflow
		Overseas branches		Overseas subsidiaries		Total		
		Unremitted profits	Other	Undistributed profits	Other			
1960-61	..	2	7	5	5	19	-9	10
1961-62	..	1	8	8	3	20	-4	16
1962-63	..	..	-4	9	9	14	-6	8
1963-64	..	1	3	13	-7	10	-8	2
1964-65	..	-2	4	20	9	31	-6	25

(a) See footnote (a) above.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued
(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand total
	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	
OTHER INDUSTRIES							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	37.6	23.0	60.6	19.4	2.4	21.8	82.4
1961-62 ..	28.8	23.0	51.8	14.4	4.0	18.4	70.2
1962-63 ..	29.5	14.9	44.4	11.4	3.9	15.3	59.7
1963-64 ..	r 28.3	10.1	r 38.4	11.6	1.3	12.9	r 51.3
1964-65 ..	33.3	16.5	49.8	15.1	3.1	18.2	68.0
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	8.4	1.3	r 9.7	4.0	0.3	4.3	r 14.0
September, "	6.9	0.5	7.4	3.1	0.1	3.2	10.6
December, "	8.6	8.3	16.9	4.3	0.8	5.1	22.0
March, 1965	3.9	2.2	6.1	3.6	1.1	4.7	10.8
June, "	13.9	5.5	19.4	4.1	1.1	5.2	24.6
September, "	6.2	2.0	8.2	2.8	0.5	3.3	11.5
December, "	r 10.5	r 4.3	r 14.8	3.5	1.0	4.5	19.3
March, 1966	4.4	3.0	7.4				
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES							
Year—				(d)		(d)	(d)
1960-61 ..	197.0	240.8	437.8	69.8	18.6	88.4	526.2
1961-62 ..	152.4	199.2	351.6	54.8	13.8	68.6	420.2
1962-63 ..	104.7	229.9	334.6	45.7	13.3	59.0	393.6
1963-64 ..	r 126.4	162.2	288.6	48.4	22.6	71.0	r 359.6
1964-65 ..	147.6	169.8	r 317.4	51.7	25.2	76.9	r 394.3
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	r 41.8	-1.1	r 40.7	15.8	4.4	20.2	r 60.9
September, "	28.9	54.7	83.6	11.0	6.2	17.2	100.8
December, "	46.0	61.5	107.5	12.9	8.6	21.5	129.0
March, 1965	37.6	r 20.0	r 57.6	12.7	6.9	19.6	r 77.2
June, "	35.1	33.6	68.7	15.1	3.5	18.6	87.3
September, "	34.7	r 54.5	89.2	11.0	3.4	14.4	103.6
December, "	r 65.5	r 35.6	r 101.1	14.3	7.1	21.4	122.5
March, 1966	29.5	28.7	58.2				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

OVERSEA INVESTMENT

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private oversea investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to \$A1m at 30th June in 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964 and 1965. Deposits by non-residents amounted to \$A26m at 30th June, 1961, \$A30m at 30th June, 1962, \$A32m at 30th June, 1963, \$A35m at 30th June, 1964 and \$A44m at 30th June, 1965.

Annual inflow of private oversea investment in companies in Australia, by type of company in which capital invested(a)
(\$A million)

Year	Direct investment					Portfolio investment (b)	Total annual inflow
	Australian branches		Australian subsidiaries		Total		
	Unremitted profits	Other investment	Undistributed profits	Other investment			
1960-61 ..	6	49	108	209	372	98	470
1961-62 ..	9	45	57	110	221	77	298
1962-63 ..	16	5	90	249	360	84	444
1963-64 ..	23	28	110	240	401	29	430
1964-65 ..	12	51	110	316	489	39	528

(a) Increases in investment by some oversea investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other oversea investors. (b) Partly estimated.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups

(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand total
	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits (b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	

MANUFACTURING

Year—							
1960-61 ..	75.8	49.8	125.6	12.4	6.8	19.2	144.8
1961-62 ..	84.2	58.8	143.0	11.0	3.0	14.0	157.0
1962-63 ..	40.4	28.0	68.4	10.5	3.5	14.0	82.4
1963-64 ..	31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3	28.3	73.1
1964-65 ..	78.2	28.2	106.4	12.4	19.8	32.2	138.6
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	8.6	7.4	16.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	23.4
September, "	11.6	12.4	24.0	2.1	5.8	7.9	31.9
December, "	28.0	12.1	40.1	2.6	7.1	9.7	49.8
March, 1965	22.6	..	22.6	3.0	5.0	8.0	30.6
June, "	16.0	3.7	19.7	4.7	1.9	6.6	26.3
September, "	16.8	28.2	45.0	4.2	1.9	6.1	51.1
December, "	41.6	16.9	58.5	3.5	4.7	8.2	66.7
March, 1966	5.2	19.7	24.9				

FINANCE AND PROPERTY(b)

Year—							
1960-61 ..	40.4	122.8	163.2	21.0	7.4	28.4	191.6
1961-62 ..	12.0	90.2	102.2	16.2	5.4	21.6	123.8
1962-63 ..	11.9	153.0	164.9	12.8	3.8	16.6	181.5
1963-64 ..	21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
1964-65 ..	13.1	120.2	133.3	11.4	1.8	13.2	146.5
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	8.4	-7.4	1.0	3.8	0.9	4.7	5.7
September, "	4.2	41.6	45.8	3.7	0.3	4.0	49.8
December, "	3.3	51.0	54.3	2.3	0.5	2.8	57.1
March, 1965	3.6	15.1	18.7	3.0	0.6	3.6	22.3
June, "	2.0	12.5	14.5	2.4	0.4	2.8	17.3
September, "	4.3	37.6	41.9	1.3	0.6	1.9	43.8
December, "	5.4	14.9	20.3	3.9	0.8	4.7	25.0
March, 1966	8.2	1.4	9.6				

COMMERCE

Year—							
1960-61 ..	43.2	45.2	88.4	13.2	2.0	15.2	103.6
1961-62 ..	27.4	27.2	54.6	10.2	1.4	11.6	66.2
1962-63 ..	23.0	34.2	57.2	8.2	2.3	10.5	67.7
1963-64 ..	44.3	49.0	93.3	7.8	0.6	8.4	101.7
1964-65 ..	23.0	5.0	28.0	9.6	0.6	10.2	38.2
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	16.3	-2.5	13.8	2.3	0.2	2.5	16.3
September, "	6.2	0.2	6.4	1.5	0.1	1.6	8.0
December, "	6.1	-9.8	-3.7	3.0	0.2	3.2	-0.5
March, 1965	7.5	2.8	10.3	2.5	0.2	2.7	13.0
June, "	3.2	11.8	15.0	2.6	0.1	2.7	17.7
September, "	7.3	-13.4	-6.1	2.2	0.4	2.6	-3.5
December, "	8.0	-0.6	7.4	2.6	0.7	3.3	10.7
March, 1966	11.8	4.5	16.3				

For footnotes see following page.

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over(a)
(\$'000)

Period	Premiums(b)				Claims, etc., paid(c)				New loans paid over(d)
	Ordinary business	Superannuation business	Industrial business	Total	Ordinary business	Superannuation business	Industrial business	Total	
Year—									
1959-60 ..	213,380	(e) {	30,854	244,234	82,000	(e) {	22,454	104,454	142,744
1960-61 ..	232,244		31,086	263,330	103,950		26,782	130,732	167,284
1961-62 ..	265,416		32,044	297,460	109,570		27,578	137,148	114,154
1962-63 ..	206,142		32,078	317,798	89,604		25,380	146,416	127,318
1963-64 ..	230,664	88,264	33,050	351,978	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1964-65 ..	248,653	100,572	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	179,071	178,152
Quarter ended—									
Dec., 1964	60,609	24,495	9,485	94,588	27,623	10,490	6,084	44,197	46,498
March, 1965	56,192	22,689	7,011	85,892	24,857	11,750	5,866	42,472	39,493
June, ..	69,246	28,674	8,482	106,401	28,586	11,624	6,644	46,855	49,650
Sept., ..	69,188	28,856	9,418	107,463	31,156	13,502	7,077	51,736	56,972
Dec., ..	64,990	28,591	10,861	104,441	30,378	11,377	6,927	48,680	48,085
March, 1966	60,083	26,933	6,663	93,679	27,103	11,765	6,976	45,845	36,253
Two months ended—									
May, 1966 ..	44,333	22,577	5,798	72,708	20,130	8,707	5,119	33,956	28,164

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies(a)
(\$'000)

Class of assets	End of—				
	March, 1965	June, 1965	September, 1965	December, 1965	March, 1966
Fixed assets	265,052	284,846	301,614	319,880	335,288
Loans (excluding advances of premiums)—					
On mortgage—					
Housing	333,593	338,455	341,307	350,147	353,367
Other	525,407	537,007	554,251	568,428	574,037
On policies	109,995	113,642	118,145	120,472	125,332
Other	42,118	42,766	42,951	41,410	40,576
Total loans	1,011,113	1,031,869	1,056,655	1,080,457	1,093,312
Investments—					
Government securities	751,367	757,346	773,703	798,844	821,064
Local and semi-governmental securities	267,806	268,210	269,196	272,875	275,719
Debentures and notes	320,156	328,006	330,822	339,439	346,439
Shares	394,549	414,816	426,027	437,764	444,358
Other	12,681	12,710	12,981	13,481	13,176
Total investments	1,746,560	1,781,086	1,812,727	1,862,402	1,900,755
Cash on hand and on deposit	2,990	3,609	3,439	2,624	5,131
Total selected assets	3,025,715	3,101,410	3,174,436	3,265,363	3,334,486

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia

Month	Liabilities to clients			Selected assets		Interest rates on loans accepted during month				Weighted average interest rate on loans outstanding (b)
	All cheque paying banks	Other clients	Total	Commonwealth government securities (face value)	Bills of exchange (a)	At call		For fixed periods		
						Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	
Average of weekly figures—\$ million						Per cent. per annum				
June, 1959	56.6	39.6	96.2	100.8	..	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	3.11
" 1960	54.4	105.4	159.8	164.6	..	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.25
" 1961	68.8	125.4	194.2	200.8	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17
" 1962	55.8	177.0	232.8	242.4	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45
" 1963	58.0	209.0	267.0	286.8	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75
" 1964	67.2	253.6	320.8	341.2	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71
Mar., 1965	82.6	221.6	304.2	321.6	0.6	1.00	5.03	2.75	5.50	3.63
June, "	93.8	218.8	312.6	343.4	7.6	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16
Sept., "	70.8	260.5	331.4	335.0	12.2	2.00	5.75	4.00	5.38	4.35
Dec.,(c), "	92.1	251.6	343.8	360.8	8.4	1.00	6.13	2.50	5.50	4.07
Mar., 1966	72.9	293.9	366.8	377.0	14.2	2.25	6.25	4.25	6.00	4.49
June, "	74.8	275.4	350.2	373.3	25.2	3.00	6.10	4.25	5.80	4.73

(a) Since 22nd March, 1965, authorized dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday. (c) Excludes one Wednesday.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced(a)(b)

Period	New policies issued							Policies discontinued or reduced(c)
	Ordinary business		Superannuation business		Industrial business		Total sum insured	Total sum insured
	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured		
		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	\$ million	\$ million
Year—								
1959-60	403,016	1,382.5	(d)	(d)	189,672	67.1	1,449.6	449.7
1960-61	332,382	1,187.1	90,978	423.1	181,747	86.9	1,697.2	638.0
1961-62	318,512	1,233.0	75,458	474.8	165,251	94.0	1,801.9	682.9
1962-63	313,106	1,267.1	80,149	498.7	143,536	105.6	1,871.3	773.8
1963-64	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964-65	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
Quarter ended—								
December, 1964 ..	88,018	425.8	21,330	331.2	28,304	27.4	784.5	250.7
March, 1965 ..	68,795	304.4	17,226	117.8	27,472	24.3	446.5	209.6
June, ..	88,881	393.0	20,478	169.2	33,129	30.3	592.6	223.1
September, " ..	101,516	456.5	24,704	230.5	40,531	37.4	724.4	263.2
December, " ..	91,230	459.7	22,660	381.6	30,240	29.5	870.8	358.2
March, 1966 ..	65,211	306.3	22,066	113.8	25,199	24.9	444.9	237.4
Two months ended—								
May, 1966 ..	56,771	266.4	15,768	111.8	22,352	21.3	399.5	154.0

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Ordinary and Industrial business. Includes matured, surrendered, forfeited, conversions to other classes of business, etc. (d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS)

(Per Cent.)

Period	Trading Banks—					C'wealth savings bank deposits (Maximum rate of interest)	C'wealth Govt. securities(d)			Private first mortgages registered in New South Wales—urban and rural securities(e)	
	Fixed Deposits				Overdrafts (Maximum rate)		Theoretical 2 years	Theoretical 10 years	Theoretical 20 years		
	30 days but less than 3 months (a)	3 months but less than 12 months	12 months to 18 months (b)	Over 18 months to 24 months (c)	C'wealth trading bank						Private trading banks
1961-62 ..	..	3.91	4.22	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.50	4.59	4.97	5.12	8.8
1962-63 ..	..	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9
1963-64 ..	3.75	3.37	3.63	..	6.63	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7
1964-65 ..	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.83	5.09	8.8
1965-66 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.25	8.8
Month of—											(g)
June, 1964 ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	..	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.36	4.58	4.75	8.6
Sept., " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.74	5.01	8.7
Dec., " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.76	5.01	8.8
Mar., 1965 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.12	5.25	8.4
June, " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	8.7
Sept., " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.26	8.8
Dec., " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.15	5.25	8.8
Mar., 1966 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.99	5.15	5.25	8.6
June, " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.94	5.17	5.25	9.1

(a) Prior to 8th April, 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8th April, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown.

(b) From 17th November, 1960, to 9th September, 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962, to 28th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months.

(c) From 29th September, 1964 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months.

(d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month.

(e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m. or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations.

(f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent.

(g) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES

Country	Basis of Quotation	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	June 1965	June 1966
Belgium ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	55.24	55.25	54.88	55.07	54.90	55.04
Canada ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Ceylon ..	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.26	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27
China(a)(b) ..	New Yuan to \$A1 ..	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74
Denmark ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.67	7.66	7.65	7.66	7.67	7.65
France ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.44	5.43	5.42
Germany, Federal ..	Deutsche Marks to \$A1 ..	4.44	4.41	4.40	4.45	4.43	4.43
Hong Kong ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	6.36	6.34	6.35	6.37	6.37	6.37
India ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.47	5.28	7.82
Italy ..	Lire to \$A1 ..	689.00	690.00	690.00	692.00	691.00	690.00
Japan ..	Yen to \$A1 ..	399.25	401.60	399.17	401.02	400.19	400.54
Singapore ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	3.40	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40
Netherlands ..	Guilders to \$A1 ..	4.00	4.00	3.98	4.00	3.99	4.00
New Zealand ..	\$A to £100 N.Z. ..	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08
Norway ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.93	7.92	7.90	7.92	7.91	7.90
Pakistan ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
South Africa ..	Rands to \$A1 ..	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795
Republic of ..							
Sweden ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	5.74	5.73	5.69	5.72	5.71	5.70
Switzerland ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	4.81	4.80	4.79	4.80	4.80	4.78
U.S.S.R.(b) ..	Roubles to \$A1 ..	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
United Kingdom ..	\$A to £100 stg. ..	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00
United States of America ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty.

BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

Particulars	Rate per Annum	Date from which Operative	Previous Rate per Annum
	Per cent.		Per cent.

LENDING RATES

Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government guaranteed loans	4½	15.4.65	4
—Other	4½	15.4.65	4½
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a) ..	7½	10.3.65	7
Trading Banks—overdraft (General)(a)	7½	10.3.65	7
Savings Banks—			
Loans to local government authorities(a)	5½	8.4.65	5½
Credit foncier housing and mortgage loans(b) ..	5-5½	1.4.65	4½-5½
Loans to co-operative building and housing societies(b)	5-5½	1.4.65	4½-5½
Life insurance companies—loans on own policies(b)	6-7	May, '63	6½-7

DEPOSIT RATES

Trading Banks—fixed deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months(a) (c)	4½	10.3.65	3½
3 months but less than 12 months	4½	10.3.65	3½
12 months to 18 months(d)	4½	10.3.65	4
Over 18 months to 24 months	4½	10.3.65	4½
Savings Banks—deposits other than fixed deposits—			
ordinary accounts(e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd.; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd.; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd.; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd.; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd.; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—			
\$1-\$6,000	3½	1.4.65	3½
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—			
\$1-\$6,000	3½	1.4.65	3½

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES

Long term	5.25(f)	13.4.65	5(f)
Medium term	5(g)	13.4.65	4.5(h)
Short term	5(f)	13.4.65	4.25(i)
Treasury notes (interest yield)	4.58	14.2.66	4.25

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only.
 (d) Prior to 29.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. On Friendly and other society accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. On amounts in excess of the maximum shown, interest is 2 per cent. per annum (previous rate: 1½ per cent.). (f) Issued at par. (g) Issued at 99 per cent. (h) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.625 per cent.

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA—continued
Collections and Other Liquidations of Balances by Type of Agreement
(\$ million)

Period	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	
Quarter ended—									
Dec., 1964	179.2	70.9	2.7	252.9	126.8	62.5	25.7	214.9	467.9
March, 1965	188.0	70.1	2.0	259.9	116.4	64.4	23.8	204.5	464.4
June, "	184.0	77.1	2.5	263.5	122.4	102.8	26.7	252.0	515.5
Sept., "	189.7	76.4	2.3	268.4	130.1	70.4	22.9	223.4	491.8
Dec., "	193.0	81.7	2.2	277.0	115.7	86.8	25.3	227.9	505.0
March, 1966	200.0	75.1	0.9	275.9	105.7	72.3	21.9	199.8	475.8

Balances Outstanding by Type of Agreement
(\$ million)

At end of	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts (a)
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other con- sumer and com- mercial loans	Factor- ing	Total	
Quarter ended—									
Dec., 1964	940.1	481.8	4.5	1,426.4	63.4	222.5	27.5	313.5	1,739.9
March, 1965	949.3	491.7	4.4	1,445.3	56.4	244.6	25.6	326.6	1,771.9
June, "	968.8	488.4	4.2	1,461.4	62.2	235.4	23.6	321.2	1,782.6
Sept., "	992.7	493.8	3.6	1,490.1	65.7	253.6	25.0	344.3	1,834.4
Dec., "	1,007.0	497.1	3.7	1,507.8	67.2	263.4	26.0	356.6	1,864.4
March, 1966	988.5	498.7	3.3	1,490.5	60.4	272.6	24.5	357.5	1,848.0

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin "Finance Companies, July, 1964–October, 1965", which, in addition, contains more detailed statistics. The "Finance Companies" covered in the statistics given below, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing "Instalment Credit for Retail Sales" statistics, which will continue to be published.

Summary
(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period	Collections and other liquidations during period			Balances outstanding at end of period		
		Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, all contracts	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, ^(a) all contracts
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964 ..	450.8	252.9	214.9	467.9	1,426.4	313.5	1,739.9
March, 1965 ..	416.8	259.9	204.5	464.4	1,445.3	326.6	1,771.9
June, " ..	450.2	263.5	252.0	515.5	1,461.4	321.2	1,782.6
Sept., " ..	452.0	268.4	223.4	491.8	1,490.1	344.3	1,834.4
Dec., " ..	452.1	277.0	227.9	505.0	1,507.8	356.6	1,864.4
March, 1966 ..	386.2	275.9	199.8	475.8	1,490.5	357.5	1,848.0

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

Amount Financed by Type of Agreement
(\$ million)

Period	Instalment credit for retail sales	Wholesale hire purchase	Other consumer and commercial loans			Factoring	Total
			Personal loans	Mortgage loans	Commercial loans		
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1964 ..	174.5	123.3	17.8	56.6	52.2	26.4	450.8
March, 1965 ..	151.3	105.7	16.3	48.5	74.4	20.6	416.8
June, " ..	154.8	127.0	16.0	52.9	76.4	23.1	450.2
Sept., " ..	162.2	131.1	16.7	47.6	71.8	22.5	452.0
Dec., " ..	158.9	114.9	18.9	53.3	81.9	24.3	452.1
March, 1966 ..	141.8	96.9	15.8	47.0	66.3	18.3	386.2

ALL SAVINGS BANKS

Deposits

(\$ million)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
June—									
1962 ..	1,250.0	1,141.7	411.7	362.0	181.0	102.5	6.2	14.7	3,469.8
1963 ..	1,408.0	1,298.1	470.4	416.1	208.8	112.8	7.0	18.5	3,939.7
1964 ..	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.8	8.1	23.3	4,476.2
1965 ..	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
1966 ..	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7
Mar., 1965	1,679.9	1,590.2	577.8	508.9	255.8	133.8	8.6	26.7	4,781.7
June, "	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
Sept., "	1,746.0	1,662.0	610.3	525.1	271.3	140.7	10.1	28.7	4,994.2
Dec., "	1,761.6	1,694.1	618.2	536.4	274.6	142.0	10.1	29.1	5,066.1
Mar., 1966	1,780.7	1,703.3	617.7	546.6	283.6	145.4	10.1	30.3	5,117.6
June, "	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7

Selected Assets within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

At end of—	Coin, bullion and Australian notes	Deposits with reserve bank	Deposits with trading banks	Australian public securities		Loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market	Loans, advances and Bills discounted	
				Commonwealth and States	Local and Semi-Governmental securities		Housing	Other
June—								
1962 ..	9.9	319.0	111.8	1,665.1	703.9	27.6	678.7	71.4
1963 ..	9.5	366.2	119.0	1,827.2	835.5	39.0	793.9	80.7
1964 ..	10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	997.8	96.0
1965 ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
1966 ..	10.7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5
Mar., 1965	10.2	423.7	122.7	2,113.3	1,070.4	35.3	1,134.5	122.9
June, "	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Sept., "	9.7	431.6	110.4	2,118.4	1,120.7	48.6	1,225.4	142.7
Dec., "	12.6	434.3	111.1	2,136.8	1,158.9	32.0	1,264.4	154.4
Mar., 1966	10.6	446.1	118.9	2,149.2	1,180.9	43.8	1,296.6	161.4
June, "	10.7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued
(Major Trading Banks)

Classification of Advances within Australia(a)
(\$ million)

Classification	January 1964	July 1964	January 1965	July 1965	December 1965
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
<i>Business advances classified according to main industry of borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..	474.5	514.3	512.8	584.1	604.0
Manufacturing	364.0	433.0	448.0	572.9	533.7
Transport, storage and communication ..	33.5	40.9	38.5	42.7	40.7
Finance	119.8	137.4	147.0	139.9	139.4
Commerce	443.9	481.2	446.2	517.9	536.1
Building and construction	63.2	72.8	72.5	84.5	78.5
Other businesses	184.2	197.9	190.0	215.1	210.6
Unclassified	19.3	19.4	20.8	22.8	26.9
Total business advances—					
Companies(b)	950.0	1,087.3	1,091.0	1,291.5	1,286.1
Other(b)	752.4	809.5	784.8	888.2	883.8
Total	1,702.4	1,896.9	1,875.8	2,179.7	2,169.9
<i>Advances to public authorities ..</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>32.3</i>
<i>Personal advances</i>	<i>385.9</i>	<i>411.0</i>	<i>404.8</i>	<i>425.4</i>	<i>420.2</i>
<i>Advances to non-profit organizations ..</i>	<i>50.5</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>49.3</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>51.9</i>
Total advances to resident borrowers	2,168.0	2,375.8	2,361.8	2,674.2	2,674.3
NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
Total, all advances	2,168.7	2,376.8	2,362.6	2,675.1	2,675.3

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia(b)
(\$ million)

Classification	January 1964	July 1964	January 1965	July 1965	December 1965
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
<i>Business deposits classified according to main industry of depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..	828.9	815.0	892.3	791.1	814.4
Manufacturing	313.7	309.9	319.8	283.8	325.6
Transport, storage and communication ..	65.7	70.5	76.2	72.8	81.0
Finance	316.7	308.0	335.4	311.9	317.9
Commerce	381.8	360.5	422.6	370.2	403.9
Building and construction	117.3	124.0	148.8	137.4	152.7
Other businesses	466.7	495.9	521.6	518.7	565.4
Unclassified	43.4	41.9	44.9	45.6	47.5
Total business deposits—					
Companies(c)	981.6	998.4	1,063.0	982.2	1,115.2
Other(c)	1,552.6	1,527.3	1,698.7	1,549.5	1,593.2
Total	2,534.2	2,525.7	2,761.6	2,531.6	2,708.4
<i>Deposits of public authorities</i>	<i>185.3</i>	<i>238.9</i>	<i>223.6</i>	<i>267.0</i>	<i>245.4</i>
<i>Personal deposits</i>	<i>1,206.4</i>	<i>1,231.5</i>	<i>1,384.9</i>	<i>1,425.8</i>	<i>1,542.0</i>
<i>Deposits of non-profit organizations ..</i>	<i>146.7</i>	<i>169.5</i>	<i>168.7</i>	<i>187.9</i>	<i>193.5</i>
Total, resident depositors	4,072.7	4,165.5	4,538.9	4,412.3	4,689.3
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS	35.8	34.9	37.4	43.8	44.8
Total, all depositors	4,108.5	4,200.4	4,576.3	4,456.0	4,734.1

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
1961-62 ..	654.0	590.0	164.4	116.2	80.4	32.1	2.2	7.9	1,647.1
1962-63 ..	713.1	650.5	185.1	131.6	88.2	35.1	2.5	10.1	1,816.4
1963-64 ..	824.8	733.2	213.2	155.1	96.4	37.1	2.8	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65 ..	935.2	825.3	232.9	170.4	106.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,329.3
1965-66 ..	949.0	847.7	232.5	172.8	122.4	43.2	3.8	15.3	2,386.7
Quarter ended—									
Mar., 1965	918.2	787.3	221.3	170.1	110.0	40.0	3.3	13.1	2,263.2
June, ..	966.8	862.2	231.7	179.2	114.3	44.3	3.5	18.9	2,420.8
Sept., ..	922.6	803.3	232.9	162.8	107.7	40.5	3.9	14.6	2,288.4
Dec., ..	952.0	871.6	239.3	177.3	124.1	43.3	4.0	14.8	2,426.4
Mar., 1966	922.7	819.2	218.3	167.9	130.2	41.2	3.4	13.9	2,316.8
June, ..	996.7	894.5	238.3	182.7	128.4	47.6	4.0	17.6	2,509.8

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS

(Major Trading Banks)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits

(\$ million)

New and Increased Lending Commitments(a)			Overdraft Limits	
Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of—	Aggregate	Term Loan component	At second Wednesday of—	Total outstanding (b)
1964—			1964—	
July	22.3	2.6	July	3,801.0
August	23.3	1.7	August	3,824.8
September	23.3	1.6	September	3,846.2
October	21.3	1.6	October	3,872.8
November	20.0	1.3	November	3,874.2
December	22.9	1.6	December	3,887.0
1965—			1965—	
January	17.6	0.8	January	3,853.3
February	23.2	1.4	February	3,867.8
March	20.8	0.9	March	3,880.0
April	25.4	2.3	April	3,901.4
May	22.7	0.9	May	3,915.8
June	19.5	1.1	June	3,927.3
July	20.4	1.8	July	3,932.2
August	21.6	1.0	August	3,941.0
September	20.2	1.6	September	3,956.6
October	19.0	1.0	October	3,974.2
November	21.0	1.6	November	3,987.7
December	20.4	1.0	December	3,995.3
1966—			1966—	
January	22.1	1.7	January	3,960.8
February	20.3	1.2	February	3,959.0
March	24.6	2.0	March	3,969.4
April	24.5	1.3	April	3,989.2
May	25.5	1.0	May	4,020.6
June	25.3	1.3	June	4,059.4

(a) This series comprises all new and increased lending commitments for overdrafts, term loans and from May, 1966 farm development loans. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers are excluded.

(b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers and term loans.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and
Rural Credits Department(a)
(\$ million)

Period	Notes on issue			Deposits of trading banks		Other liabilities (excluding capital and reserve funds)	Gold and foreign exchange	Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills and Treasury notes)	Rural Credits Department
	Held by—		Statutory reserve deposits accounts	Other (b)	Ad- vances				
	Banks	Public							Total
1961-62 ..	118.9	736.1	855.0	435.5	62.9	666.0	1,052.1	859.2	137.0
1962-63 ..	126.5	750.1	876.5	424.5	119.0	613.6	1,095.7	829.0	133.4
1963-64 ..	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1	143.7
1964-65 ..	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7	161.0
1965-66 ..	c162.6	709.0	c871.6	607.8	66.9	711.3	1,207.6	834.0	195.8
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965	146.2	743.5	889.7	758.1	47.4	718.6	1,478.8	707.1	242.1
June, "	145.4	737.9	883.3	682.0	59.3	721.9	1,323.9	721.7	280.6
September, "	144.0	726.2	870.2	649.0	52.7	702.4	1,246.9	845.9	195.3
December, "	150.4	724.7	875.2	646.5	55.3	706.7	1,168.8	995.7	135.4
March, 1966	c201.1	691.4	c892.5	649.8	45.8	722.7	1,173.2	829.8	245.3
June, "	c155.3	691.7	c847.0	492.0	111.2	712.9	1,284.8	676.5	208.7

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April 1962 and Farm Development Loan Fund established in April 1966. (c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES
OUTSTANDING
(\$ million)

Denomination	27th June, 1962	26th June, 1963	24th June, 1964	30th June, 1965	29th June, 1966
\$1 and 10 shillings ..	25.2	26.3	27.6	28.4	32.2
\$2 and £1 ..	135.9	138.1	141.3	143.3	138.2
\$10 and £5 ..	379.6	386.1	390.7	393.0	369.2
\$20 and £10 ..	307.1	310.6	305.0	297.5	309.7
£20, £50, £100, £1,000 ..	(a) 7.8	(a) 8.4	(a) 5.8	(a) 0.3	0.1
Held by Banks ..	117.3	125.9	133.7	138.8	154.1
„ „ Public ..	738.3	743.5	736.6	723.6	695.3
Total ..	855.6	869.4	870.3	862.4	849.4

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

Period	Advances			Treasury bills	Commonwealth and State Government securities
	Hire purchase	Other	Total		
1961-62 ..	39.9	48.7	88.6	0.9	5.0
1962-63 ..	41.5	61.7	103.2	1.5	6.7
1963-64 ..	43.6	71.6	115.3	..	4.2
1964-65 ..	49.1	87.0	136.0	..	1.8
1965-66 ..	52.4	106.8	159.3	..	1.2
Quarter ended—					
March, 1965 ..	50.2	88.8	139.0	..	2.2
June, ..	49.5	94.8	144.2	..	1.7
September, ..	51.1	99.1	150.2	..	1.0
December, ..	53.4	103.9	157.3	..	1.2
March, 1966 ..	52.6	108.5	161.1	..	1.2
June, ..	52.7	115.7	168.5	..	1.2

Cheque-paying Banks—continued
Average Assets within Australia(a)
 (\$ million)

Period	Cash and cash balances(b)	Commonwealth and State Government Securities		Other securities	Loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market	Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans, advances and bills discounted(d)	All other assets	Total assets
		Treasury bills and Treasury notes(c)	Other						
1961-62	143.7	69.1	740.2	45.2	61.9	434.5	2,004.4	250.1	3,749.0
1962-63	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	324.7	3,941.7
1963-64	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	308.8	4,288.3
1964-65	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	308.6	4,772.5
1965-66	f 160.8	87.7	987.4	72.0	70.6	606.8	2,708.7	349.3	5,043.2
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	145.1	219.3	1,005.1	68.2	84.9	757.0	2,369.2	295.6	4,944.5
June, " ..	152.1	66.5	910.7	70.2	65.8	680.9	2,586.9	318.5	4,851.6
September, " ..	142.7	46.5	868.6	70.5	60.8	648.0	2,663.3	313.2	4,813.7
December, " ..	148.2	87.9	929.6	69.5	67.5	645.5	2,671.9	328.6	4,948.7
March, 1966 ..	f 197.6	168.2	1,117.0	73.2	82.2	648.7	2,673.4	335.9	5,296.2
June, " ..	f 156.7	54.4	1,039.8	74.4	72.7	491.1	2,820.6	417.0	5,126.6

MAJOR TRADING BANKS(e)

1961-62	143.7	69.1	740.2	45.2	61.9	434.5	2,004.4	250.1	3,749.0
1962-63	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	324.7	3,941.7
1963-64	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	308.8	4,288.3
1964-65	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	308.6	4,772.5
1965-66	f 160.8	87.7	987.4	72.0	70.6	606.8	2,708.7	349.3	5,043.2
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	145.1	219.3	1,005.1	68.2	84.9	757.0	2,369.2	295.6	4,944.5
June, " ..	152.1	66.5	910.7	70.2	65.8	680.9	2,586.9	318.5	4,851.6
September, " ..	142.7	46.5	868.6	70.5	60.8	648.0	2,663.3	313.2	4,813.7
December, " ..	148.2	87.9	929.6	69.5	67.5	645.5	2,671.9	328.6	4,948.7
March, 1966 ..	f 197.6	168.2	1,117.0	73.2	82.2	648.7	2,673.4	335.9	5,296.2
June, " ..	f 156.7	54.4	1,039.8	74.4	72.7	491.1	2,820.6	417.0	5,126.6

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(g)

1961-62	11.2	0.8	43.9	7.4	4.7	0.9	211.8	23.6	304.4
1962-63	10.8	3.6	45.0	7.9	4.5	0.9	244.1	23.2	342.0
1963-64	6.5	4.9	63.4	8.5	9.5	1.0	275.2	28.2	397.2
1964-65	7.0	6.9	85.4	5.3	10.4	1.1	301.9	30.8	448.8
1965-66	f 9.9	1.4	93.4	7.5	13.2	1.0	331.4	34.6	492.3
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	7.2	12.3	90.5	6.4	8.4	1.1	302.5	31.3	459.7
June, " ..	7.3	5.6	85.5	3.8	12.9	1.1	319.2	32.8	468.1
September, " ..	9.2	0.1	79.1	3.6	11.8	1.1	330.4	34.4	469.8
December, " ..	11.0	0.5	86.3	5.9	13.6	1.0	333.1	35.1	486.4
March, 1966 ..	f 9.7	2.0	106.4	12.1	14.4	1.1	325.7	34.1	505.5
June, " ..	f 9.6	3.1	102.0	8.5	12.9	1.0	336.0	34.7	507.9

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

1961-62	154.9	69.9	784.1	52.6	66.6	435.5	2,216.2	273.7	4,053.4
1962-63	149.6	72.1	793.7	60.1	68.4	424.5	2,365.3	349.9	4,283.7
1963-64	143.6	114.5	929.7	67.6	73.9	531.4	2,487.9	337.0	4,685.5
1964-65	151.7	121.0	1,017.7	72.8	85.1	701.6	2,732.0	339.4	5,221.2
1965-66	f 170.7	89.1	1,080.7	79.4	83.8	607.8	3,040.1	383.9	5,535.5
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965 ..	152.3	231.6	1,095.6	74.7	93.3	758.0	2,671.7	327.1	5,404.3
June, " ..	159.3	72.0	996.2	74.0	78.7	682.0	2,906.1	351.3	5,319.6
September, " ..	151.9	46.6	947.7	74.2	72.7	649.0	2,993.7	347.6	5,283.5
December, " ..	159.2	88.3	1,015.9	75.4	81.1	646.5	3,005.0	363.7	5,435.1
March, 1966 ..	f 207.3	170.2	1,223.4	85.3	96.5	649.8	2,999.1	370.0	5,801.7
June, " ..	f 166.2	57.5	1,141.8	83.0	85.7	492.0	3,156.6	451.7	5,634.5

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July, 1962, Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 76. (f) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency. (g) See footnote (d), on page 76.

SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Period	Deposits				Balances due to other banks (b)	Bills payable and all other liabilities	Total liabilities
	Fixed	Current		Total			
		Bearing interest	Not bearing interest				

MAJOR TRADING BANKS(c)

1961-62..	..	1,067.6	198.8	2,346.8	3,613.2	16.8	62.2	3,692.1
1962-63..	..	1,193.8	227.1	2,387.4	3,808.4	18.8	70.3	3,897.6
1963-64..	..	1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.1
1964-65..	..	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.7
1965-66..	..	1,943.3	312.1	2,671.6	4,927.1	(d) 38.3	128.7	5,094.0
Quarter ended—								
March, 1965		1,716.7	281.4	2,847.8	4,845.9	22.5	103.9	4,972.3
June, "		1,791.8	294.8	2,681.2	4,767.9	29.3	122.4	4,919.5
September, "		1,836.8	308.3	2,535.2	4,680.3	21.4	120.9	4,822.6
December, "		1,915.6	305.2	2,653.5	4,874.3	19.3	131.2	5,024.8
March, 1966		2,012.2	322.3	2,801.3	5,135.8	(d) 80.1	128.0	5,343.8
June, "		2,011.8	313.1	2,705.1	5,030.0	(d) 34.1	134.8	5,198.8

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(e)

1961-62..	..	43.2	42.7	94.2	180.1	3.5	62.7	246.4
1962-63..	..	61.7	39.5	102.6	203.8	3.3	81.1	288.2
1963-64..	..	84.3	43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.8
1964-65..	..	106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.6
1965-66..	..	129.7	48.8	126.1	304.7	(d) 7.8	111.2	423.7
Quarter ended—								
March, 1965		107.3	43.2	135.8	286.3	6.0	104.0	396.4
June, "		115.8	47.1	128.0	291.0	5.7	105.3	402.0
September, "		122.7	47.3	117.5	287.4	3.8	108.1	399.4
December, "		129.3	47.1	124.4	300.8	7.1	110.1	418.0
March, 1966		133.1	47.5	134.4	315.1	(d) 11.5	112.4	439.0
June, "		134.1	53.2	128.6	315.9	(d) 9.0	114.2	439.2

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

1961-62..	..	1,110.7	241.5	2,441.0	3,793.2	20.3	124.9	3,938.5
1962-63..	..	1,255.5	266.6	2,490.0	4,012.2	22.1	151.4	4,185.7
1963-64..	..	1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9	4,629.8
1964-65..	..	1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.3
1965-66..	..	2,073.0	361.0	2,797.8	5,231.8	(d) 46.1	239.9	5,517.7
Quarter ended—								
March, 1965		1,824.0	324.6	2,983.6	5,132.2	28.5	207.9	5,368.7
June, "		1,907.6	341.9	2,809.3	5,058.9	35.0	227.7	5,321.6
September, "		1,959.5	355.5	2,652.7	4,967.7	25.2	229.0	5,221.9
December, "		2,044.9	352.2	2,778.0	5,175.1	26.4	241.3	5,442.8
March, 1966		2,145.3	369.8	2,935.7	5,450.8	(d) 91.6	240.4	5,782.8
June, "		2,145.8	366.3	2,833.8	5,345.9	(d) 43.1	249.0	5,638.0

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to Trading Banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT

(\$ million)

—	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1964-65			1965-66		
				Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements	8,064	8,795	9,813	2,562	2,360	2,522	2,604	2,746	2,546
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises ..	6,407	7,282	7,697	2,323	1,861	1,596	1,901	2,307	1,717
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1,719	1,831	2,062	516	509	561	527	560	554
Gross national product	16,190	17,908	19,572	5,401	4,730	4,679	5,032	5,613	4,817
Imports of goods and services	2,638	2,883	3,495	861	872	928	999	931	845
National turnover of goods and services	18,828	20,791	23,067	6,262	5,602	5,607	6,031	6,544	5,662
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption	10,251	11,007	11,817	3,134	2,836	3,003	3,021	3,287	2,978
Financial enterprises	199	217	241	61	60	61	67	66	66
Public authorities ..	1,633	1,793	2,055	525	492	581	574	619	541
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private	2,529	2,819	3,274	841	747	924	895	958	803
Public enterprises ..	768	831	966	242	231	284	246	268	259
Public authorities ..	637	711	789	202	177	245	180	225	181
Increase in value of stocks	319	120	608	416	242	—158	80	333	15
Statistical discrepancy ..	—6	128	250	44	53	—124	198	—14	53
Gross national expenditure	16,330	17,626	20,000	5,465	4,838	4,816	5,261	5,742	4,896
Exports of goods and services	2,498	3,165	3,067	797	764	791	770	802	766
National turnover of goods and services	18,828	20,791	23,067	6,262	5,602	5,607	6,031	6,544	5,662

SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(\$ million)

YEARS

Particulars	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.(b)	2,134	2,130	2,739	2,586	2,648
Imports f.o.b.(b)	1,710	2,076	2,251	2,754	2,831
Balance of trade	424	54	488	-168	-183
Invisible credits—					
Transportation	200	220	250	288	313
Travel	34	33	41	51	55
Property income	80	76	94	119	128
Government	45	47	62	59	72
Other	132	146	185	209	211
Invisible debits—					
Transportation	335	374	412	481	527
Travel	82	90	102	114	121
Property income	297	359	396	413	397
Government	45	44	52	61	69
Other	158	180	210	258	300
Balance on current account ..	-2	-471	-52	-769	-818
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—					
Government loans overseas ..	13	93	22	-20	-25
Other official capital movements ..	-10	-10	-60	-19	39
Marketing authorities	-66	10	30	-60	38
Other identified capital movements ..	280	427	420	508	827
Balancing item	-49	97	90	63	
Net apparent capital inflow ..	178	617	502	472	879
Monetary movements(a)—					
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	158	23	..	22	40
Change in international reserves ..	19	128	447	-318	21
Other	-1	-5	3	-1	..
Net monetary movements ..	176	146	450	-297	61

QUARTERS

Particulars	March quarter, 1965	June quarter, 1965	Sept. quarter, 1965p	Dec. quarter, 1965p	March quarter, 1966p	June quarter, 1966p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b)	643	666	643	668	642	695
Imports f.o.b.(b)	682	724	803	737	657	634
Balance of trade	-39	-58	-160	-69	-15	61
Invisible credits—						
Transportation	74	75	78	81	78	76
Travel	13	14	12	14	15	14
Property income	30	27	32	28	34	34
Government	15	15	18	18	19	17
Other	52	53	51	55	52	53
Invisible debits—						
Transportation	123	128	128	133	131	135
Travel	28	40	27	23	29	42
Property income	97	105	103	105	91	98
Government	18	16	14	16	19	20
Other	71	70	70	75	70	85
Balance on current account ..	-192	-233	-311	-225	-157	-125
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas ..	-15	-6	-1	21	-34	-11
Other official capital movements ..	10	-14	25	41	9	-36
Marketing authorities	-37	-34	-7	-6	34	17
Other identified capital movements ..	87	199	184	194	165	284
Balancing item						
Net apparent capital inflow ..	45	145	201	250	174	254
Monetary movements(a)—						
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	11	11	22	9	..	9
Change in international reserves ..	-161	-97	-133	18	15	121
Other	3	-2	1	-2	2	-1
Net monetary movements ..	-147	-88	-110	25	17	129

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.
 (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—continued

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Statistical Class	Japan	Malaysia (a)	Mexico	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Papua and New Guinea	Philip- pines	South Africa	United Kingdom	United States of America	U.S.S.R.
YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1966p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	22,130	11,994	..	745	163	6,769	4,626	1,099	133,390	156,681	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages	44,054	15,639	..	3,898	16,039	9,011	3,103	4,475	137,521	21,526	29,245
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	29	199	..	1	296	814	7	..	1,983	63	..
4. Tobacco .. .. .	..	1	..	..	35	1,209	..	1	1	13	..
5. Live animals	55	436	..	1	319	125	357	7	4	446	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs	273,116	119	13,679	7,143	3,193	61	11	2,350	84,419	71,552	18,605
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres ex- cept glass	152	88	2	26	499	62	19	47	350	883	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	602	314	1	103	7,732	1,139	105	415	1,074	1,306	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes	2,086	1,188	7	535	6,417	1,292	835	2,079	2,058	180	..
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	37	217	..	205	1,846	726	410	31	56	400	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	85,915	371	71	2,728	1,443	272	283	627	22,530	22,108	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	26,496	4,293	11	19,927	72,318	12,356	7,790	5,546	61,086	34,995	..
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	232	728	..	123	5,367	2,200	1,877	219	1,026	918	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	297	3,591	137	144	14,669	7,317	2,380	2,620	3,387	3,784	..
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	383	329	..	82	1,267	504	109	260	5,786	694	..
14. Wood and wicker	121	36	..	87	478	230	1	303	841	432	5
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone- ware	10	94	..	4	2,576	1,597	340	32	32	26	..
16. Pulp, paper board, paper manufactures and stationery	88	1,477	2	30	4,793	1,675	287	203	1,020	689	3
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewel- ery and timepieces	4,924	199	..	29	583	130	75	159	3,359	1,343	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	129	174	18	76	3,565	535	57	336	1,999	1,098	1
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc.	9,473	1,309	48	267	11,986	2,073	561	790	2,257	7,235	..
20. Miscellaneous	436	2,272	3	64	8,702	10,939	372	477	2,806	3,542	28
21. Silver .. .. .	..	..	..	..	178	..	..	..	300	..	..
22. Non-merchandise	678	4,684	146	1,164	7,086	11,782	422	293	7,359	8,689	21
Total	471,443	49,753	14,125	37,384	171,552	72,818	24,028	22,368	474,645	338,601	47,909

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Statistical Class	Belgium-Luxembourg	Canada	Ceylon	China (Mainland)	Fiji	France	Germany, Federal Republic of	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Italy
YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1966p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	474	11,446	2,691	16	754	4,545	3,734	3,525	1,143	362	5,291
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages	727	17,512	12,369	99,742	3,649	1,549	23,947	5,943	9,085	8,751	4,838
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors .. ..	..	1,148	3	..	285	..	1	102	19	1	..
4. Tobacco .. ..	..	1	..	..	161	..	1	2	4	1	..
5. Live animals	2	2	1	48	15	..	3	41	36	203	1
6. Animal substances not foodstuffs	35,948	5,854	11	3,976	15	105,429	54,165	8,538	5,885	4,179	91,202
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres except glass	26	9	2	..	23	12	368	5	33	..	175
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	188	128	24	15	260	56	132	723	282	2	485
9. Oils, fats and waxes	5	77	667	785	1,893	33	200	161	64	1	494
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	2	1	2	149	266	18	26	163	48	..	27
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	5,397	437	89	..	106	2,604	3,473	499	191	36	1,305
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	6,417	3,763	481	1,038	3,094	2,146	10,032	6,019	8,800	100	4,460
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	48	228	33	30	470	46	454	657	81	..	63
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	55	929	506	28	1,555	82	488	572	534	160	310
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	7	131	74	49	329	23	107	1,323	41	3	23
14. Wood and wicker	10	68	23	..	77	5	40	97	20	..	13
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone-ware .. ..	..	53	3	..	184	1	53	89	1	..	10
16. Pulp, paper board, paper manufactures and stationery	5	33	124	..	466	20	22	771	24	..	11
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces	151	91	6	15	168	177	690	1,462	40	..	38
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	17	347	1	6	136	94	273	52	23	2	115
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc.	63	352	86	1	779	272	461	626	178	..	193
20. Miscellaneous	12	108	61	2	1,401	333	308	1,946	207	24	80
21. Silver .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Non-merchandise	65	486	152	..	955	652	585	25,495	621	293	557
Total	49,621	43,207	17,408	105,901	17,043	118,097	99,565	58,813	27,359	14,118	109,692

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 48

(\\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Country of origin	Australian import commodity classification—Section											Total
	0. Food and live animals	1. Beverages and tobacco	2. Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels	3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	5. Chemicals	6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7. Machinery and transport equipment	8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9(a). Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	9(b). Non-merchandise	
YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1966p												
Austria	38	2	20	..	5	133	4,898	2,552	859	99	7	8,613
Belgium-Luxembourg	249	12	1,141	24	2	886	8,866	3,963	871	464	39	16,517
Brazil	2,401	66	986	..	512	25	128	40	1	37	2	4,198
Brunei .. .. .	..	..	9	9,343	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9,353
Canada	3,125	151	31,346	13	131	8,551	33,341	24,985	3,704	2,294	325	107,966
Ceylon	16,441	..	622	..	17	13	83	..	2	382	3	17,563
China (Mainland)	1,987	1	2,625	3	497	1,149	13,136	192	3,335	521	8	23,454
Czechoslovakia	76	8	10	..	..	92	4,085	1,112	967	174	67	6,591
Denmark	1,695	86	369	..	316	654	749	2,075	790	168	91	6,993
Finland	109	..	5,378	..	6	61	8,388	200	90	309	6	14,547
France	385	960	1,346	134	22	6,772	9,768	51,214	3,685	14,187	746	89,219
Germany (East)	110	..	6	18	..	162	871	2,715	798	119	89	4,888
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,377	116	1,184	496	836	29,835	20,829	92,103	16,365	4,160	810	168,111
Hong Kong	708	6	501	943	18	215	9,628	835	12,280	477	131	25,742
India	6,897	3	1,878	420	197	278	24,268	236	338	443	49	35,007
Indonesia	4,542	30	138	56,865	3	177	18	1	..	159	26	61,960
Iran	104	..	465	33,219	..	..	276	..	3	..	5	34,089
Iraq	286	..	14,732	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	15,083
Italy	2,264	334	874	..	369	3,707	11,850	21,384	7,710	863	380	49,735
Japan	8,261	14	5,627	4,390	1,931	19,293	133,254	72,642	26,460	4,849	4,111	280,832
Kuwait .. .. .	..	..	..	28,255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,255
Malaysia*	1,160	..	22,135	5,954	779	40	1,868	13	87	121	302	32,459
Nauru .. .. .	..	..	5,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	7	5,794
Netherlands	2,447	2,298	1,926	521	495	6,504	5,580	16,040	3,232	944	254	40,241
New Zealand	7,005	16	13,404	159	319	1,068	20,010	1,818	1,325	1,020	701	46,846
Norway	2,078	9	616	..	144	962	3,548	2,201	356	285	89	10,288
Pakistan	17	..	3,378	..	..	3	12,609	9	266	106	10	16,398
Papua and New Guinea	5,071	..	9,030	..	180	..	1,786	11	51	319	1,170	17,618
Qatar	2	..	2	16,351	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16,352
Saudi Arabia .. .. .	..	..	45,834	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,838
South Africa	4,424	2,089	3,294	84	119	1,338	4,139	1,012	203	547	150	17,399
South Arabia, Federation of	56	..	1	7,334	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7,393
Spain	845	53	75	..	2,116	774	799	949	580	175	13	6,379
Sweden	199	1	5,398	..	335	971	14,567	27,285	847	2,110	107	51,820
Switzerland	233	8	80	10	..	13,474	4,950	14,451	9,133	572	267	43,178
United Kingdom	11,139	10,476	8,667	2,039	974	88,293	147,218	388,690	71,464	22,862	7,065	758,889
United States of America	8,433	17,454	43,728	7,526	3,663	77,011	77,158	387,688	51,374	22,758	6,556	703,349

* Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Year ended June—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	Cwt.	\$A'000	Cwt.	\$A'000
	SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with wool on)				LEAD (unwrought)			
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	6,115	2,181	3,945	1,501	5,000	79	24,023	278
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..					12,016	161	23,070	301
France ..	120,946	37,888	128,227	38,993				
India ..	20	8	646	108	157,739	2,373	239,752	3,386
Italy ..	22,735	8,219	35,174	12,979	41,043	528	57,331	661
Japan ..	563	198	400	136	232,700	3,160	204,300	2,690
Korea, Republic of ..								
Netherlands ..	3,726	954	2,270	564	12,177	190	58,984	728
New Zealand ..	21	7	230	63	85,062	1,312	81,121	1,119
Philippines ..					35,198	554	53,740	711
Spain ..	5,204	2,049	4,068	1,594				
United Kingdom ..	13,998	4,112	9,769	2,735	1,671,308	24,061	1,542,477	18,620
United States of America ..	223	90	10	15	726,610	9,020	908,515	11,740
Yugoslavia ..	6,214	2,358	9,361	3,255				
All Other Countries ..	6,043	1,514	3,740	1,102	39,375	496	31,726	338
" For Orders " ..	159	43	6	1	5,999	70	13,010	157
New South Wales ..	43,392	14,654	39,358	12,571	39,424	594	50,609	645
Victoria ..	82,834	26,063	92,441	29,605	12,080	184	44,822	585
Queensland ..	20,329	6,309	20,257	6,276	76	2	138	11
South Australia ..	25,016	7,825	26,854	8,410	2,958,874	41,065	3,130,298	39,439
Western Australia ..	8,664	2,846	12,131	3,866	4,611	18	12,182	49
Tasmania ..	5,732	1,924	6,805	2,318	9,162	141		
Total ..	185,967	59,621	197,846	63,046	3,024,227	42,004	3,238,049	40,729

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Year ended June—			
	1965		1966p	
	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000

COAL

Ceylon ..	..	..	..	11,695	86	11,281	77
China (Mainland) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji ..	..	..	..	8,022	64	1,501	12
Hong Kong ..	..	..	..	22,798	198	63,919	448
Japan ..	..	..	..	5,665,450	48,082	7,205,745	59,529
Korea, Republic of ..	..	..	..	31,872	194	32,713	235
New Caledonia ..	..	..	..	197,809	1,624	232,747	1,939
Pakistan ..	..	..	..	100,908	776	18,689	154
All Other Countries ..	..	..	..	12,603	96	91,090	789
New South Wales ..	..	..	..	4,862,943	40,456	6,009,074	48,668
Victoria ..	..	..	..	33	..	22	..
Queensland ..	..	..	..	1,188,180	10,664	1,647,981	14,511
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	1	..	608	4
Total ..	..	..	..	6,051,157	51,120	7,657,685	63,183

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Year ended June—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000
	WOOL—GREASY				WOOL—SCOURED AND WASHED, ETC.(a)			
Austria ..	5,414	3,259	5,282	3,207	75	72	72	80
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	106,391	41,011	88,768	32,743	2,877	1,654	2,244	1,316
Canada ..	1,555	977	1,226	483	7,491	5,629	6,456	5,310
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	1,295	711	10,262	5,754	2,575	1,931	2,495	1,495
China (Mainland) ..	18,739	12,180	4,547	2,987	2,599	2,282	697	488
Czechoslovakia ..	20,044	12,047	14,951	8,621	177	136	171	108
Denmark ..	2	2			305	225	95	70
France ..	122,213	59,599	131,268	63,110	3,344	2,200	2,929	1,845
Germany (East) ..	5,608	3,231	1,368	618	179	120	120	79
Germany, Federal Re- public of ..	85,360	44,027	89,989	46,092	9,635	6,151	8,344	5,056
Greece ..	32	14	23	15	1,966	1,683	2,912	2,596
Hong Kong ..			15	15	7,945	7,899	9,469	8,394
India ..	18,858	10,921	9,241	4,790	2,353	1,804	1,066	650
Iran ..	52	51	39	25	3,812	3,441	5,248	4,155
Iraq ..					333	346	428	409
Israel ..	2,188	1,234	1,157	685	705	619	203	138
Italy ..	94,945	49,454	137,329	70,767	7,297	5,061	8,874	5,859
Japan ..	424,174	239,502	467,721	255,473	4,928	3,047	7,059	4,423
Korea, Republic of ..	2,917	2,032	4,362	3,156	1,157	658	1,189	605
Mexico ..	28,065	17,788	21,681	13,483	71	72	107	67
Netherlands ..	6,932	2,890	13,152	5,189	766	523	1,026	615
New Zealand ..	82	52	12	9	2,725	3,179	2,408	2,928
Pakistan ..	318	173	276	131	1,296	1,290	1,132	885
Poland ..	22,983	12,780	29,196	15,732	5	4	111	46
Portugal ..	3,213	1,932	2,652	1,459	264	154	72	51
South Africa ..	4,054	2,434	1,838	1,145	439	284	543	328
Spain ..	8,589	5,085	7,654	4,594	95	59	175	113
Sweden ..	150	87	88	57	1,225	1,044	1,556	1,222
Switzerland ..	3,419	2,148	2,695	1,746	177	128	95	61
Turkey ..	15,676	10,102	18,891	11,363				
United Arab Republic ..	182	105	1,080	673	288	248	355	238
United Kingdom ..	192,483	101,847	133,104	70,528	13,826	8,168	15,901	9,181
United States of America	66,420	39,030	72,422	43,523	35,015	23,202	38,078	25,385
U.S.S.R. ..	50,681	31,681	28,568	18,605				
Yugoslavia ..	14,182	8,959	17,296	10,948				
All Other Countries ..	2,336	1,389	1,187	761	754	602	457	354
"For Orders" ..	4,763	2,517	3,921	2,180	1,140	682	1,116	653
New South Wales ..	407,993	223,124	352,782	185,225	30,645	21,440	30,349	20,894
Victoria ..	375,140	206,073	395,796	218,448	39,268	28,433	44,617	31,432
Queensland ..	221,819	119,422	191,862	99,722	11,387	8,056	10,490	7,032
South Australia ..	164,358	83,410	172,515	85,149	11,653	9,122	12,713	9,572
Western Australia ..	137,725	74,263	180,928	94,389	24,555	17,378	24,707	16,087
Tasmania ..	27,280	14,959	29,378	17,734	331	168	327	186
Total ..	1,334,315	721,251	1,323,261	700,667	117,839	84,597	123,203	85,203

NOTE.—Value expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Scoured and washed, slipe, carbonized, tops, noils and waste.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued*

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Year ended June—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000
	WHEAT				FLOUR (WHEATEN)—PLAIN-WHITE			
Ceylon ..	492	31	339	22	382,288	11,982	340,147	10,352
China (Mainland) ..	2,239,909	115,666	1,974,371	99,471	..	..	45	1
Hong Kong ..	58,089	3,158	76,589	3,918	5,261	184	2,731	91
India ..	469,895	24,838	166,229	9,019	170	6	324	9
Iran ..	240,624	14,062	161,947	8,726	..	..	..	..
Japan ..	435,961	23,616	357,784	18,679	..	..	..	..
Malaysia(a) ..	98,280	5,306	100,672	5,306	194,282	6,606	63,864	2,101
Mauritius ..	25	1	33	2	39,717	1,406	20,276	617
Papua and New Guinea	254	19	126	9	21,923	716	26,127	891
Mozambique ..	20,816	1,196	41,064	2,222	496	16	3,508	122
New Zealand ..	163,490	8,930	146,278	7,629	25	1	48	2
Norway ..	75,814	4,056	18,795	968	..	..	..	..
Pakistan ..	58,193	3,186	53,946	2,876	300	10	..	..
Rhodesia, Southern	40,098	2,076	46,429	2,421	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia ..	19,024	1,272	27,484	1,754	31,644	1,060	33,384	1,070
South Arabia, Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of ..	43,121	2,856	62,842	4,174	89,979	2,836	59,936	1,929
United Kingdom ..	512,470	26,698	623,929	32,499	91,125	2,760	65,876	2,005
U.S.S.R. ..	848,155	43,908	566,398	29,245	24,691	741	..	..
All Other Countries ..	299,752	16,323	646,919	34,741	262,328	9,008	165,161	6,807
" For Orders "
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New South Wales ..	2,195,426	115,982	920,344	46,833	305,723	10,054	176,403	5,685
Victoria ..	1,222,993	64,180	1,406,251	72,644	396,669	12,693	264,332	8,340
Queensland ..	221,047	11,977	110,386	6,218	103,371	3,603	106,086	4,675
South Australia ..	900,008	48,106	779,657	41,611	155,654	5,143	128,142	3,994
Western Australia ..	1,084,988	56,953	1,855,536	96,375	182,812	5,839	106,464	3,303
Tasmania
Total ..	5,624,462	297,198	5,072,174	263,681	1,144,229	37,332	781,427	25,997
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	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000	Tons	\$A'000
BARLEY—UNPREPARED				SUGAR—FROM CANE				
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	107,430	8,062	111,364	6,040
Germany, Federal Re-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
public of ..	37,571	1,730	42,098	2,085	..	..	..	..
Italy ..	52,010	2,438	58,372	2,832	..	..	..	..
Japan ..	164,996	8,582	40,639	2,297	492,394	35,142	402,355	18,109
Kuwait ..	7,203	376	740	40	..	..	..	..
Malaysia(a) ..	45	5	9	1	25,931	2,398	51,497	3,335
Netherlands ..	53	2	12,109	670	..	..	..	..
New Zealand ..	..	..	..	..	46,996	4,092	44,983	1,857
Saudi Arabia ..	4,968	280	1,033	56	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom ..	38,114	1,782	34,761	1,808	402,861	42,722	453,362	43,762
United States of America	..	..	..	..	176,812	18,250	174,397	19,643
All Other Countries ..	58,447	2,800	19,028	1,000	16,715	2,016	14,617	1,179
" For Orders "	14,300	719
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New South Wales ..	147	3	14	1	9,223	993	13,086	1,052
Victoria ..	4,281	179	269	20	439	50	577	47
Queensland ..	13,799	746	..	..	1,259,407	111,632	1,238,837	92,819
South Australia ..	306,607	15,247	138,439	7,051	..	..	1	..
Western Australia ..	38,573	1,820	84,367	4,436	70	7	74	7
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	363,407	17,995	223,089	11,508	1,269,139	112,682	1,252,575	93,925

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES

Country of consignment and State of final shipment	Year ended June—							
	1965		1966p		1965		1966p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000
	BUTTER				CHEESE			
Ceylon	2,221	784	2,366	812	230	84	443	167
Germany, Federal Re- public of .. ..	..	..	..	..	3,153	658	4,479	752
Ghana	590	242	416	168	21	8	1	..
Hong Kong	2,440	924	2,623	944	376	122	459	151
Iraq	3	1	1	..	783	336	863	368
Japan	96	36	1,710	536	5,375	1,118	11,005	2,362
Kuwait	176	70	184	73	725	330	1,012	439
Malaysia(a)	5,641	2,164	3,284	1,244	854	300	372	132
Mauritius	571	250	581	248	257	90	334	118
New Caledonia	722	266	719	257	142	46	261	94
Papua and New Guinea	997	388	998	379	227	80	258	88
Peru	3,752	1,414	2,668	970	83	21	8	3
Philippines	45	21	52	20	2,037	478	4,136	956
Polynesia	681	296	761	333	2	1	6	2
Saudi Arabia	1,073	500	1,672	732	2,181	964	3,427	1,176
South Africa	3,615	1,450	2,307	747	10	7	192	53
South Arabia, Federation of	369	132	629	241	340	122	577	228
United Kingdom	169,558	49,654	137,336	38,891	35,976	7,186	19,584	4,017
United States of America	34	11	691	147	3,595	766	3,480	860
All Other Countries	9,656	3,561	8,676	3,267	4,562	1,477	4,545	1,492
New South Wales	1,868	734	2,079	806	699	248	674	252
Victoria	148,389	46,841	125,272	38,132	28,393	7,526	28,430	7,846
Queensland	30,480	9,214	21,745	6,360	8,799	1,870	4,169	1,036
South Australia	453	137	608	173	18,622	3,700	16,705	3,220
Western Australia	77	21	1,945	537	860	170	314	63
Tasmania	20,973	5,217	16,025	4,001	3,556	680	5,150	1,041
Total	202,240	62,164	167,674	50,009	60,929	14,194	55,442	13,458
	BEEF AND VEAL				MUTTON AND LAMB			
	(Preserved by cold process)				(Preserved by cold process)			
Canada	4,048	1,540	3,021	1,285	21,505	4,498	28,179	7,145
France	11,356	3,450	2,887	1,039	1,165	159	377	72
Germany, Federal Re- public of	11,420	2,682	5,536	1,373	377	51	94	12
Greece	19,895	5,216	4,079	1,122	34,066	6,222	9,540	2,126
Hong Kong	2,415	784	1,548	620	938	174	760	156
Italy	38,139	10,208	13,254	3,635	272	61	123	25
Japan	13,217	2,664	17,024	4,018	37,681	6,478	57,029	10,471
Kuwait	386	191	490	253	2,930	676	2,800	633
Malaysia(a)	8,152	2,332	2,627	878	8,282	1,222	2,510	366
Malta	3,077	1,043	2,223	838	1,652	306	465	99
Papua and New Guinea	2,135	748	2,491	941	1,226	306	1,552	420
Philippines	2,691	722	2,333	701	60	14	91	22
Rhodesia, Southern .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,475	298	496	112
Sweden	7,055	2,650	3,822	1,744	218	54	182	76
Trinidad and Tobago	3,195	914	2,360	698	199	41	32	6
United Kingdom	239,814	64,864	180,185	54,614	64,201	12,098	27,339	5,105
United States of America	317,358	93,354	348,423	114,502	22,562	4,692	62,943	15,354
All Other Countries	23,555	6,999	20,296	7,237	18,287	2,994	17,481	3,222
New South Wales	133,758	38,291	104,690	34,252	31,497	6,339	24,531	5,919
Victoria	147,631	41,434	132,791	41,035	137,448	24,994	126,308	26,990
Queensland	358,262	101,901	308,595	99,850	18,508	3,703	17,852	4,061
South Australia	5,627	1,556	7,382	2,323	12,735	2,246	12,964	2,587
Western Australia	42,485	11,654	39,769	12,047	10,872	1,927	22,262	4,230
Tasmania	12,311	3,342	8,670	2,782	6,036	1,135	8,076	1,635
Northern Territory	7,834	2,183	10,702	3,209	..	..	..	..
Total	707,908	200,361	612,599	195,498	217,096	40,344	211,993	45,422

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.
(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

Period	Butter	Cheese	Meats				Fruits		
			Pork(a) bacon and hams	Beef and veal (a)	Mutton and lamb (a)	Pre- served in air- tight con- tainers	Dried	Fresh or frozen	Pre- served in air- tight con- tainers

QUANTITY (⁰000 lb.)

1960-61	..	136,948	40,404	1,359	300,192	147,505	67,977	135,118	(b) 7,463	151,983
1961-62	..	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,601	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745
1962-63	..	173,399	58,102	640	584,128	193,356	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140
1963-64	..	196,563	62,333	501	630,103	191,523	53,703	149,515	10,953	284,000
1964-65	..	202,240	60,929	1,198	707,908	217,096	60,431	165,611	9,853	228,487
1965-66p	..	167,674	55,442	1,551	612,599	211,993	55,655	192,962	11,749	311,381

VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

1960-61	..	39,302	9,216	602	80,220	26,454	18,732	18,174	20,736	19,542
1961-62	..	47,074	10,526	748	117,680	21,560	21,038	20,716	26,724	23,838
1962-63	..	47,188	12,190	260	158,530	33,664	13,036	19,074	29,970	21,270
1963-64	..	54,714	13,518	220	176,528	32,470	12,588	21,046	33,158	34,236
1964-65	..	62,164	14,194	584	200,360	40,344	15,798	24,101	30,543	27,583
1965-66p	..	50,009	13,458	769	195,498	45,422	14,571	28,446	37,824	38,401

Period	Wheat	Flour (wheaten) plain white	Barley (unpre- pared)	Sugar— from cane	Wool		Sheep and lamb- skins (d)	Lead (un- wrought)
					Greasy	Scoured (c)		

QUANTITY

1960-61	..	tons 4,098,081	'000 lb. 1,316,058	tons 756,704	tons 796,499	'000 lb. 1,257,910	'000 lb. 125,067	'000 lb. 172,064	tons 127,055
1961-62	..	5,441,667	1,158,547	701,681	843,537	1,329,358	130,210	174,379	199,942
1962-63	..	4,070,653	1,047,724	230,411	1,145,967	1,277,511	136,108	183,384	169,264
1963-64	..	6,796,194	1,369,256	396,335	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,247	183,774	169,035
1964-65	..	5,624,462	1,144,229	363,407	1,269,163	1,334,315	117,839	185,967	151,211
1965-66p	..	5,072,174	781,427	223,089	1,252,575	1,323,261	123,203	197,846	3,238,049

VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

1960-61	..	204,852	37,958	28,658	70,144	592,416	76,468	42,858	21,054
1961-62	..	284,892	34,794	29,908	67,788	661,050	84,002	48,416	29,156
1962-63	..	216,904	31,390	10,458	91,044	671,306	87,406	55,482	22,194
1963-64	..	362,018	42,238	18,298	156,512	859,492	101,392	73,686	30,572
1964-65	..	297,198	37,342	17,595	112,682	721,251	84,597	59,621	42,004
1965-66p	..	263,681	25,997	11,508	93,925	700,667	85,203	63,046	40,729

(a) Preserved by cold process.
tops, noils, waste and slipe.

(b) '000 bushels.

(c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized
(d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces.

Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*

Particulars	Unit of quantity	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS			
Hides and skins—			
Calf, cattle and horse	'000 lb.	125,558	118,099
Rabbit and hare	"	2,019	1,804
Sheep and lamb	'000 skins	27,247	28,970
Wool—			
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,334,315	1,323,261
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste	"	117,850	123,209
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES			
Petroleum and shale oils—			
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate	'000 gals.	254,091	184,475
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel	"	17,722	21,590
Spirit	"	18,576	18,659
Tallow, edible and inedible	cwt.	1,943,154	1,305,924
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS			
Coal	ton	6,063,157	7,657,685
Ores and concentrates—			
Copper	cwt.	1,012,039	925,161
Lead and silver-lead	"	2,096,054	2,462,264
Titanium and zirconium	"	14,610,551	16,899,465
Zinc	"	4,201,461	5,037,605
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.			
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc.	cwt.	274,210	1,197,751
Iron and steel—			
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	"	951,487	1,058,929
Plate and sheet	"	3,506,727	4,301,700
Scrap	"	7,369,855	5,344,501
Lead—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	"	1,164,441	1,752,442
Unwrought shapes	"	3,024,227	3,238,049
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc.	"	1,739,664	2,003,704

**TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM
AUSTRALIA**

Particulars	Unit of quantity	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN			
Butter	'000 lb.	202,240	167,675
Cheese	"	60,930	56,318
Eggs—			
In shell	'000 dozen	3,327	3,935
Not in shell	'000 lb.	17,277	14,740
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	"	17,044	22,985
Infants' and invalids' foods	"	23,949	19,340
Meats—			
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	"	707,908	612,599
Lamb	"	54,132	35,569
Mutton	"	162,995	176,424
Offals	"	59,857	55,140
Rabbits and hares—skinned (carcasses and pieces)	"	14,781	15,517
Preserved in airtight containers	"	60,431	55,758
Sausage casings, natural	'000 bundles	2,634	3,423
Milk and cream—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	'000 lb.	92,015	60,192
Dried	"	75,629	63,071
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN			
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Currants	'000 lb.	14,631	13,667
Sultanas	"	133,012	151,949
Fresh—			
Apples	bushel	7,051,491	8,362,994
Citrus	"	1,081,819	1,210,878
Pears	"	1,460,998	2,090,528
Preserved in airtight containers	'000 lb.	228,487	313,298
Grain or pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	"	1,144,229	781,448
Rice	ton	63,836	66,774
Unprepared—			
Barley	"	363,407	223,089
Oats	"	360,013	234,203
Wheat	"	5,624,462	5,072,174
Sugar—from cane	"	1,269,163	1,252,597
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS			
Wine	'000 gals.	1,998	1,969

Total Exports—continued
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS		
Arms, ammunition and explosives	3,798	3,937
Plastics materials	5,394	6,628
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than \$100 in any one consignment	13,250	13,776
Vessels (ships) transferred abroad	1,756	2,963
Other miscellaneous articles	18,222	18,784
Total, class XX	42,420	46,088
CLASS XXI.—SILVER EXCLUDING SPECIE	1,726	479
TOTAL MERCHANDISE(a)	2,579,168	2,638,586
CLASS XXII.—NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE(a)		
Gold, incl. gold in matte and gold coin	18,406	24,418
Goods exported with the intention of being reimported, and temporary imports when subsequently re-exported	27,124	29,409
Passengers' personal effects	10,426	11,981
Other non-merchandise trade	16,325	21,617
Total class XXII	72,281	87,425
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE	2,581,913	2,643,412
RE-EXPORTS	69,536	82,599
GRAND TOTAL	2,651,449	2,726,011

(a) Merchandise and non-merchandise trade have been redefined in accordance with the new Australian Export Commodity Classification as from 1st July, 1965. Figures shown for 1964-65 have been revised to conform with the new definitions.

Total Exports—*continued*
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY		
(a) <i>Pulp, paper and board</i>	6,965	6,210
(b) <i>Paper manufactures and stationery—</i>		
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc. ..	4,564	4,659
Other paper manufactures, etc.	3,017	3,269
Total, class XVI(b)	7,581	7,928
Total, class XVI	14,546	14,138
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES		
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset	7,128	9,028
Sporting material	2,508	4,064
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc.	1,415	1,519
Total, class XVII	11,051	14,611
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.		
Films for cinematographs	710	665
Photographic goods and materials	4,498	4,495
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials ..	4,124	4,702
Total, class XVIII	9,332	9,862
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS		
Casein	6,145	10,197
Drugs and medicinal preparations	8,112	9,871
Other chemicals, elements, compounds, and preparations (incl. fertilizers)	19,960	23,293
Total, class XIX	34,217	43,361

Total Exports—continued
(\$A '000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY— <i>continued</i>		
(a) <i>Metals and metal manufactures—continued</i>		
Metal manufactures—		
Vehicles and parts—		
Complete motor vehicles	16,635	16,815
Other vehicles, components and parts	28,099	30,394
Other metal manufacture	22,453	26,750
Total, class XII(a)	241,569	326,970
(b) <i>Dynamo electrical machinery and appliances and equipment—</i>		
Communication equipment	6,105	7,637
Other electrical appliances	10,683	11,462
Total, class XII(b)	16,788	19,099
(c) <i>Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)—</i>		
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	4,805	6,048
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances	2,787	4,202
Motive power machinery	9,255	11,247
Other machines and machinery	32,153	32,221
Total, class XII(c)	49,000	53,718
Total, class XII	307,357	399,787
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF		
(a) <i>Rubber and rubber manufactures</i>	4,168	4,223
(b) <i>Leather and leather manufactures—</i>		
Leather	6,947	8,290
Leather manufactures	466	444
Total, class XIII(b)	7,413	8,734
Total, class XIII	11,581	12,957
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER		
Railway sleepers	1,052	644
Timber	3,627	2,853
Wood and wicker manufactures	976	1,320
Total, class XIV	5,655	4,817
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONWARE	3,649	4,301

Total Exports—*continued*
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—<i>continued</i>		
(c) <i>Apparel</i>	3,035	3,357
Total, class VIII	15,517	17,132
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES		
Fats and waxes, etc.—		
Tallow—edible and inedible	15,631	10,885
Other	2,678	2,473
Oils—		
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—		
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	2,130	2,312
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	9,240	6,752
Spirit	2,182	2,486
Other	10,338	8,032
Other oils, fats and waxes	1,258	887
Total, class IX	43,456	33,828
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES	2,837	5,366
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS		
Coal	51,216	63,183
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—		
Copper	8,236	8,733
Lead and silver-lead	19,740	22,091
Titanium and zirconium	25,863	29,546
Zinc	16,117	17,656
Other	12,156	16,143
Other rocks and minerals	4,471	4,658
Total, class XI	137,799	162,012
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY		
(a) <i>Metals and metal manufactures—</i>		
Metals and semi-manufactures—		
Copper	8,897	62,210
Copper-base alloys	2,344	8,935
Iron and steel—		
Bar and rod	6,752	9,959
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	7,742	8,566
Plate and sheet	27,487	30,139
Scrap	10,861	8,263
Other	9,331	16,148
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—		
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	18,426	25,551
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial and bearing metal)	42,004	40,729
Other	2,080	1,861
Zinc	25,177	27,348
Other metals and semi-manufactures	13,282	13,302

Total Exports—continued
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66p
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued		
Sugar—from cane	112,685	93,927
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	14,548	16,514
Total, class II	604,826	554,831
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS		
Wine	3,536	3,537
Other	2,709	2,926
Total, class III	6,245	6,463
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO	1,925	2,003
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS		
Cattle	833	932
Horses.. .. .	661	1,165
Sheep	2,413	2,513
Other	292	208
Total, class V	4,199	4,819
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS		
Hides and skins—		
Calf, cattle and horse	14,542	21,181
Sheep and lamb	60,393	63,849
Other (including sheepskin and lambskin pieces)	5,137	4,440
Wool—		
Greasy	721,252	700,667
Washed and scoured, slipes, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and others) and waste	84,605	85,209
Other animal substances	3,504	3,310
Total, class VI	889,432	878,658
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES	4,086	3,612
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL		
(a) <i>Yarns and manufactured fibres</i>	6,058	5,688
(b) <i>Textiles</i>	6,424	8,087

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1963-64(a)

Resident and Non-Resident Companies

Grade of taxable income		Taxable			Non-Taxable		
		Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Net tax assessed (b)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income(c)	Loss for year
PRIVATE							
\$	\$		\$'000	\$'000		\$'000	\$'000
Loss	..	..	..	..	19,770	..	73,884
Nil	..	..	..	..	10,076	..	..
1- 1,999	..	14,458	11,417	2,892	2,386	1,945	..
2,000- 9,999	..	20,799	111,979	27,713	2,925	14,646	..
10,000- 19,999	..	8,154	112,445	30,194	772	10,684	..
20,000- 39,999	..	4,022	110,624	32,384	409	10,940	..
40,000- 99,999	..	1,937	115,493	35,084	153	9,163	..
100,000- 199,999	..	441	60,391	18,892	36	4,878	..
200,000- 399,999	..	126	33,355	10,645	6	1,369	..
400,000- 999,999	..	41	23,496	7,479	1	494	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	4	5,027	1,482	..	..	..
2,000,000 and over	..	2	5,072	1,900	..	..	..
Total	..	49,984	589,299	168,664	36,534	54,120	73,884
NON-PRIVATE							
Loss	..	..	..	..	2,352	..	66,410
Nil	..	..	..	..	1,683	..	..
1- 1,999	..	1,980	1,111	400	119	72	..
2,000- 9,999	..	2,065	12,047	4,272	154	840	..
10,000- 19,999	..	1,614	22,524	8,296	106	1,550	..
20,000- 39,999	..	1,290	36,724	13,172	114	3,291	..
40,000- 99,999	..	1,344	86,361	30,272	147	9,090	..
100,000- 199,999	..	830	116,913	39,902	76	10,811	..
200,000- 399,999	..	572	162,429	54,474	43	12,508	..
400,000- 999,999	..	385	238,269	73,829	28	17,884	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	126	172,769	60,900	3	3,707	..
2,000,000 and over	..	132	768,192	246,714	4	15,039	..
Total	..	10,338	1,617,340	532,232	4,829	74,791	66,410
ALL COMPANIES							
Private and non-private	..	60,322	2,206,638	700,896	41,363	128,911	140,295
Special section	..	1,572	21,989	8,669	2	(c)	1
Non-profit	..	706	5,948	2,163	831	60	326
Co-operative	..	2,252	10,764	4,211	352	19	874
Total	..	64,852	2,245,339	715,938	42,548	128,990	141,496

(a) Assessment year 1964-65.
of private companies, \$1,609,000.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1964-65

Grade of value of gift as assessed		Number of assessments(a)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
\$	\$		\$'000	\$'000
1- 1,999	..	690	506	17
2,000- 3,999	..	313	883	30
4,000- 5,999	..	1,205	5,885	172
6,000- 7,999	..	969	6,550	199
8,000- 9,999	..	734	6,472	198
10,000-19,999	..	2,254	32,210	1,003
20,000-39,999	..	1,663	40,148	1,603
40,000-99,999	..	429	23,286	1,903
100,000 and over	..	49	8,769	1,743
Total	..	8,306	124,709	6,870

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1964-65.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1964-65

Grade of value of estate	Number of estates (a)	Gross value as assessed		Statutory exemption (b)	Dutiable value (c)	Net duty payable
		Realty	Total			
\$	\$	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2,000- 3,999	9	6	25	13	6	..
4,000- 5,999	102	237	609	475	61	2
6,000- 7,999	261	839	1,944	1,276	428	13
8,000- 9,999	190	803	1,840	954	626	19
10,000- 19,999	3,278	20,770	50,748	27,632	16,833	496
20,000- 29,999	2,657	25,220	68,978	30,554	29,867	900
30,000- 39,999	1,695	20,293	61,012	15,907	37,165	1,412
40,000- 59,999	1,793	30,423	91,480	11,115	67,232	3,802
60,000- 79,999	874	19,425	62,747	3,504	48,971	3,712
80,000- 99,999	480	12,509	44,573	911	35,622	3,304
100,000-199,999	801	27,887	110,834	266	84,901	10,855
200,000 and over	283	17,741	107,426	33	71,042	16,421
Total	12,423	176,153	602,216	92,641	392,754	40,935

(a) Assessments issued during year 1964-65. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren is \$20,000 diminishing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 with same diminishing rate. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0% on \$20,199 and under to 27.9% on \$1,000,000 and over.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

NOTE.—An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million)

Period	Net sales of taxable and exempt goods	Taxable sales							Sales tax-payable
		2½ per cent.	8½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	
Year—									
1960-61 ..	6,975.4	..	391.5	922.8	237.5	..	189.2	277.2	(a)2,081.1
1961-62 ..	6,931.5	381.6	43.4	1,031.9	128.5	..	192.2	174.0	2,099.7
1962-63 ..	7,556.9	426.0	..	1,236.8	..	148.1	201.4	..	2,302.7
1963-64 ..	8,509.3	473.9	..	1,203.1	..	503.7	212.1	..	2,392.8
1964-65 ..	9,407.8	513.6	..	1,313.9	..	87.9	673.5	..	2,588.9
Quarter—									
Dec., 1964 ..	2,471.8	152.7	..	371.0	..	..	201.4	..	725.1
March, 1965 ..	2,209.3	112.8	..	293.7	..	..	170.0	..	576.5
June, " ..	2,396.6	118.5	..	319.4	..	..	190.5	..	628.4
Sept., " ..	2,528.8	132.8	..	373.5	..	..	199.0	..	705.3
Dec., " ..	2,569.7	152.9	..	389.7	..	..	181.3	..	723.9
March, 1966 ..	2,220.1	111.7	..	319.4	..	..	152.8	..	583.8

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to \$62,842,000.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS
(\\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
REVENUE 1964-65							
Taxation(b)	130.3	115.6	39.8	34.9	(c) 20.3	10.7	351.6
Railways	(d) 213.3	102.0	79.8	(d) 29.6	36.4	..	461.1
Tramways and omnibuses	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	24.7
Other business and industrial undertakings	17.0	25.4	..	27.7	6.3	0.3	76.7
Land	29.8	7.9	10.7	2.2	4.1	1.7	56.5
Interest, n.e.i.	7.3	19.1	13.7	18.1	11.7	12.8	82.7
Commonwealth grants(e)	236.9	176.1	106.7	84.7	(f) 88.6	(f) 44.4	737.4
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund payments	10.8	3.5	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.8	19.2
All other sources	58.9	31.0	14.8	14.8	12.7	5.1	137.2
Total Revenue 1964-65	729.1	480.7	267.1	214.2	180.1	75.8	1,947.1
Total Revenue—							
1963-64	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	167.9	68.4	1,829.1
1962-63	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	63.3	1,694.3
1961-62	591.2	392.6	234.7	178.2	149.9	62.6	1,609.1
1960-61	564.7	370.2	217.6	164.0	138.7	55.6	1,510.8

EXPENDITURE
1964-65

Debt charges	95.7	89.1	46.7	52.4	36.0	24.1	344.0
Railways	172.9	92.9	82.2	28.8	36.8	2.5	416.2
Tramways and omnibuses	26.0	..	..	..	1.0	0.8	27.8
Other business and industrial undertakings	13.9	11.6	..	14.3	11.2	0.7	51.8
Education	178.5	125.2	51.4	49.1	35.5	17.7	457.3
Hospitals	64.7	53.8	28.3	23.0	18.9	6.8	195.5
Other charities	14.7	5.4	7.5	3.6	5.2	2.4	38.7
All other expenditure	167.7	102.8	55.1	45.6	(g) 40.2	(g) 22.5	433.9
Total Expenditure 1964-65	734.2	480.7	271.2	216.8	184.8	77.4	1,965.1
Total Expenditure—							
1963-64	684.0	444.9	260.5	199.8	170.9	69.6	1,829.2
1962-63	624.9	414.2	246.9	186.8	158.7	64.3	1,695.7
1961-62	597.5	392.6	234.4	177.2	151.8	63.3	1,616.8
1960-61	565.4	369.9	218.9	161.6	141.1	56.0	1,512.8

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(I) \$1,682,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (II) \$2,410,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation. Commonwealth and State 1964-65, see p. 102. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1962-63—Western Australia, \$1,320,000; Tasmania, \$982,000 (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$1,320,000; Tasmania, \$982,000

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1964-65
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and Services—							
Railways	18.1	15.4	11.9	5.9	6.6	0.6	58.6
Tramways and omnibuses ..	-0.4	..	..	..	0.2	..	-0.3
Roads and bridges	4.0	2.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.9	..	..
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	6.1	4.4	0.5	1.9	2.8	3.5	24.5
Water supply and sewerage	16.0	18.7	0.3	25.9	9.7	1.8	72.4
Electricity supply	15.2	16.0	4.5	5.8	0.8	14.6	56.9
Gas supply .. ..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Public buildings	67.5	53.1	19.5	21.2	20.3	8.5	190.0
Unemployment relief .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	1.6	1.3	3.0	-1.5	1.5	-0.3	5.6
Other(a)	1.3	2.8	12.6	0.1	1.1	1.6	19.5
Primary production—							
Land settlement(b)	-0.3	-1.4	..	0.6	..	0.7	-0.4
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage ..	15.1	..	5.6	1.8	1.3	..	23.8
Other	4.3	5.5	8.8	-0.3	1.0	2.0	21.4
Other purposes .. ..	..	2.0	..	1.6	0.5	0.4	4.6
Total Works, etc. ..	148.3	120.3	65.4	62.6	46.8	33.3	476.6
Per Head	\$ 35.67	\$ 37.95	\$ 40.98	\$ 59.96	\$ 58.65	\$ 90.48	\$ 42.82
Non-works	-3.6	0.6	1.5	..	0.2	..	-1.2
Grand Total	144.8	120.9	66.9	62.6	47.0	33.1	475.4

TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1965
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and Services—							
Railways	692.5	405.9	308.4	150.1	164.6	32.1	1,753.6
Tramways and omnibuses ..	48.0	..	..	17.3	4.1	2.9	72.2
Roads and bridges	62.7	59.9	11.0	11.8	9.8	..	..
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	135.0	17.5	11.1	48.3	47.1	51.2	465.3
Water supply and sewerage	219.1	337.8	8.9	264.6	128.6	14.4	973.4
Electricity supply	358.9	197.9	11.3	126.9	43.6	237.5	976.0
Gas supply .. ..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..	25.0
Public buildings	586.4	515.0	176.4	171.0	133.7	84.8	1,667.3
Unemployment relief	31.7	26.3	..	..	..	0.6	58.6
Housing	16.4	31.2	47.6	91.8	37.3	28.2	252.6
Other(a)	38.1	29.4	213.1	8.6	19.3	18.7	327.2
Primary Production—							
Land settlement(b)	83.1	230.1	18.5	21.3	26.5	7.9	387.4
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage ..	218.6	..	61.9	43.1	30.0	..	353.7
Other	52.4	69.6	98.4	38.8	46.9	13.8	319.9
Other purposes	0.4	39.5	0.6	19.2	46.5	10.2	116.4
Total works, etc. ..	2,543.2	1,985.1	967.3	1,012.7	738.0	502.2	7,748.5
Non-works	112.6	92.3	42.1	17.2	45.7	16.7	326.6
Grand Total	2,655.8	2,077.4	1,009.3	1,029.9	783.8	518.9	8,075.1

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, AT 30th JUNE, 1966

State	Currency in which repayable						Australian Currency Equivalent(a)	
	Australian dollars	Sterling	United States dollars	Canadian dollars	Swiss francs	Netherlands guilders	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
N.S.W. ..	\$Am 2,180.7	£Stgm 102.3	\$USm 96.3	\$Canm 4.6	Sw Frm 15.8	fm 10.4	\$Am 2,531.9	\$Am 119.7
Vic. ..	1,626.9	42.2	46.4	3.7	12.7	8.3	1,781.5	85.0
Q'land ..	836.1	40.7	39.5	1.9	6.4	4.3	977.0	44.5
S. Aust. ..	866.2	31.2	25.9	1.9	6.8	4.2	970.5	45.4
West. Aust. ..	632.8	32.4	15.6	1.4	4.9	3.3	730.7	33.6
Tas. ..	471.0	6.9	14.0	1.1	3.7	2.4	502.9	24.0
Total ..	6,613.7	255.7	236.6	14.7	50.3	32.9	7,494.6	352.1

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1966.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS
(\$ million)

Particulars	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	C'wealth	Grand total (b)
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1965									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth grants ..	236.9	176.1	106.7	84.7	88.6	44.4	737.4		
Taxation ..	130.3	115.6	39.8	34.9	20.3	10.7	351.6	3,787.0	..
Business undertakings—									
Railways ..	213.3	102.0	79.8	29.6	36.4	..	461.1	17.4	..
Other ..	41.7	25.4	..	27.7	6.2	0.3	101.4	406.6	..
Other..	106.8	61.5	40.9	37.4	28.7	20.4	295.6	207.2	..
Total ..	729.1	480.7	267.1	214.2	180.1	75.8	1,947.1	4,418.2	5,588.2
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..								976.9	..
Debt charges ..	95.7	89.1	46.7	52.4	36.0	24.1	344.0	143.4	..
Business undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	172.9	92.9	82.2	28.8	36.8	2.5	416.2	19.9	..
Other ..	39.9	11.6	..	14.3	12.2	1.5	79.5	461.2	..
Other..	425.6	287.2	142.2	121.3	99.8	49.4	1,125.4	2,816.8	..
Total ..	734.2	480.7	271.2	216.8	184.8	77.4	1,965.1	4,418.2	5,606.3
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	—5.1	..	—4.1	—2.6	—4.7	—1.6	—18.1	..	—18.1
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1966									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth grants ..	260.8		128.6	87.9	103.5	49.1			..
Taxation ..	138.3		42.5	36.9	22.6	12.1		4,185.3	..
Business undertakings—									
Railways ..	197.2		81.7	29.8	41.9	..		18.3	..
Other ..	42.2		..	28.8	6.2	..		439.4	..
Other..	135.5		41.6	45.5	32.6	22.4		236.2	..
Total ..	774.1		294.5	228.8	206.7	83.6		4,879.2	..
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..								1,117.8	..
Debt charges ..	101.4	..	49.8	56.0	37.9	26.3	..	142.2	..
Business undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	180.1		86.6	29.8	40.3	3.2		24.1	..
Other ..	42.4		..	15.5	8.3	(e) 0.8		511.1	..
Other..	454.9		161.6	134.3	120.1	55.3		3,084.0	..
Total ..	778.9		298.0	235.7	206.7	85.6		4,879.2	..
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	—4.8		—3.5	—6.8	..	—2.0		..	..

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications.

(b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

(c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges.

(e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS
(\$ million)

Twelve months ended June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total six States	C'wealth	Grand total
1965	148.3	120.3	65.4	62.6	46.8	33.3	476.6	160.1	636.7
1966	154.2		68.0	64.5	47.9	36.6		163.3	

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1964-65(a)

(\$ million)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and excise duties	Land tax	Probate succession and estate duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Racing taxes	All other taxes	Total taxes
New South Wales	..	..	29.7	38.3	40.0	60.3	7.3	25.4	201.0
Victoria ..	..	..	19.7	31.6	34.4	40.0	10.4	15.4	151.6
Queensland ..	..	..	3.8	9.9	12.5	24.9	3.3	10.5	64.9
South Australia ..	..	..	5.0	6.6	8.6	12.8	2.6	1.6	37.3
Western Australia ..	..	..	2.9	3.0	7.7	9.8	2.7	3.5	29.6
Tasmania ..	..	..	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.9	1.0	0.7	11.9
Total States ..	..	..	62.8	91.4	105.9	151.8	27.3	57.1	496.3
Commonwealth	2,295.6	899.7	..	41.5	..	..	..	(b) 550.2	3,787.0
Grand Total	2,295.6	899.7	62.8	133.0	105.9	151.8	27.3	607.2	4,283.4

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

(\$)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and excise duties	Land tax	Probate succession and estate duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Racing taxes	All other taxes	Total taxes
New South Wales	..	..	7.15	9.22	9.62	14.51	1.75	6.10	48.35
Victoria ..	..	..	6.22	9.98	10.85	12.64	3.29	4.87	47.85
Queensland ..	..	..	2.37	6.18	7.86	15.58	2.09	6.56	40.65
South Australia ..	..	..	4.76	6.33	8.28	12.29	2.48	1.57	35.71
Western Australia ..	..	..	3.63	3.80	9.63	12.31	3.38	4.38	37.11
Tasmania ..	..	..	4.56	5.45	7.14	10.70	2.76	1.78	32.38
Total States ..	..	..	5.64	8.21	9.51	13.64	2.46	5.13	44.59
Commonwealth	204.07	79.99	..	3.70	..	..	..	48.92	336.68
Grand Total	204.07	79.99	5.58	11.82	9.41	13.50	2.43	53.98	380.78

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 93 for details of Commonwealth Taxation.

(b) Includes Sales Tax, \$362,857,000; \$32.26 per head of population; and Pay-roll Tax, \$150,078,000; \$13.34 per head of population.

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

(\$ million)

Year	Taxation by Commonwealth Government							Taxation by State governments	Total taxation
	Income taxes	Customs	Excise	Sales tax	Pay-roll tax	Other	Total		
1961-62 ..	1,656.3	170.3	531.3	297.6	121.9	55.5	2,833.0	355.0	3,188.0
1962-63 ..	1,621.2	210.2	548.8	313.1	126.5	61.2	2,880.9	393.1	3,274.0
1963-64 ..	1,874.5	232.6	582.5	325.0	136.4	67.7	3,218.8	450.7	3,669.5
1964-65 ..	2,295.6	268.5	631.2	362.9	150.1	78.8	3,787.0	496.3	4,283.4
1965-66 ..	2,549.7	271.2	751.7	370.0	161.9	80.7	4,185.3	(a)	(a)

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

(\$)

Year	Income taxes	Customs	Excise	Sales tax	Pay-roll tax	Other	Total	Taxation by State governments	Total taxation
1961-62 ..	156.16	16.06	50.09	28.06	11.50	5.24	267.11	33.75	300.86
1962-63 ..	149.96	19.44	50.75	28.96	11.70	5.66	266.48	36.69	302.84
1963-64 ..	170.00	21.09	52.81	29.49	12.37	6.14	291.91	41.28	332.79
1964-65 ..	204.07	23.87	56.11	32.26	13.34	7.00	336.68	44.59	380.78
1965-66 ..	222.22	23.64	65.51	32.25	14.11	7.03	364.77	(a)	(a)

(a) Not yet available.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of oversea loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Particulars	Currency in which repayable or payable	At 30th June—				
		1962	1963	1964	1965	1966

TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.

Commonwealth	Australian dollars	.. \$A m	2,560.9	2,518.7	2,568.7	2,512.9	2,520.8
	Sterling	.. £Stgm	75.2	77.3	79.4	76.3	73.4
	United States dollars	.. \$US m	315.6	362.0	351.3	368.6	380.1
	Canadian dollars	.. \$Can m	51.6	50.9	50.4	49.7	49.2
	Swiss francs	.. Sw. Fr. m	209.7	196.6	194.3	194.3	194.1
	Netherlands guilders	.. f.m	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	German deutsche marks	.. D.M.m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.6	84.6
	Total(a) ..	.. \$A m	3,119.4	3,120.7	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,144.5
States	Australian dollars	.. \$A m	5,097.4	5,393.3	5,749.6	6,182.3	6,613.7
	Sterling	.. £Stgm	266.2	273.8	284.8	268.7	255.7
	United States dollars	.. \$US m	187.7	227.9	221.0	229.9	236.6
	Canadian dollars	.. \$Can m	16.8	16.7	16.1	15.6	14.7
	Swiss francs	.. Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	Netherlands guilders	.. f.m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
	German deutsche marks	.. D.M.m	..	..	..	..	..
	Total(a) ..	.. \$A m	5,962.6	6,313.6	6,690.6	7,090.5	7,494.6
Grand Total ..	Australian dollars	.. \$A m	7,658.3	7,912.1	8,318.4	8,695.2	9,134.5
	Sterling	.. £Stg m	341.3	351.2	364.2	344.9	329.1
	United States dollars	.. \$US m	503.3	590.0	572.3	598.5	616.7
	Canadian dollars	.. \$Can m	68.4	67.6	66.4	65.3	63.9
	Swiss francs	.. Sw. Fr. m	260.0	246.9	244.6	244.6	244.4
	Netherlands guilders	.. f.m	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	German deutsche marks	.. D.M.m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.6	84.6
	Total(a) ..	.. \$A m	9,082.0	9,434.3	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,639.1

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE

Grand Total ..	Australian dollars	.. \$A m	311.1	322.7	344.5	372.7	405.1
	Sterling	.. £Stg m	13.7	14.4	15.2	14.6	14.1
	United States dollars	.. \$US m	24.0	28.9	28.2	29.9	30.8
	Canadian dollars	.. \$Can m	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1
	Swiss francs	.. Sw. Fr. m	10.9	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2
	Netherlands guilders	.. f.m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	German deutsche marks	.. D.M.m	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.8	4.8
	Commonwealth(a) ..	.. \$A m	111.1	112.9	118.3	119.7	122.1
States(a) ..	.. \$A m	..	261.3	277.1	295.3	322.5	352.1
	Total(a) ..	.. \$A m	372.4	390.0	413.6	442.2	474.2

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CENT
(Per Cent)

Grand Total ..	Australian dollars	.. ..	4.06	4.08	4.14	4.29	4.43
	Sterling	.. ..	4.02	4.11	4.19	4.24	4.30
	United States dollars	.. ..	4.77	4.91	4.93	4.99	5.00
	Canadian dollars	.. ..	4.89	4.90	4.89	4.89	4.88
	Swiss francs	.. ..	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.19	4.19
	Netherlands guilders	.. ..	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	German deutsche marks	.. ..	4.75	4.75	5.58	5.68	5.68
	Total(a) ..	.. ..	4.10	4.13	4.19	4.33	4.46

(a) See Note above.

SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a)
(\$'000)

Service	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Social Services—					
Age and invalid pensions	360,489	375,507	399,880	426,597	442,355
Child endowment	132,755	135,421	168,758	172,830	176,432
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1,447	1,395	1,489	1,604	1,660
Funeral benefits	752	802	812	866	1,050
Maternity allowances	7,817	7,563	7,457	7,294	7,159
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits	31,810	29,315	21,625	14,540	15,557
Widows' pension	30,189	31,353	41,569	47,044	50,017
Health Services—					
Hospital benefits	44,404	47,326	56,216	58,791	60,743
Medical benefits	21,823	23,474	24,848	35,277	41,282
Medical benefits for pensioners	8,796	9,146	9,531	9,320	13,365
Milk for school children	7,483	7,454	7,775	8,059	8,493
Pharmaceutical benefits	52,185	57,044	58,237	60,638	67,713
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners ..	18,195	19,867	20,602	21,564	24,071
Tuberculosis campaign	10,412	11,355	12,066	11,604	14,665
Miscellaneous	1,696	1,529	1,785	2,859	3,453
Rental, losses(b)	130	37	45	130	213
Home saving grants(c) .. ..	..	..	..	11,349	13,346
Total	730,383	758,589	832,696	890,366	941,574

(a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation and certain other miscellaneous social services. (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing. (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act 1964*, there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State and year	Number of pensioners at 30th June			Average weekly pension at 30th June		Amount paid during year ended 30th June (b)
	Age	Invalid	Total	Age (a)	Invalid (a)	
1966—				\$	\$	\$'000
New South Wales	247,317	42,425	289,742	11.40	12.28	174,201
Victoria	163,156	25,187	188,343	11.28	12.18	111,019
Queensland	101,608	17,818	119,426	11.37	12.26	70,859
South Australia	59,478	8,521	67,999	11.16	12.22	39,691
Western Australia	43,876	8,575	52,451	11.26	12.18	30,761
Tasmania	19,181	3,444	22,625	11.27	12.45	13,439
Northern Territory	1,326	408	1,734	11.72	12.05	1,102
Australian Capital Territory	1,042	267	1,309	11.11	12.40	794
Abroad	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	489
Total	636,984	106,645	743,629	11.33	12.24	442,355
Total—						
1965	628,100	107,473	735,573	11.18	11.73	426,597
1964	615,186	109,725	724,911	10.71	11.26	399,880
1963	607,350	104,038	711,388	10.16	10.52	375,507
1962	594,012	97,246	691,258	10.20	10.52	360,489

(a) Includes supplementary assistance and allowances. (b) Includes:—Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; allowances to wives of age and invalid pensioners; and allowances and additional pension for children of age and invalid pensioners. (c) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 14th October, 1965, the maximum rate is \$12 a week for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

State and Year ended 30th June	Children under 16 years				Student children(a)				Totals endowed children and students	Amount paid during year ended 30th June (b)
	Endowed families		Approved institutions		Endowed families		Approved institutions			
	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children		
1966—										\$'000
N.S.W. ..	587,291	1,270,262	134	5,365	42,210	45,534	12	33	1,321,194	61,050
Vic. ..	443,753	982,651	122	5,027	47,737	51,286	21	80	1,039,044	49,235
Q'land ..	227,230	534,734	55	3,293	15,263	16,480	14	34	554,541	26,626
S.A. ..	157,204	350,927	55	1,677	14,260	15,276	13	94	367,974	16,988
W.A. ..	120,973	282,827	64	3,707	8,092	8,679	20	90	295,303	13,624
Tas. ..	53,813	126,870	20	401	3,633	3,929	3	4	131,204	6,318
N.T. ..	6,835	15,612	38	5,817	265	299	5	14	21,742	1,057
A.C.T. ..	13,177	29,582	..	..	1,421	1,570	..	..	31,152	1,478
Abroad ..	214	468	..	..	19	24	..	..	492	56
Total ..	1,610,490	3,593,933	488	25,287	132,900	143,077	88	349	3,762,646	176,432
Total—										
1965 ..	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	172,830
1964 ..	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	(c) 168,758
1963 ..	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	135,421
1962 ..	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	..	..	..	..	3,420,134	132,755

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964.

(b) Includes expenditure for endowed student children as follows:—1963–64, \$3,860,000; 1964–65, \$8,960,000; 1965–66, \$11,388,000.

(c) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

State and Year		Pensions current at 30th June			Average weekly pension at 30th June(c)	Amount paid during year ended 30th June (c)
		Class "A" pensioners (a)	Other widows (b)	All widows		
1966—					\$	\$'000
New South Wales ..	..	11,759	14,366	26,125	14.75	18,754
Victoria ..	..	7,961	9,290	17,251	14.35	12,692
Queensland ..	..	5,300	5,505	10,805	14.57	7,987
South Australia ..	..	3,042	3,525	6,567	14.36	4,802
Western Australia ..	..	2,288	2,783	5,071	13.97	3,602
Tasmania ..	..	1,211	1,116	2,327	14.89	1,791
Northern Territory ..	..	99	103	202	15.09	159
Aust. Capital Territory ..	..	136	122	258	15.44	165
Abroad ..	..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	65
Total ..	..	31,796	36,810	68,606	14.53	50,017
Total—						
1965 ..	..	29,713	35,685	65,398	14.09	47,044
1964 ..	..	27,371	34,753	62,124	13.57	41,569
1963 ..	..	25,261	33,216	58,477	10.45	31,353
1962 ..	..	24,584	32,252	56,836	10.44	30,189

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8th October, 1963, a mother's allowance of \$4.00 a week for class "A" widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 5th October, 1965, the rates are: Class A, \$16.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$10.75 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad	Total
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID										
1961-62 ..	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,328	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	300	240,841
1962-63 ..	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64 ..	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65 ..	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139
1965-66 ..	77,739	63,934	33,488	20,594	16,764	7,578	1,731	2,178	305	224,311
AMOUNT PAID (\$'000)										
1961-62 ..	2,884	2,114	1,178	690	559	289	45	48	10	7,817
1962-63 ..	2,665	2,117	1,153	685	552	277	49	56	10	7,563
1963-64 ..	2,649	2,065	1,128	675	546	272	54	60	9	7,457
1964-65 ..	2,569	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294
1965-66 ..	2,475	2,041	1,075	656	536	243	55	70	8	7,159

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 14)

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT									
Year—									
1961-62 ..	8,804	7,207	5,272	1,786	1,452	696	13	44	25,274
1962-63 ..	8,176	5,195	4,496	1,185	1,438	783	7	22	21,301
1963-64 ..	5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	22	13,458
1964-65 ..	2,227	1,160	1,587	390	842	583	3	15	6,807
1965-66 ..	2,773	1,216	2,458	709	368	275	3	11	7,813
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965	583	241	580	99	195	102	1	3	1,804
June, ..	518	220	504	75	125	77	1	2	1,522
September, ..	575	283	283	99	132	121	1	3	1,496
December, ..	510	251	497	128	75	74	..	..	1,537
March, 1966	823	340	993	218	88	47	1	3	2,513
June, ..	866	343	685	265	73	32	1	3	2,267
SICKNESS BENEFIT									
Year—									
1961-62 ..	2,208	1,294	858	397	381	163	9	20	5,330
1962-63 ..	2,783	1,648	1,056	525	505	203	10	21	6,750
1963-64 ..	2,794	1,766	1,060	508	522	215	12	23	6,901
1964-65 ..	2,681	1,645	948	475	512	201	12	23	6,498
1965-66 ..	2,665	1,667	961	512	457	174	20	27	6,483
Quarter ended—									
March, 1965	632	374	235	110	122	43	4	6	1,527
June, ..	655	384	225	109	124	45	3	6	1,550
September, ..	677	456	245	136	121	51	4	6	1,695
December, ..	683	430	254	124	117	40	6	7	1,662
March, 1966	646	385	231	125	109	39	5	6	1,546
June, ..	659	395	236	127	110	44	5	7	1,584

(a) In addition \$1,206,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1961-62, \$1,263,000 during 1962-63; \$1,266,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$1,261,000 during 1965-66; \$321,000 during the June quarter, 1966; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rates of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

War Pensions

Place of payment and year	Number of war pensions current at 30th June					Expenditure during year ended 30th June (b)
	Incapacitated ex-service-men	Dependants of Incapacitated ex-service-men	Dependants of deceased ex-service-men	Miscellaneous(a)	Total	
1966—						\$'000
New South Wales(c) ..	77,710	122,284	20,654	320	220,968	59,012
Victoria	62,626	102,125	16,718	160	181,629	49,602
Queensland	32,787	56,736	7,434	441	97,398	25,973
South Australia(d) ..	20,969	35,566	5,033	88	61,656	14,667
Western Australia ..	19,188	31,016	4,317	39	54,560	12,637
Tasmania	8,623	15,831	1,984	8	26,446	6,919
Abroad	1,372	1,759	1,036	6	4,173	1,680
Total	223,275	365,317	57,176	1,062	646,830	170,490
Total—						
1965	223,248	379,734	56,423	1,032	660,437	153,805
1964	r222,480	r391,369	r55,012	r997	669,858	154,852
1963	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	141,036
1962	216,083	402,134	51,961	804	670,982	135,108

(a) War pensions payable under *Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act 1940–1964*, *Interim Forces Benefits Act 1947–1964*, *Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act 1957* and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions

State of payment and year	Number of service pensions current at 30th June					Expenditure during year ended 30th June
	Ex-service-men	Dependants of—		Miscellaneous(a)	Total	
		Living service pensioners	Deceased service pensioners			
1966—						\$'000
New South Wales(b) ..	16,214	3,916	905	..	21,035	9,499
Victoria	12,565	3,065	562	3	16,195	6,626
Queensland	7,892	2,940	404	251	11,487	4,477
South Australia(c) ..	5,200	1,238	342	3	6,783	3,025
Western Australia ..	6,187	1,131	437	2	7,757	3,571
Tasmania	1,709	827	101	..	2,637	964
Abroad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Australia	49,767	13,117	2,751	259	65,894	28,172
Australia—						
1965	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	25,508
1964	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	24,198
1963	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	21,657
1962	42,328	12,804	2,456	..	57,588	19,423

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—ENROLMENTS

State or territory and year	Schools	Census enrolment(a)	
		Boys	Girls

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1965—			
New South Wales	2,692	341,229	312,207
Victoria	2,232	266,815	237,305
Queensland	1,336	136,645	125,580
South Australia	675	106,079	96,557
Western Australia	544	74,103	66,848
Tasmania	296	37,306	34,309
Northern Territory	41	3,628	3,315
Australian Capital Territory	28	7,901	7,293
Australia	7,844	973,706	883,414
Australia—			
1964	7,872	946,294	855,070
1963	7,910	924,122	832,416
1962	7,941	901,574	811,691
1961	7,965	874,028	790,034

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1965—			
New South Wales	806	106,632	107,987
Victoria	582	89,191	93,415
Queensland	350	41,846	41,567
South Australia	172	18,527	19,339
Western Australia	204	18,103	19,756
Tasmania	64	7,043	7,645
Northern Territory	26	1,347	1,451
Australian Capital Territory	17	3,501	3,207
Australia	2,221	286,190	294,367
Australia—			
1964	2,205	278,754	286,661
1963	2,193	272,325	280,434
1962	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961	2,149	260,165	267,032

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS			
1965—			
New South Wales	3,498	447,861	420,194
Victoria	2,814	356,006	330,720
Queensland	1,686	178,491	167,147
South Australia	847	124,606	115,896
Western Australia	748	92,206	86,604
Tasmania	360	44,349	41,954
Northern Territory	67	4,975	4,766
Australian Capital Territory	45	11,402	10,500
Australia	10,065	1,259,896	1,177,781
Australia—			
1964	10,077	1,225,048	1,141,731
1963	10,103	1,196,447	1,112,850
1962	10,119	1,167,646	1,085,506
1961	10,114	1,134,193	1,057,066

(a) In first week of August.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—TEACHERS 1965(a)

State or territory	Number of full-time teachers			Part-time teaching					
				Number of teachers			Equivalent full-time units (b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS									
New South Wales ..	12,413	14,418	26,831	15	863	878	9	421	430
Victoria ..	10,129	9,954	20,083	(c) 827	989	1,816	543	591	1,134
Queensland ..	5,117	4,199	9,316	74	622	696	6	50	56
South Australia ..	3,246	4,626	7,872	18	450	468	10	133	143
Western Australia ..	2,608	2,326	4,934	6	113	119	2	37	39
Tasmania ..	1,216	1,915	3,131	18	176	194	7	48	55
Northern Territory ..	112	170	282	..	4	4	..	1	1
Australian Capital Territory ..	238	358	596	3	31	34	1	8	9
Australia ..	35,079	37,966	73,045	961	3,248	4,209	578	1,289	1,867

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

New South Wales ..	1,823	5,019	6,842	355	1,388	1,743	120	323	443
Victoria ..	1,427	4,124	5,551	231	918	1,149	56	222	278
Queensland ..	719	1,824	2,543	75	417	492	24	83	107
South Australia ..	401	851	1,252	64	291	355	18	96	114
Western Australia ..	363	884	1,247	49	137	186	14	32	46
Tasmania ..	157	352	509	21	136	157	3	26	29
Northern Territory ..	(d) 15	(d) 57	(d) 72	..	1	1	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory ..	71	169	240	10	18	28	2	4	6
Australia ..	4,976	13,280	18,256	805	3,306	4,111	237	786	1,023

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS

New South Wales ..	14,236	19,437	33,673	370	2,251	2,621	129	744	873
Victoria ..	11,556	14,078	25,634	1,058	1,907	2,965	599	813	1,412
Queensland ..	5,836	6,023	11,859	149	1,039	1,188	30	133	163
South Australia ..	3,647	5,477	9,124	82	741	823	28	229	257
Western Australia ..	2,971	3,210	6,181	55	250	305	16	69	85
Tasmania ..	1,373	2,267	3,640	39	312	351	10	74	84
Northern Territory ..	127	227	354	..	5	5	..	1	1
Australian Capital Territory ..	309	527	836	13	49	62	3	12	15
Australia ..	40,055	51,246	91,301	1,766	6,554	8,320	815	2,075	2,890

(a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) A large proportion of part-time male teachers in Victoria is engaged in junior technical schools. A teacher is included as part-time if his teaching time at a junior technical school is less than 32 hours per week. (d) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

UNIVERSITIES

University	Teaching and research staff(a)		Students enrolled	Degrees conferred (c)	Total income (d)	Total expenditure(d)
	Full-time	Part-time(b)				
	p1966		p1966	1965	p1965	
Australian National University	241	176	3,094	186	\$'000 19,435	\$'000 18,667
Sydney	887	1,295	16,271	2,253	22,380	20,654
New South Wales	788	862	12,719	1,056	19,341	20,330
New England	281	10	4,259	381	6,458	6,154
Newcastle	133	110	1,938	189	3,725	3,458
Macquarie(e)	14	..	9	..	3,765	3,832
Total New South Wales	2,103	2,277	35,196	3,879	55,669	54,428
Melbourne	857	995	13,603	1,714	18,029	17,967
Monash	489	374	5,894	180	13,608	12,684
La Trobe(e)	3	..	..	..	1,052	534
Total Victoria	1,349	1,369	19,497	1,894	32,689	31,185
Queensland	856	454	14,803	1,099	17,118	17,086
Adelaide	499	425	9,339	846	9,887	9,843
Flinders(f)	58	54	416	..	4,106	4,354
Total South Australia	557	479	9,755	846	13,993	14,197
Western Australia	340	420	5,449	595	9,463	9,216
Tasmania	159	200	2,350	232	3,370	3,527
	5,605	5,375	(g)90,144	8,731	151,737	148,306
Australia—						
1965	5,103	5,167	(h)83,320	8,731	p 151,737	p 148,306
1964	4,723	4,358	(h)76,188	7,584	127,268	122,066
1963	4,289	3,847	(h)69,074	6,704	107,504	105,370
1962	3,901	3,472	(h)63,317	5,897	97,602	98,710

(a) Excludes "research only" staff. (b) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (c) Twelve months ended 31st July. (d) Includes income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (e) To be opened in 1967. (f) Formerly the University of Adelaide at Bedford Park. Became autonomous in 1966. (g) Enrolments to 31st March, 1966. Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once. (h) Enrolments to 31st July. A student enrolled in more than one course is counted only once.

POLICE AND PRISONS

State or Territory and year	Police strength	Prisons	(a) Prisoners
30th June, 1965—			
New South Wales	6,151	18	2,957
Victoria	4,468	13	1,879
Queensland	2,810	7	944
South Australia	1,926	14	706
Western Australia	1,275	19	573
Tasmania	633	1	210
Northern Territory	155	2	(b) 62
Australian Capital Territory	165	..	..
Australia	17,583	74	7,331
Australia—			
1964	17,156	74	7,471
1963	16,731	73	7,478
1962	16,258	74	7,226
1961	15,888	75	7,190

NOTE.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength:—
 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 710.

(a) Excludes Aborigines.

(b) As at 16th January, 1966.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

State or Territory and year	At 30th June				Year ended 30th June		
	Hospitals	Beds	Medical staff (a)	Nursing staff	In-patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue	Expenditure
1964—						\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales(c) ..	266	23,849	5,765	15,758	17,181	106,353	103,943
Victoria ..	151	13,479	2,721	11,007	9,497	70,565	68,641
Queensland ..	140	12,668	920	6,307	8,471	38,833	39,505
South Australia ..	66	4,482	874	3,387	3,005	21,166	22,132
Western Australia ..	92	5,162	658	3,427	3,284	25,358	25,331
Tasmania ..	28	2,829	283	1,624	1,898	9,153	9,198
Northern Territory ..	4	528	31	240	378	2,850	2,850
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	1	427	85	356	290	3,937	3,925
Australia ..	748	63,424	11,337	42,106	44,004	278,216	275,525
Australia—							
1963 ..	746	62,487	11,022	40,211	42,926	258,271	254,753
1962 ..	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	239,787	239,548
1961 ..	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	218,798	217,112
1960 ..	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	197,953	195,975

(a) Includes honorary and visiting medical staff—Australia, 8,018. (b) New born are excluded.
(c) Excludes the six State hospitals and nursing homes. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1963–64 were as follows:—New South Wales, 1,394,645; Victoria, 725,495; Queensland, 679,356; South Australia, 127,465; Western Australia, 163,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 100,564; Northern Territory, 117,863; Australian Capital Territory, 18,876; Australia, 3,327,264 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HOSPITALS

State and year	At 30th June					Year ended 30th June	
	Hospitals	Beds	Medical staff	Nursing staff	Patients (no. resident) (a)	Revenue (b)	Expenditure
1964—						\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales ..	15	13,279	(c) 192	3,117	13,039	1,877	21,512
Victoria(d) ..	10	9,586	143	2,700	8,064	(e) 1,384	(e) 19,446
Queensland(f) ..	5	4,322	20	1,218	4,005	258	5,546
South Australia ..	2	2,442	24	618	2,075	219	3,753
Western Australia ..	6	1,923	17	478	2,189	(g) 300	(g) 3,901
Tasmania ..	1	850	6	236	709	66	1,984
Australia ..	39	32,402	402	8,367	30,081	4,104	56,143
Australia—							
1963 ..	38	32,607	373	7,914	31,303	3,658	50,740
1962 ..	38	32,113	346	7,587	33,224	3,203	48,696
1961 ..	40	32,170	297	7,412	34,110	2,920	44,151
1960 ..	40	32,191	281	7,106	32,282	2,276	40,710

(a) Including patients on trial leave. (b) Excludes Government grants. (c) Includes 47 visiting paid specialists. (d) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (e) Includes institutions in addition to the 10 mental hospitals. (f) Includes the Epileptic Home. (g) Relates to all mental health services, including expenditure by other Departments for this purpose.

SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

(\$)

Period	New South Wales (c)	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia (d)	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
Year—							
1961-62 ..	49.10	48.50	43.20	44.70	43.00	45.30	47.20
1962-63 ..	50.20	50.10	44.40	45.80	44.20	45.90	48.40
1963-64 ..	52.60	52.50	46.70	48.10	47.20	48.60	50.90
1964-65 ..	56.60	56.30	50.40	51.70	49.30	50.80	54.60
1965-66 ..	58.50	59.00	52.50	53.50	53.80	54.20	56.90
Quarter—							
March, 1964	50.00	49.70	44.40	46.40	44.80	47.30	48.40
June, ..	54.20	53.30	47.80	49.00	47.60	49.60	52.00
September, ..	55.00	55.40	49.40	51.90	47.80	49.90	53.40
December, ..	59.30	58.50	52.50	53.10	51.50	50.90	56.80
March, 1965	54.10	53.90	47.70	49.80	46.20	50.00	52.10
June, ..	57.80	57.40	52.10	52.20	51.50	52.40	55.80
September, ..	58.20	59.00	52.60	54.30	52.70	50.90	56.70
December, ..	60.20	61.20	55.30	55.00	55.10	56.80	58.90
March, 1966	56.80	55.40	49.20	51.10	52.00	53.50	54.50
June, ..	58.80	60.30	52.70	53.50	55.00	55.60	57.60

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc.

(b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

(c) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table.

INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a): AUSTRALIA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

(Base: 1953-54 = 100)

Period	All industries (b)	Manu- facturing (c)	Period	All industries (b)	Manu- facturing (c)
1956-57 ..	117.7	118.3	1963-64—		
1957-58 ..	120.8	122.0	September Quarter	150.9	151.4
1958-59 ..	124.5	125.6	December ..	155.4	152.8
1959-60 ..	134.3	135.4	March ..	157.8	156.9
1960-61 ..	140.6	141.1	June ..	158.7	158.2
1961-62 ..	144.7	143.4			
1962-63 ..	148.3	147.7	1964-65—		
1963-64 ..	155.7	154.8	September Quarter	163.3	165.3
1964-65 ..	167.1	167.1	December ..	165.1	164.2
1965-66 ..	174.3	173.4	March ..	169.4	168.4
			June ..	170.4	170.4
1962-63—					
December Quarter	146.9	146.3	1965-66—		
March ..	149.7	149.3	September Quarter	172.1	172.0
June ..	151.3	148.8	December ..	173.3	172.5
			March ..	175.6	173.3
			June ..	176.1	175.7

(a) See footnote (a) to table above.

(b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data.

(c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1956-57 to 1964-65 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter, 1965 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1965-66 is tabulated.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (= 100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following Statistical Bulletins:—S.B. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, 1939 to 1959*; and S.B. 31, *Minimum Wage Rates, January, 1960 to June, 1963*. Figures subsequent to June, 1963 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June, 1965 issue.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) \$

December, 1961	37.34	36.22	35.98	35.46	36.38	36.27	36.58
" 1962	..	..	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
" 1963	..	..	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
" 1964	..	..	40.23	39.46	39.21	38.67	38.82	39.66	39.62
" 1965	..	..	40.98	40.32	41.64	39.44	40.48	40.64	40.70
March, 1966	..	..	41.04	40.36	41.64	39.53	41.01	40.84	40.79

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100)

December, 1961	..	..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
" 1962	..	..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
" 1963	..	..	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
" 1964	..	..	142.5	139.7	138.8	136.9	137.5	140.4	140.3
" 1965	..	..	145.1	142.8	147.4	139.6	143.4	143.9	144.1
March, 1966	..	..	145.3	142.9	147.5	140.0	145.2	144.6	144.4

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) \$

December, 1961	..	..	26.92	25.66	25.55	25.20	25.66	24.82	26.12
" 1962	..	..	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
" 1963	..	..	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
" 1964	..	..	29.22	27.66	28.15	27.27	27.70	27.02	28.32
" 1965	..	..	29.81	28.45	29.15	27.73	28.69	27.95	29.04
March, 1966	..	..	29.87	28.46	29.15	27.74	29.23	27.95	29.10

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100)

December, 1961	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
" 1962	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
" 1963	..	..	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
" 1964	..	..	146.8	138.9	141.4	137.0	139.1	135.7	142.3
" 1965	..	..	149.7	142.9	146.4	139.3	144.1	140.4	145.9
March, 1966	..	..	150.0	143.0	146.4	139.4	146.8	140.4	146.2

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st MARCH, 1966(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)							
Mining and quarrying(b)	51.59	40.08	51.05	38.99	43.47	41.10	48.61
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	39.39	39.38	41.82	39.28	40.67	41.70	39.68
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	38.84	38.55	39.16	37.33	39.39	37.74	38.63
Food, drink and tobacco ..	39.95	41.45	41.05	38.22	40.93	39.47	40.54
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..	40.07	38.43	40.73	38.63	39.36	38.85	39.58
Paper, printing, etc. ..	42.41	43.58	45.48	41.77	45.82	39.96	43.03
Other manufacturing ..	40.05	39.37	40.27	39.22	39.80	39.57	39.74
All manufacturing groups ..	39.76	39.74	41.36	39.15	40.50	40.16	39.91
Building and construction ..	41.54	42.95	40.38	40.66	41.24	41.36	41.58
Railway services ..	40.40	37.21	42.24	38.51	39.91	41.51	39.98
Road and air transport ..	41.92	40.35	38.37	38.91	41.74	41.45	40.72
Shipping and stevedoring(c) ..	39.83	40.03	39.69	39.77	39.82	39.24	39.80
Communication ..	47.75	47.49	47.10	47.09	47.38	46.30	47.46
Wholesale and retail trade ..	40.45	40.69	41.24	39.19	40.81	41.12	40.57
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	40.98	39.84	40.35	38.50	39.56	42.94	40.28
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	39.65	37.59	38.27	37.10	38.95	38.58	38.57
All industry groups(d) ..	41.04	40.36	41.64	39.53	41.01	40.84	40.79

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)

Mining and quarrying(b)	130.87	100.20	127.62	97.46	112.10	102.75	123.01
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	98.47	98.44	104.54	98.21	101.68	104.25	99.20
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	97.10	96.37	97.91	93.32	98.47	94.36	96.57
Food, drink and tobacco ..	100.01	103.63	102.63	95.56	102.33	98.68	101.39
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..	100.18	96.07	101.82	96.57	98.41	97.12	98.95
Paper, printing, etc. ..	106.02	109.11	113.69	104.42	116.86	99.89	107.70
Other manufacturing ..	100.14	98.51	100.68	98.28	99.27	99.00	99.40
All manufacturing groups ..	99.42	99.37	103.39	97.92	101.29	100.42	99.81
Building and construction ..	103.85	107.38	100.96	101.66	103.10	103.40	103.94
Railway services ..	100.99	93.12	105.61	96.27	99.78	103.77	99.98
Road and air transport ..	104.79	100.87	95.92	97.28	104.36	103.62	101.80
Communication ..	119.37	118.73	117.75	118.93	118.46	116.94	118.78
Wholesale and retail trade ..	101.13	101.74	103.09	97.99	102.04	102.80	101.43
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	104.47	102.33	102.10	98.13	99.94	109.02	102.62
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	99.12	93.98	95.68	92.74	97.37	96.46	96.42
All industry groups(e) ..	102.79	101.00	104.32	98.91	102.90	102.41	102.14

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

Mining and quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, drink and tobacco ..	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, furniture, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, printing, etc. ..	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other manufacturing ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All manufacturing groups ..	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and construction ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway services ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and air transport ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Wholesale and retail trade ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All industry groups(e) ..	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st MARCH, 1966(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	29.38	27.96	28.49	26.83	28.30	28.38	28.56
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	27.47	27.04	27.46	27.37	27.81	26.44	27.26
Food, drink and tobacco ..	29.48	27.72	28.35	26.77	27.42	26.70	28.29
Other manufacturing ..	29.02	27.81	29.34	26.95	28.04	26.75	28.44
All manufacturing groups ..	28.48	27.39	28.18	26.99	27.83	26.76	27.88
Transport and communication ..	31.92	30.82	31.68	30.70	31.52	31.58	31.43
Wholesale and retail trade ..	31.69	30.59	30.13	28.39	29.61	28.30	30.62
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	31.95	29.87	29.12	28.54	28.79	31.37	30.48
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	28.91	27.43	27.62	26.13	30.08	27.44	28.24
All industry groups ..	29.87	28.46	29.15	27.74	29.23	27.95	29.10

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	73.52	70.12	71.22	67.07	70.75	70.94	71.49
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	68.77	67.60	68.66	68.42	69.52	66.10	68.18
Food, drink and tobacco ..	73.71	69.29	70.87	66.94	68.55	66.74	70.73
Other manufacturing ..	72.92	69.62	73.36	67.62	70.10	66.88	71.33
All manufacturing groups ..	71.33	68.53	70.45	67.54	69.57	66.90	69.78
Transport and communication ..	83.92	81.23	83.78	81.13	83.21	86.99	82.90
Wholesale and retail trade ..	80.12	76.48	75.32	70.98	74.02	70.76	76.90
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	82.98	76.11	74.20	72.83	72.98	83.22	78.31
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	73.36	68.67	69.21	65.57	75.36	68.82	71.18
All industry groups ..	75.56	71.50	73.43	69.74	73.47	70.52	73.35

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. ..	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, clothing and footwear ..	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, drink and tobacco ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing ..	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All manufacturing groups ..	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and communication ..	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.88	36.30	37.91
Wholesale and retail trade ..	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services ..	38.49	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.70	38.93
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. ..	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.88	39.68
All industry groups ..	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67

(a) See note (a) on previous page.

**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION(a)
(\$)**

Date operative(b)	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Bris- bane	Ade- laide	Perth	Hobart	Six capitals
December, 1950	16.50	16.20	15.40	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.20
November, 1951	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.00
November, 1952	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.90	22.80	23.00	23.10
August, 1953(c)	24.30	23.50	21.80	23.10	23.60	24.20	23.60
June, 1956	25.30	24.50	22.80	24.10	24.60	25.20	24.60
May 15th, 1957	26.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	25.60	26.20	25.60
May 21st, 1958	26.80	26.00	24.30	25.60	26.10	26.70	26.10
June 11th, 1959	28.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.60	28.20	27.60
July 7th, 1961	29.50	28.70	27.00	28.30	28.80	29.40	28.80
June 19th, 1964	31.50	30.70	29.00	30.30	30.80	31.40	30.80
July 11th, 1966	33.50	32.70	31.00	32.30	32.80	33.40	32.80

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent of the corresponding male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In all States, since May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent of the adult male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

State and locality	Date operative	Males	Females
New South Wales	11.7.66	\$ 33.50	\$ 25.10
Victoria	11.7.66	32.70	24.50
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including Bris- bane	23.5.66	32.70	24.55
Western District	23.5.66	33.75	25.35
Mackay Division	23.5.66	33.60	25.23
Northern Division—			
Eastern District	23.5.66	33.75	25.35
Western District	23.5.66	35.95	27.00
South Australia	11.7.66	32.30	24.20
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a)	} 2.8.66	33.26	24.95
S.W. Land Division(a)			
Goldfields and other areas(a)			
Tasmania	11.7.66	33.40	25.05

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND CANBERRA

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 50, 1962 and 1963.

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	

ALL GROUPS

Year—									
1956-57	.. ..	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1957-58	.. ..	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958-59	.. ..	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60	.. ..	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960-61	.. ..	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961-62	.. ..	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962-63	.. ..	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963-64	.. ..	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964-65	.. ..	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
1965-66	.. ..	135.2	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9
Quarter—									
1963-64—	March ..	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
	June ..	127.0	125.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—	September ..	128.5	127.3	129.6	131.9	126.9	126.6	131.7	126.6
	December ..	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	128.6	126.6	133.4	128.0
	March ..	130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4
	June ..	132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5
1965-66—	September ..	133.5	131.8	135.6	138.3	130.7	130.0	137.0	130.8
	December ..	135.2	133.3	137.2	140.0	132.7	131.7	138.8	132.3
	March ..	135.4	133.3	137.2	141.4	133.1	132.8	138.1	132.0
	June ..	136.5	134.0	138.5	141.7	134.4	135.3	139.3	132.4

FOOD GROUP

Year—								
1956-57	115.3	114.2	117.8	111.5	114.7	116.0	118.6	118.2
1957-58	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1958-59	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1959-60	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1960-61	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1961-62	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1962-63	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1963-64	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1964-65	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
1965-66	139.3	136.2	139.5	150.9	141.2	136.6	141.4	135.4
Quarter—								
1963-64—March ..	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.6	129.1	125.0	129.1	123.2
June	128.5	125.0	129.5	136.1	132.4	128.3	129.5	124.8
1964-65—September ..	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	130.3	131.6	127.2
December	132.1	128.5	133.5	140.3	136.6	128.4	134.2	128.7
March	133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4
June	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4
1965-66—September ..	139.3	136.7	139.9	149.7	141.0	134.4	140.9	135.9
December	139.5	137.0	140.0	151.0	140.6	133.9	142.6	136.2
March	138.4	135.6	138.0	151.7	140.0	135.8	140.0	134.7
June	139.8	135.5	139.9	151.1	143.3	142.1	142.2	134.8

NOTE.—The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP

Year—										
1956-57	..	..	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1957-58	..	..	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1958-59	..	..	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.8
1959-60	..	..	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1960-61	..	..	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1961-62	..	..	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1962-63	..	..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1963-64	..	..	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
1964-65	..	..	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
1965-66	..	..	117.0	115.6	118.1	121.0	115.5	115.4	117.9	114.4
Quarter—										
1963-64—March	..		113.8	112.4	115.0	117.7	112.6	112.8	114.9	111.4
June	..		114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	113.6	113.2	115.7	112.1
1964-65—September	..		115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	113.8	113.6	116.1	112.5
December	..		115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	114.2	113.9	116.4	112.9
March	..		115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9	113.3
June	..		116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3	113.8
1965-66—September	..		116.3	114.9	117.5	120.2	115.0	114.7	117.2	113.8
December	..		116.6	115.2	117.7	120.6	115.3	115.0	117.5	114.0
March	..		116.9	115.5	118.1	120.9	115.6	115.4	117.9	114.5
June	..		118.0	116.6	119.1	122.2	116.2	116.5	118.9	115.4

HOUSING GROUP

Year—								
1956-57	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	133.3	118.4
1957-58	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	120.9
1958-59	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1959-60	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1960-61	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6
1961-62	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	153.7
1962-63	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	162.2
1963-64	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6
1964-65	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0	180.8	164.4
1965-66	171.9	172.3	177.2	158.3	171.1	165.6	185.9	166.9
Quarter—								
1963-64—March ..	159.9	160.4	164.6	145.2	158.9	156.8	175.7	162.7
June ..	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.3	157.8	175.9	162.9
1964-65—September ..	163.0	165.0	166.9	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4	163.3
December ..	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9	164.4
March ..	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	164.7
June ..	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5	165.0
1965-66—September ..	168.6	168.7	173.3	157.1	167.2	162.9	184.5	165.4
December ..	171.4	171.1	177.1	157.7	171.5	165.5	185.9	166.6
March ..	172.4	172.6	177.6	158.8	172.6	166.5	186.0	167.4
June ..	175.3	176.7	180.8	159.7	173.2	167.6	187.0	168.3

NOTE: The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	

HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP

Year—									
1956-57	.. ..	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0
1957-58	.. ..	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1958-59	.. ..	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1959-60	.. ..	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1960-61	.. ..	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1961-62	.. ..	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1962-63	.. ..	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
1963-64	.. ..	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
1964-65	.. ..	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
1965-66	.. ..	113.8	111.4	118.7	115.0	106.2	108.1	125.7	113.4
Quarter—									
1963-64—	March ..	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.5	105.2	123.8	112.3
	June ..	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1	113.1
1964-65	September ..	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.3	104.7	105.8	124.4	113.1
	December ..	111.3	110.8	113.5	112.8	104.6	106.2	124.3	113.5
	March ..	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3	113.2
	June ..	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9	113.0
1965-66	September ..	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.6	107.9	125.6	113.3
	December ..	113.7	111.6	118.4	114.7	106.1	108.0	125.2	113.4
	March ..	113.7	111.1	118.7	115.1	106.2	107.9	125.4	113.1
	June ..	114.5	111.8	119.4	116.1	107.0	108.5	126.7	113.6

MISCELLANEOUS GROUP

Year—									
1956-57	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5	113.9	
1957-58	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2	
1958-59	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4	
1959-60	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6	
1960-61	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0	
1961-62	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6	
1962-63	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7	
1963-64	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1	
1964-65	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3	
1965-66	142.5	140.4	145.2	148.7	136.4	142.1	140.3	134.8	
Quarter—									
1963-64—March ..	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	130.3	128.7	124.0	
June ..	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.3	122.9	129.3	128.8	124.1	
1964-65—September ..	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.6	128.0	131.5	131.8	126.8	
December ..	136.5	135.5	139.4	140.7	130.0	133.2	133.5	129.6	
March ..	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9	130.4	
June ..	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7	130.5	
1965-66—September ..	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.1	130.7	136.4	136.2	130.4	
December ..	142.7	140.9	145.1	147.8	137.3	142.8	141.6	135.9	
March ..	144.7	142.1	147.4	152.0	138.9	144.6	141.5	136.3	
June ..	144.8	142.3	147.6	152.0	138.8	144.6	141.7	136.4	

NOTE: The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the State capital cities and Canberra only. These prices are published regularly in the following publications of this Bureau:—“*Average Retail Prices of Food and Grocery Items*” (quarterly) and “*Labour Report*” (annual).

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis, which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between "imported" and "home produced" for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100)

Period	Basic materials							Food-stuffs and tobacco	Basic materials and foodstuffs		
	Metals and coal	Oils, fats and waxes	Textiles	Chemicals	Rubber and hides	Building materials	Total		Goods principally imported (a)	Goods principally home produced	Total all groups
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357	344
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962-63 ..	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64 ..	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964-65 ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	355
1965-66 ..	390	218	432	325	306	507	355	385	280	409	371
1964-65—											
January ..	392	207	412	285	245	505	345	362	278	386	354
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	360	276	386	353
March ..	396	208	398	288	237	505	346	358	275	385	352
April ..	398	208	398	288	244	505	347	365	276	390	357
May ..	398	207	403	288	248	505	347	369	276	393	359
June ..	396	207	403	288	250	505	346	375	275	398	362
1965-66—											
July ..	394	208	407	288	256	508	347	384	274	406	367
August ..	392	208	406	288	271	508	347	400	275	419	376
September ..	393	220	412	288	282	509	352	394	281	414	375
October ..	389	219	425	326	286	508	354	379	281	404	367
November ..	390	219	434	326	292	508	355	372	281	399	364
December ..	390	219	436	326	301	505	355	373	280	400	365
January ..	389	221	436	326	311	505	356	371	281	399	364
February ..	391	221	437	337	326	506	359	377	282	405	369
March ..	391	220	443	348	356	507	361	396	282	421	380
April ..	390	219	449	348	353	507	361	393	283	p418	p378
May ..	387	219	448	348	337	507	359	389	282	414	375
June ..	389	219	449	348	304	507	358	387	281	413	374

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary indexes for 1964-65 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100)

Year	Agri-culture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1955-56 ..	330	451	392	397	468	373
1956-57 ..	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58 ..	336	435	382	388	473	359
1958-59 ..	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60 ..	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61 ..	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 ..	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 ..	334	450	388	396	449	398
1963-64 ..	351	511	402	431	531	378
1964-65 ..	351	455	423	413	437	405

EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 51, 1965 (pages 421-425).

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100)

Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy pro- duce	Cereals	Dried and canned Fruits	Sugar	Hides and tallow	Metals and coal	Gold	All groups
1960-61	92	104	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65	102	110	94	107	p100	100	91	123	101	p105
1965-66	107	p120	86	107	p102	p86	107	p122	101	p107
1963-64—										
July	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100	109
August	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100	107
September	112	105	94	102	97	159	64	94	100	108
October	117	105	94	107	98	163	68	96	100	111
November	128	103	94	107	99	198	74	96	100	118
December	126	100	94	109	100	187	74	101	100	117
January	128	99	92	111	100	205	73	104	100	119
February	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100	120
March	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	100	120
April	121	111	92	109	99	165	78	106	100	115
May	110	113	92	108	99	166	79	111	100	110
June	112	110	92	108	101	146	81	111	100	110
1964-65—										
July	112	109	92	109	101	139	81	114	100	110
August	112	110	92	110	100	122	83	117	100	110
September	110	109	92	111	100	113	85	119	101	109
October	108	110	93	112	100	104	87	123	101	109
November	107	110	95	110	100	102	89	126	101	108
December	101	111	95	104	100	94	90	126	101	104
January	98	112	95	106	100	89	90	124	101	102
February	99	111	95	104	100	86	93	128	101	103
March	94	110	95	104	100	85	94	129	101	101
April	94	111	96	104	100	83	98	127	101	101
May	96	112	93	104	100	91	100	122	101	101
June	96	110	91	104	p100	91	99	117	101	p100
1965-66—										
July	98	114	90	104	p102	101	100	117	101	p102
August	98	115	89	104	p102	107	102	117	101	p102
September	99	116	89	105	p101	100	101	118	101	p103
October	105	114	88	106	p102	93	99	120	100	p106
November	108	116	88	106	p101	85	100	120	100	p107
December	108	p117	87	107	p102	82	100	r125	100	p108
January	108	p118	85	109	p102	p78	109	r125	100	p108
February	108	p121	84	109	p102	p84	121	r129	100	p109
March	111	p126	84	107	r101	p77	122	r126	100	p110
April	113	p130	84	110	p101	p76	119	129	101	p112
May	113	p130	84	110	p101	p74	111	119	101	p111
June	113	p127	84	111	p101	p74	105	p124	101	p111

SECTION XIII.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1965-66

NOTE.—(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September, 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—								
Population(b) { '000 Males ..	2,005	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,355	5,784
{ '000 Females ..	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249	5,695
{ '000 Persons ..	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,604	11,479
Natural increase .. '000	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0	123.1
Net overseas migration .. '000	3.0	74.4	17.5	-10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5	104.9
Marriages .. '000	28	39	47	39	75	77	77	94
Divorces(d) and judicial separations .. Rate(c) '000	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3	8.2
Births .. '000	398	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751	8,535
Rate(c) '000	103	122	136	119	135	193	240	223
Deaths .. '000	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9	19.6
Rate(c) '000	46	48	54	57	71	82	89	100
Infant deaths .. '000	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.5	8.8
Rate(e) '000	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.1
Rate(e) '000	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5	18.5
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—								
Minimum weekly wage rate index numbers(f) ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	144.1
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—								
Agricultural(g)								
Wheat .. Area mill. acs.	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7	(l) 16.7
Yield mill. bus.	39	72	129	191	167	160	247	257
Av. yield bus.	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8	15.4
Oats .. Area '000 acs.	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097	3,497
Yield mill. bus.	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1	70.0
Av. yield bus.	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8	20.0
Barley .. Area '000 acs.	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383	2,064
Yield mill. bus.	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5	49.3
Av. yield bus.	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4	23.9
Maize .. Area '000 acs.	295	340	305	269	301	170	211	212
Yield mill. bus.	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	6.9
Av. yield bus.	23.9	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7	32.4
Hay .. Area '000 acs.	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274	2,793
Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693	4,963
Av. yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62	1.78
Potatoes .. Area '000 acs.	110	130	149	145	99	118	94	88
Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	397	333	509	526	508
Av. yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57	5.78
Sugar-cane(h) .. Area '000 acs.	87	101	128	242	255	282	387	470
Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577	15,070
Av. yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8	32.0
Vineyards .. Area '000 acs.	64	61	92	115	130	136	133	139
Wine mill. gals.	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7	38.6
Total area of crops mill. acs.	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	34.7
Pastoral, dairying, etc.—								
Livestock(i) .. horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	
cattle ..	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0	18.0
sheep ..	72	97	86	111	125	118	158	157
pigs ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7
Wool(j) .. mill. lb.	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699	1,639
Butter .. '000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198	205
Cheese .. '000 tons	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.4	58.0
Meat(k)—								
Beef and veal .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	339	350	534	582	791	923
Mutton and lamb .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	218	307	372	282	587	583
Pigmeat .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	51	70	121	85	120	133
Total meat .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	608	727	1,027	949	1,498	1,640

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31st December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decreases made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New Series. Base: 1954=100. Excludes Rural Industry. (g) Season ending in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31st December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31st March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat. (l) Except for wheat, crop figures are for 1964-65.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 123

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—continued								
Mineral(a)(b)—								
Copper(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	90.8
Gold(c) .. '000 fine oz.	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076	877
Lead(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	222.0	57.7	162.6	275.5	212.0	269.7	355.2
Zinc(c) .. '000 tons	(d)	190.3	20.7	97.5	170.0	189.2	311.2	347.6
Black coal .. mill. tons.	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0	31.5
Brown coal .. " "	(d)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3	20.7	
Forestry—								
Sawn timber .. output of Aust. grown mill. sup. ft.	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352	1,471 (m)
Factories—								
Number of factories '000	(e)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5	61.0
Persons employed .. "	(e)	312	379	337	725	978	1,121	1,269
Salaries and wages paid \$m.	(e)	56	136	112	360	1,224	2,286	2,992
Net value of production—								
Chemicals, etc. .. \$m.	n.a.	2.2	6.4	15.8	59.6	127.4	364.4	503.9
Industrial metals, etc. .. "	n.a.	24.0	47.2	45.6	239.8	826.2	1,771.6	2,484.7
Textiles, etc. .. "	n.a.	15.0	38.4	13.8	42.0	113.2	211.2	279.4
Clothing, etc. .. "	n.a.	15.0	38.4	22.2	47.2	162.2	252.4	301.8
Food, etc. .. "	n.a.	23.6	54.4	57.4	106.4	282.2	595.4	756.9
Paper, etc. .. "	n.a.	8.4	18.0	19.2	34.2	136.4	327.0	426.7
All groups .. "	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	5,893.0
Value of plant and machinery, ..	n.a.	62.8	156.2	243.0	338.4	825.0	3,052.0	3,764.3
Value of land and buildings ..	n.a.	65.0	134.6	213.2	312.6	720.4	2,809.6	3,505.2
Net value of production(f)—								(m)
Agriculture .. \$m.	47.6	77.6	163.8	99.4	128.0	493.4	733.0	978.8
Pastoral .. "	54.4	105.4	150.2	86.0	170.8	801.0	962.7	1,221.3
Dairying .. "	15.2	32.2	70.6	45.2	68.6	207.6	273.0	360.7
Poultry .. "	4.0	8.0	18.0	11.4	13.0	63.0	49.7	50.9
Bee-farming .. "	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.2	4.1
Total, rural .. "	121.4	223.4	402.8	242.2	381.2	1,566.6	2,021.6	2,615.8
Trapping .. "	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.0	10.0	13.4	11.8	13.1
Forestry .. "	5.6	9.6	18.2	7.8	20.4	75.8	95.2	111.1
Fisheries .. "	44.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	11.4	28.6	39.0
Mining and quarrying .. "	49.6	58.4	61.0	40.6	100.8	295.0	410.1	561.0
Total, non-rural .. "	171.0	281.8	463.8	282.8	482.0	1,861.6	2,431.7	3,176.9
Total, primary .. "	292.4	505.2	866.6	525.0	863.0	3,428.2	4,453.3	5,792.7
Factories .. "	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	5,893.0
Total, all industries .. "	229.2	376.8	688.8	504.8	1,115.0	3,911.4	6,826.3	9,069.9
BUILDINGS—								
New houses and flats completed								(m)
No. '000	..	..	..	..	(l) 15.4	80.1	86.3	112.6
Value \$m.	..	..	..	..	(l) 29.0	354.0	593.2	823.0
OVERSEA TRADE—								
Imports .. \$m. f.o.b.	(a) 76	(a) 122	188	104	348	2,106	1,770	2,939
Exports .. " "	100	158	256	216	338	1,350	2,154	2,726
Principal exports(g)—								
Wool .. mill. lb. (h)	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460	1,552
Wheat .. \$m. f.o.b.	30	52	96	64	116	646	746	786
Flour .. '000 tons	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442	5,072
Butter .. \$m. f.o.b.	5.6	19.2	57.2	38.4	9.2	110.6	284.8	263.7
Hides and skins .. '000 short tons	97	176	360	611	414	789	579	390.1
Meats .. \$m. f.o.b.	1.2	2.8	11.0	7.6	8.4	66.0	34.8	26.0
Fruit(i) .. mill. lb.	35	102	127	202	130	25	175	168
Sugar .. \$m. f.o.b.	2.8	9.2	16.0	20.6	16.2	9.2	47.0	50.0
Gold .. \$m. f.o.b.	2.6	6.4	6.2	4.6	12.0	34.2	64.4	88.5
Silver and lead(j) .. \$m. f.o.b.	5.2	8.6	11.0	12.8	28.2	71.0	179.4	287.9
Ores and concentrates(k) .. "	0.4	1.0	6.0	9.6	8.0	39.0	71.2	105.0
Principal imports .. "	(d) 28.6	(d) 24.0	(d) 7.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	18.0	24.4
Principal exports .. "	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	14.8	64.2	47.0	90.7
Principal imports .. "	(d)	7.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	34.0	40.4	72.1

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (c) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (d) Less than .05. (e) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (f) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (g) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (h) In terms of greasy. (i) Excludes fruit juices. (j) Includes concentrates. (k) Excluding Lead and Silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (j). (l) 1945-46, initial year of collection. (m) Year ended June, 1965.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY
Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

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NOTE.—See headnotes on page 123

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
OVERSEA TRADE—continued.								
Principal imports—	(a)	(a)						(b)
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. .. \$m.f.o.b.	7.2	7.4	8.0	5.2	12.2	50.0	56.2	66.2
Apparel, etc. .. "	21.8	32.4	62.0	30.8	65.4	407.2	208.4	272.2
Oil, etc. .. "	2.4	3.2	9.4	11.0	32.4	175.0	219.8	260.2
Metals, etc. .. "	15.6	28.0	45.6	14.8	143.6	786.8	630.6	1,275.2
Rubber .. "	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	6.4	68.0	35.6	60.0
Paper, etc. .. "	3.2	5.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	137.6	115.8	156.6
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—								
Shipping—	(a)	(a)						(l)
Oversea vessels, } No.	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,601
Entrances and } mill. tons	6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	18.2	37.7	43.3
Clearances								
Oversea cargo—								
Discharged .. mill. tons(b)	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	27.7
Shipped .. " (b)	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7	22.4
Interstate Vessels, } No.	n.a.	9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	10,162
Entrances and } mill. tons	n.a.	13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	19.7	21.7
Clearances								
Interstate cargo shipped .. mill. tons(b)	n.a.	n.a.	5.5	4.0	10.0	9.0	14.8	17.8
Government railways—	(c)	(c)						
Route-miles(d) .. '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.0
Passenger-journeys .. mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	443	441
Goods and livestock carried .. mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	64.8
Train-miles run .. mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	96.6
Tramways and omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and trolley-buses mill.	n.a.	360	569	589	874	663	265	225
Omnibuses(m) .. "	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	356	453	460
Motor vehicles on the register(d)								
Cars .. '000	..	n.a.	102	420	451	1,026	n 2,303	n 2,810
Commercial vehicles .. "	..	n.a.	102	96	251	585	o 830	o 865
Civil Aviation(e)—								
Plane-miles flown .. mill.	..	..	..	2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	52.3
Passengers carried .. '000	..	..	..	57	152	1,829	2,666	3,763
Passenger-miles .. mill.	..	..	..	n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,639
Freight car- { '000 tons(f)	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	70.0
ried .. mill. ton-miles(f)	..	..	..	n.a.	0.9	26.7	26.1	33.9
Postal—	(a)	(a)						
Postal matter dealt with(g)								
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,442
Telephones—	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	24.3
Instruments .. '000	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	2,811
Lines .. "	25	85	196	364	531	928	p 1,718	p 2,010
Calls—trunk .. mill.	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	106.5
local .. "	n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,043
Broadcast listeners' licences(d)	..	..	(h) 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220	1,928
Television viewers' licences(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,424	1,615
Combined listeners' and viewers' licences(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated revenue fund—	(c)	(c)						
Revenue .. \$m.	22	42	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,879
Expenditure .. "	8	30	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,879
Net loan fund expenditure(i)	..	2	10	8	426	110	182	163
Taxation collections .. "	18	32	100	108	360	1,868	2,833	4,179
State—								
Consolidated revenue fund—								
Revenue .. \$m.	56	82	170	200	304	776	1,610	1,947
Expenditure .. "	58	82	174	242	298	784	1,616	1,965
Net loan expenditure(i)	18	32	68	12	16	396	396	477
Taxation collections .. "	6	10	36	66	114	126	354	496
Government securities on issue(j)—					(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)
Commonwealth .. \$m.	..	12	708	638	1,340	3,838	3,120	3,144
State .. "	426	558	1,038	1,578	2,038	2,992	5,962	7,495
Total .. "	426	570	1,746	2,216	3,378	6,830	9,082	10,639
Overseas .. "	n.a.	388	824	1,044	1,312	1,112	1,424	1,504
In Australia .. "	n.a.	182	922	1,172	2,066	5,718	7,658	9,135

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1964-65. (m) Government and municipal only. (n) Cars and station wagons. (o) Utilities vans, trucks, etc. (p) Services in operation.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 123

Item	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
PRIVATE FINANCE—continued.								
Commonwealth note issue(a) \$m.	..	16	107	103	205	605	859	847
Cheque-paying banks—								
Advances(b) ..	188	238	364	522	648	1,634	2,265	3,157
Deposits(b) ..	186	300	578	638	962	2,706	3,883	5,346
Bank clearing (c) ..	676	1,324	3,404	3,162	5,656	24,320	50,216	78,891
Savings bank deposits(d) ..	62	118	308	396	548	1,784	3,470	5,254
Life insurance(c)(e)—								
Ordinary—								(j)
Policies ..	'000 414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,201	4,539
Sum assured ..	\$m. 216	218	362	570	926	2,424	8,743	12,481
Industrial—								
Policies ..	'000 236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,851
Sum assured ..	\$m. 10	20	60	134	254	508	707	823
Total—								
Policies ..	'000 650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,400	7,390
Sum assured ..	\$m. 226	238	422	704	1,180	2,932	9,450	13,304
SOCIAL STATISTICS—								
Age and invalid pensions—								
Pensioners ..	'000(d) ..	90	144	256	336	420	691	744
Amount paid ..	\$m. ..	4.4	10.8	22.2	38.6	119.6	360.4	442.4
Child endowment—								
Children endowed ..	'000(d) ..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,763
Endowment paid ..	\$m. ..	..	..	..	22.6	93.2	132.8	176.4
Total Commonwealth social and health services(f) \$m.	..	4.4	12.2	23.0	61.8	275.2	730.4	941.6
War pensions ..	'000(d) ..	..	225	274	220	525	671	647
..	\$m. ..	..	14.0	14.8	15.0	63.6	135.1	170.5
Service pensions ..	'000(d) ..	..	..	..	14	17	58	66
..	\$m. ..	..	..	..	1.2	3.6	19.4	28.2
Education—(c)								
Government schools—								
Schools ..	'000 7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.8
Staff (full time) ..	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	73.1
Students ..	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,857
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools ..	'000 2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff (full time) ..	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	18.3
Students ..	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	581
Universities—								
Number ..	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	12
Staff(g) ..	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	5,605
Students ..	'000 1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	90.1
Public hospitals—								
Number ..	(c) 285	(c) 355	(c) 404	(c) 513	566	675	739	748
Staff—medical ..	'000 n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.5	11.3
nursing ..	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	39.1	42.1
In-patients, cases treated ..	i 91	134	215	371	595	896	1,278	1,362
POLICE AND PRISONS—								
Police ..	(c) 5.8	(c) 6.4	(c) 6.9	(c) 8.6	(c) 9.7	(c) 12.3	(c) 15.9	(k) 17.6
Prisons ..	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74
Prisoners ..	'000 4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	7.3

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (h) Year ended 30th June, 1964. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December, 1964. (k) At 30th June, 1965.

PRINTED PUBLICATIONS

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issued by the

CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

NOTE.—The publications listed below may be bought from the Government Printer Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia. In addition to printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are available in limited numbers free of charge. Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State. A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* (with subject index) available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra.

TITLE	LATEST NUMBER	DATE OF ISSUE	PRICE		
			EX- CLUDING POSTAGE	INCLUDING POSTAGE	
				Australia	Overseas*
GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—					
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth ..	51, 1965	Dec., 1965	\$ 2.00	\$ †	\$ 2.91
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth—					
Part I.—Discovery, Physiography, etc. ..	„ „	July, 1965	0.20	0.27	0.33
Part II.—Territories of Australia ..	„ „	„ „	0.20	0.24	0.27
Part III.—Manufacturing, etc. ..	„ „	„ „	0.20	0.27	0.30
Part IV.—Population, etc., and Housing ..	„ „	Aug., „	0.20	0.27	0.33
Part V.—Labour, Wages and Prices ..	„ „	Sept., „	0.20	0.27	0.30
Part VI.—Trade, Transport and Communi- 					

* Foreign countries. Except as noted † below: postage to Commonwealth countries is the same as postage within Australia. † Australia, \$2.32 (from Government Printer, Canberra); Cocos Islands, Lord Howe Island, Christmas Island, Norfolk Island, Nauru and Territory of Papua and New Guinea, Fiji and New Zealand, \$2.32; United Kingdom and other parts, \$2.46. ‡ Annual subscription.

TITLE	LATEST NUMBER	DATE OF ISSUE	PRICE		
			EX- CLUDING POSTAGE	INCLUDING POSTAGE†	
				Australia	Overseas*
			\$	\$	\$
ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—					
Secondary Industries—					
Part I.—Factory and Building Operations	57, 1962–63	Aug. 1965	1.50	1.60	1.66
Part II.—Materials Used and Articles					
Produced	57, 1962–63	Aug., 1966	1.50	1.63	1.72
Transport and Communication	55, 1963–64	Nov., 1965	2.00	2.10	2.16
CENSUS PUBLICATIONS‡—					
Census 1961—					
Part I.—Analysis of Population, etc.—					
Vols. I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Q'land, S.A., W.A.) .. .. .	..	May, 1963– Mar., 1964	0.50‡	0.57‡	0.63‡
Vol. VI (Tas.) .. .. .	..	April, 1963	0.25	0.32	0.35
Part II.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, etc.—					
Vols. III, IV, V, VI (Qld., S.A., W.A., Tas.) .. .. .	..	Aug., 1965– Mar., 1966	1.00‡	{ 1.13– 1.16	1.25– 1.28
Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings, etc.—					
Vols. I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Q'land, S.A., W.A.) .. .. .	..	Jan., 1963– Dec., 1964	0.50‡	0.57‡	0.63‡
Vol. VI (Tas.) .. .. .	..	Oct., 1962	0.25	0.32	0.35
Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of Dwellings, etc.—					
Vols. I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Q'land, S.A., W.A., Tas.) .. .. .	..	Sept., 1964– Aug., 1965	0.40‡	0.47‡	0.53‡
Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities—					
Vols. I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Q'land, S.A., W.A., Tas.) .. .. .	..	Oct., 1962– Dec., 1963	0.25‡	0.29‡	0.32‡
Vol. VII.—Territories—					
Part I.—N.T.: Population .. .. .	..	Mar., 1965	0.50	0.63	0.72
Part II.—N.T.: Dwellings and Householders .. .. .	..	Oct., 1964	0.25	0.32	0.38
Part III.—A.C.T. Population	Mar., 1965	0.50	0.63	0.72
Part IV.—A.C.T.: Dwellings and Householders	Oct., 1964	0.25	0.32	0.35
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Vol. VIII.—Australia—					
Part II.—Cross-Classifications of Dwellings, etc.	Mar., 1966	0.50	0.57	0.63
Part III.—Population and Dwellings in Localities (with Geographical Coordinates) .. .. .	..	Feb., 1965	1.00	1.13	1.25
CURRENT SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—					
The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics)†	Vol. 18, No. 4	Sept., 1966	1.00	1.00	1.00

* See footnote * on the preceding page.

† Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Department of National Development in each capital city.

‡ Per Bulletin or Part.

§ List of publications in respect of the Censuses of 1911, 1921, 1933, 1947 and 1954 may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.